

# User Interface in distributed and wearable devices

UID 2015 Pepijn Herman 1-4-2015



#### Metatronics

- Development of smart electronics solution
- HQ in Eindhoven, The Netherlands
- Brainport Eindhoven

- Team of 21 engineers
- High tech engineering firm
- Founded in 2003
- Strong IP and knowledge base in smart devices
- Full service provider (concept → production)



metatronics.nl

## Metatronics technology library



### UI in distributed and wearable devices

Portable, remote and wearable devices are the next big thing, however the UI for these devices is challenging.

How can you interact with a device that is worn under your clothes, or that is placed in a remote location?

Also there is separation of function between the device itself and other platforms (phone and or cloud) and sometimes multiple devices together form one function.

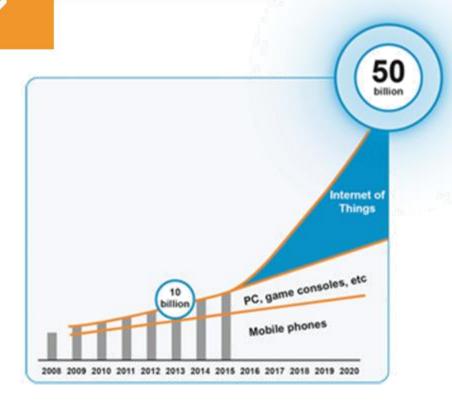
#### Trend

- Devices become self sufficient and self aware
- UI on devices decreases
- UI outside devices increases
- Complexity multiplies (also in development)

The Best user interface is no user interface?

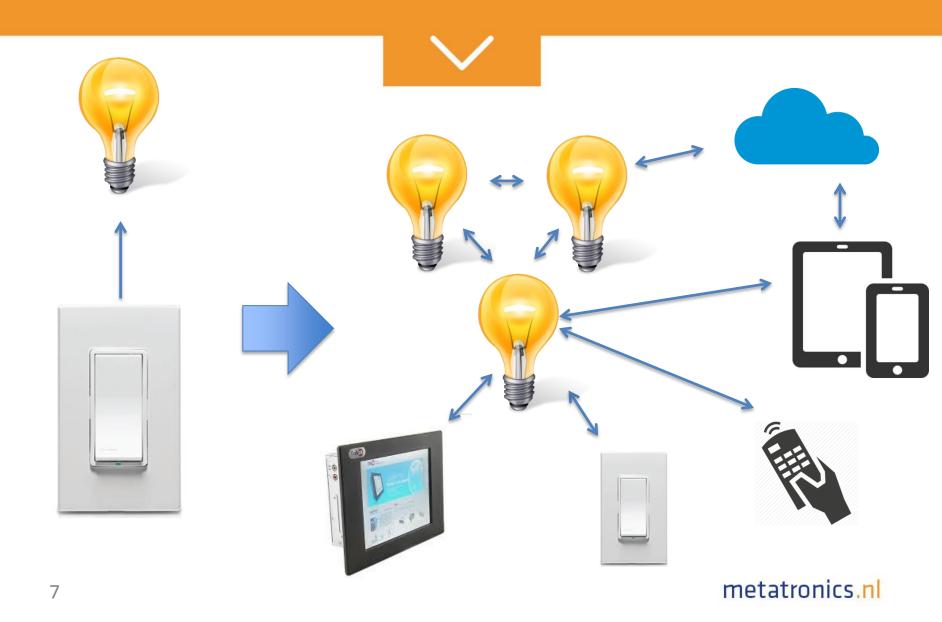
### Smart devices





#### Who is going to build all these devices?

## Smart = Complexity<sup>2</sup>



## Development disciplines

- Electronical (pcb, embedded software)
- Mechanical (Design, casing, packaging)
- Chemical (led, sensors)
- IT (app, cloud)
- Behavioural (UI)
- New on the block:
  - Textiles
  - Other



## Challenges

- Development effort shifts more and more to software and IT
- Connect to a "near" future proof platform?
- Inter device communication profiles
- Hardware development
  - Who is going to design and manufacture 50 billion devices?

### Distributed UI?

- Shared between devices
- UI active on other device
- Split UI
- Or a world of smart lego?
  - Building your own UI?!
  - Ultimate customer personalization
- Choose strong and simple use cases

To minimize UI complexity think about your minimal viable product first and start from there

## **Profiles**

- Currently a lot of potential winners for distributed devices
  - BLE
  - Wifi
  - etc
- eg Hartrate is transferred between sensor and fitness devices without mobile phone (currently done with ANT+ but ANT+ is not IOT ready)
- Stay within profiles to ensure interoperability or get stuck with a proprietary profile

### Wearables

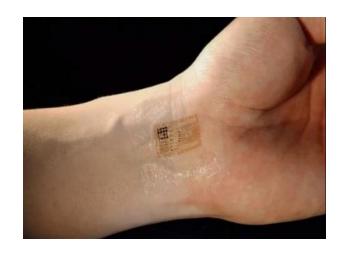
- First of all 95% of wearables are wristbands
- Most of todays wearables have a minimal UI
  - Most of UI is displayed on 3<sup>rd</sup> party platform
  - Screen on smartwatches is mostly extension of smartphone UI
  - Status notifications mostly through led and vibration
- Possible UI output
  - Vibration
  - Heat/cold
  - Light
  - Other?



## Examples



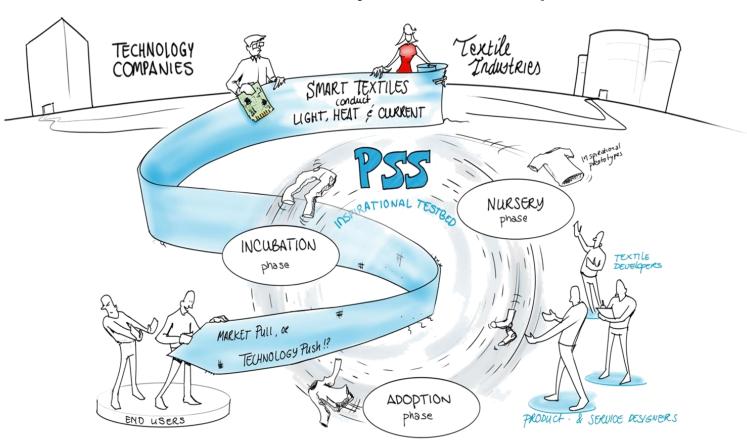






## Crisp

#### Creative Industry scientific platform



### E-Brace



- Gadget for E&A 2015 fair
  - Get your own on the fair!
- Joint development of 40 companies

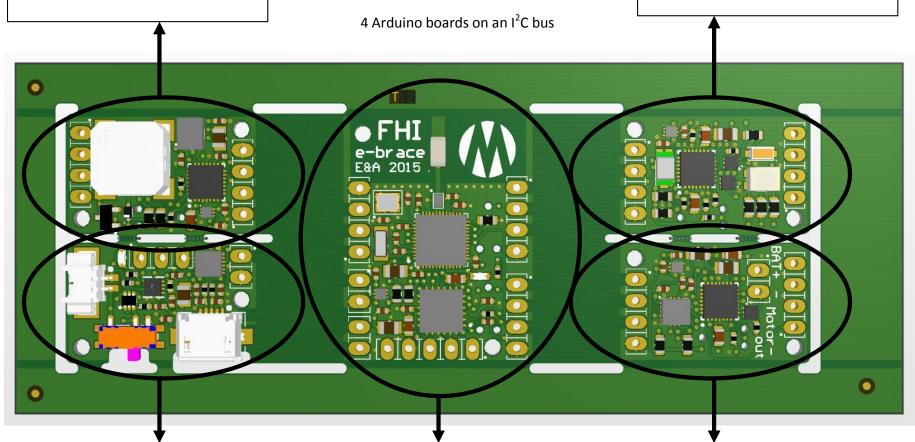
#### Sound module

- Microphone
- Speaker
- 4 Outputs (1 PWM, 3 ADC)



Light module

- Ambient Light Sensor
- RGB LED
- White LED
- 4 Outputs (1 PWM, 3 ADC)



#### Charger

- On/Off Switch
- FTDI (USB to UART)
- Power/UART output
- 200mA charger

#### Controller module

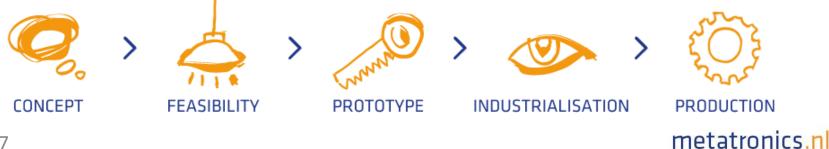
- Bluetooth Low Energy (nRF51822)
- ISP for feedback modules
- 4 Outputs (1 PWM, 3 ADC)

#### Movement module

- ADXL362 Accelerometer
- Motor output
- 4 Outputs (1 PWM, 3 ADC)

## What can Metatronics do for you?

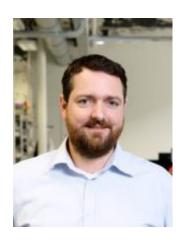
- Create full service hybrid systems
  - Led solutions
  - Sensor solutions
  - Human interface solutions
  - Networking solutions (both wired and wireless)



## Thank you



## Contact



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