



## Drie aspecten voor snellere ontwikkeling van embedded systemen

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National Instruments

# Agenda

- Challenges industry
- Custom build vs off-the shelf
- Improve development process
- Leverage community through Linux RTOS
- Summary

# Addressing Complex Challenges in a Variety of Industries and Applications



Energy and Oil & Gas



Life Sciences



Machines and Robotics



Transportation and Heavy Equipment

# The Dilemma: Build or Buy?

## Build

### Advantages

- Custom HW/SW solution
- Maximum flexibility
- Ability to get exactly what you want

### Disadvantages

- Long lead times for new product
- Significant resource requirements
- Higher life-cycle costs



## Buy

### Advantages

- Off-the-shelf hardware/software solution
- Use fewer resources because systems are pre-built
- Shorter time to market
- Lower life-cycle costs

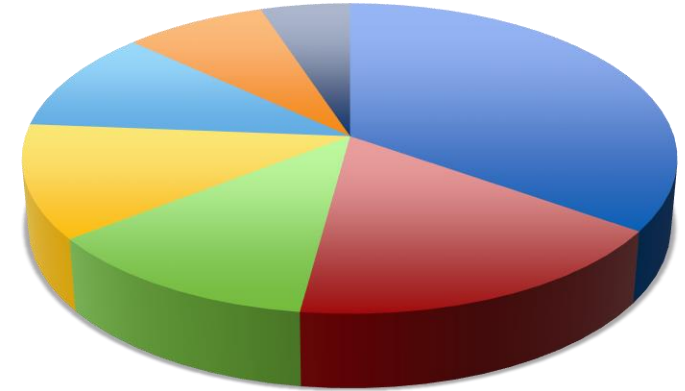
### Disadvantages

- Often pay for much more than you need
- Limited flexibility
- Limited functionality

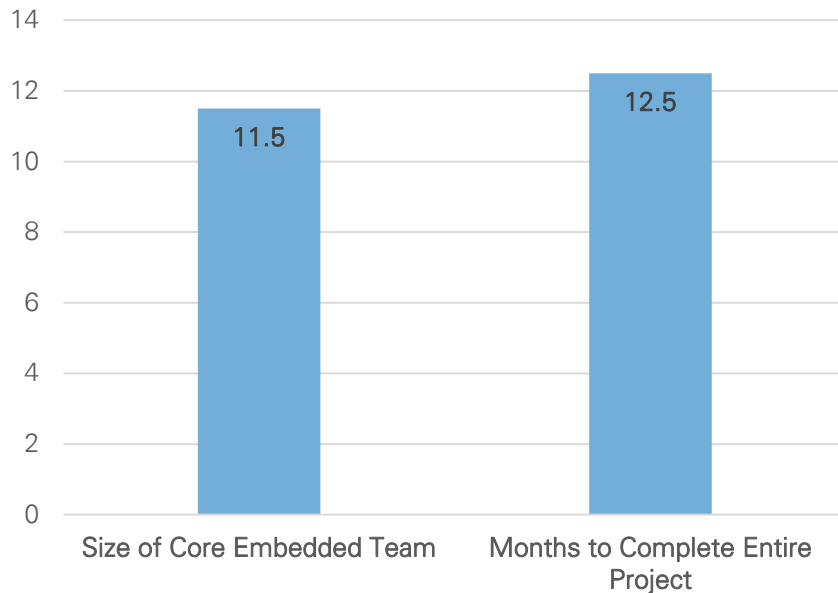


# The Complexity of a Custom Build

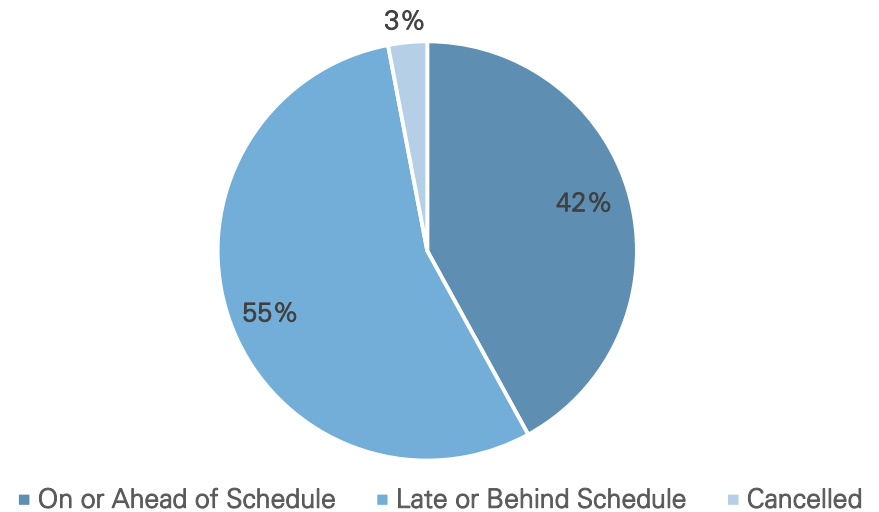
- Hardware and software costs
- Mechanical components (non-electronic)
- EDA development tool costs
- Design specification and component selection
- Prototyping
- Hardware design
- Hardware test and verification
- Software development
- Software test and verification
- Mechanical design
- Manufacturing setup and tooling
- Manufacturing test
- Compliance and environmental engineering
- Documentation, training, and customer support
- Inventory management and EOL issues
- Sustaining engineering
- Opportunity cost



# The Reality of Embedded System Design



■ UBM 2012 Survey of Embedded Markets



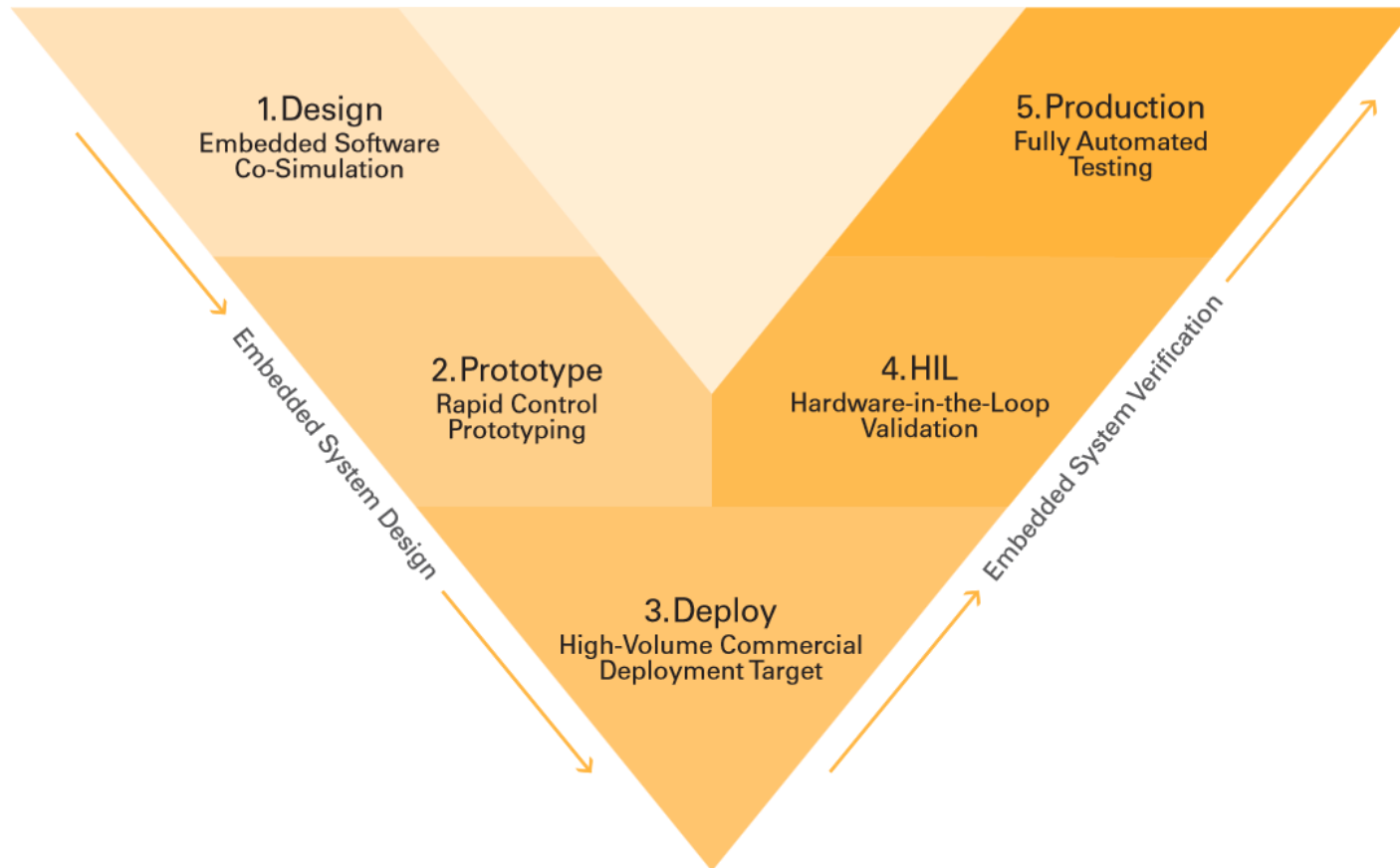
UBM 2012 Survey of Embedded Markets

	UBM
Size of core embedded team (average # of SW/HW/firmware engineers)	11.5
Complete projects in months	12.5
On/ahead of schedule	42%
Behind schedule/late	55%



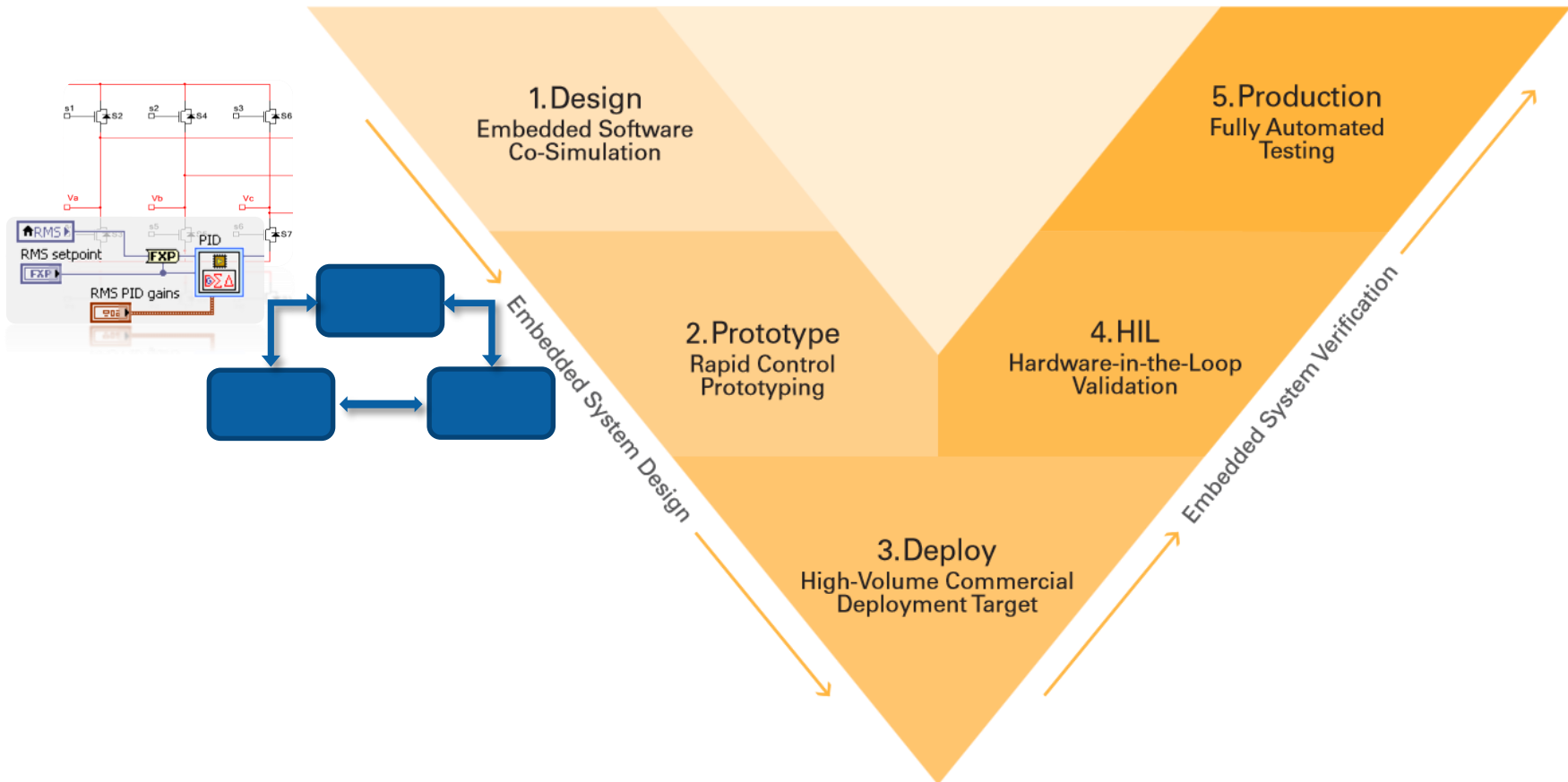
Wilson Research Group, 2012 National Instruments/UBM Survey of Embedded Markets, January–April 2012.

# Design V Approach to Embedded System Design

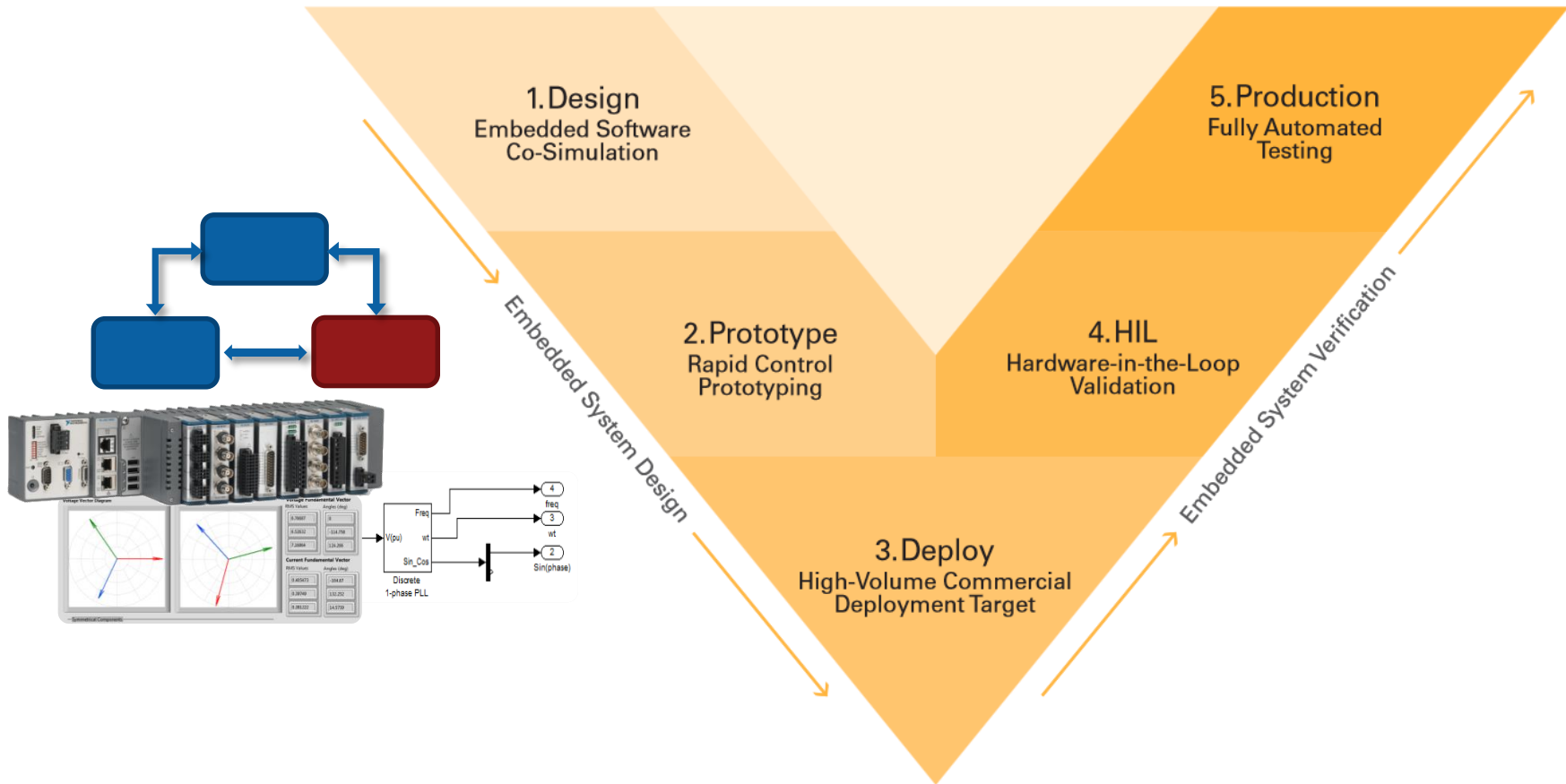




# Design V Approach to Embedded System Design



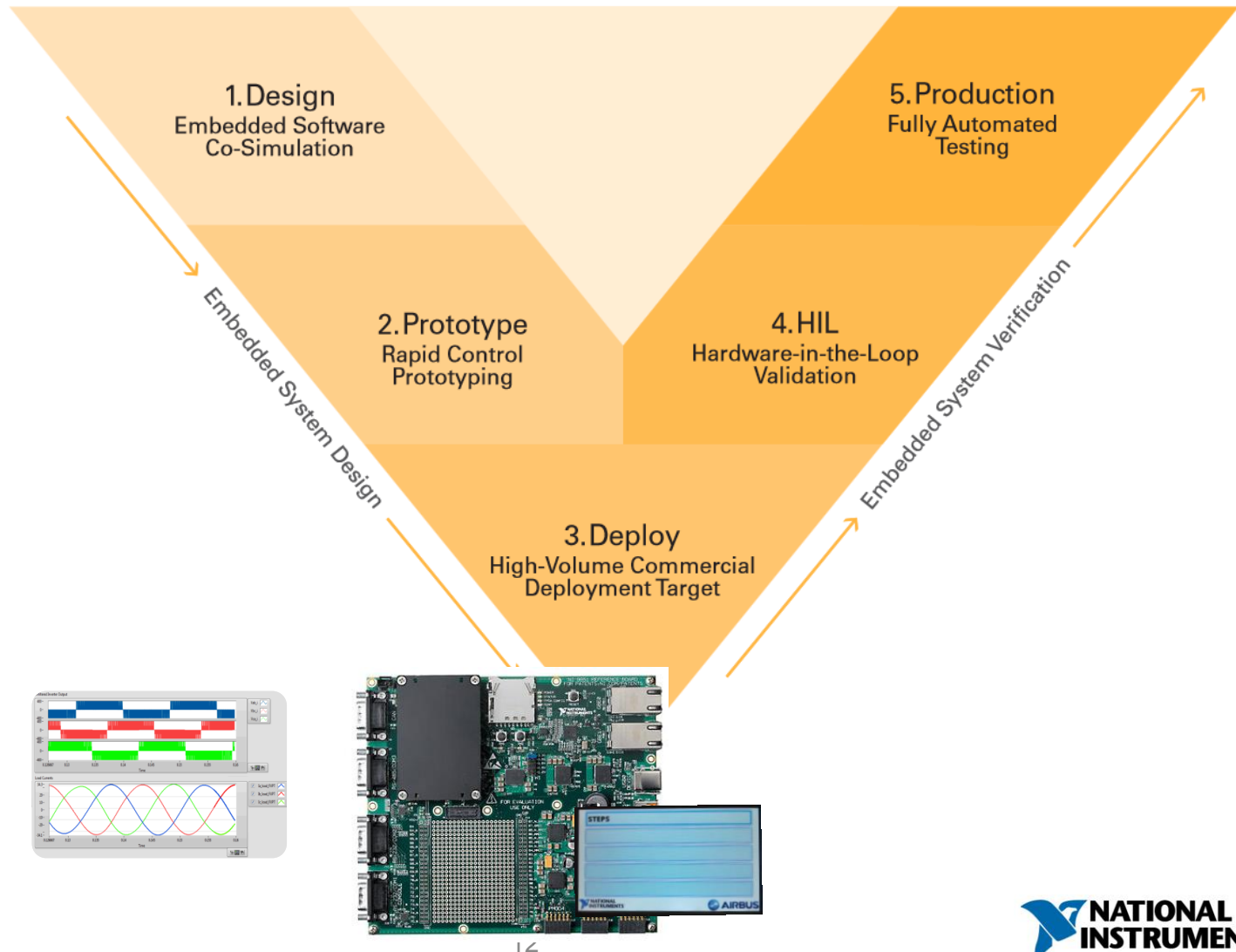
# Design V Approach to Embedded System Design



## Rapid Control Prototyping

“Our rapid control prototyping (RCP) system demonstrates the capabilities of NI hardware and software when used as the basis for implementing a virtual engine control unit (ECU)...”

# Design V Approach to Embedded System Design

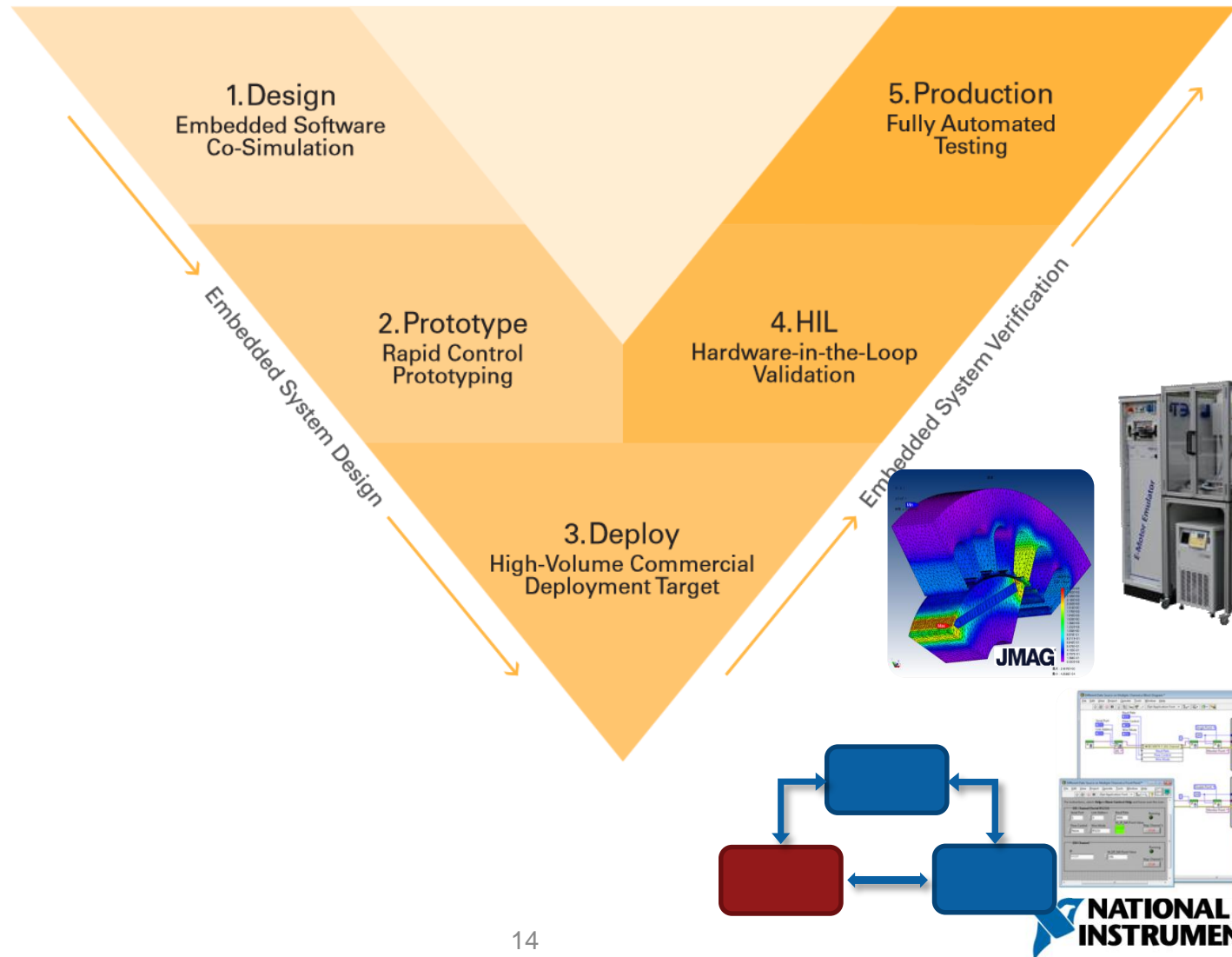




400,000+ Hole Locations  
1,000+ Tightening Tools  
Increase Quality Assurance

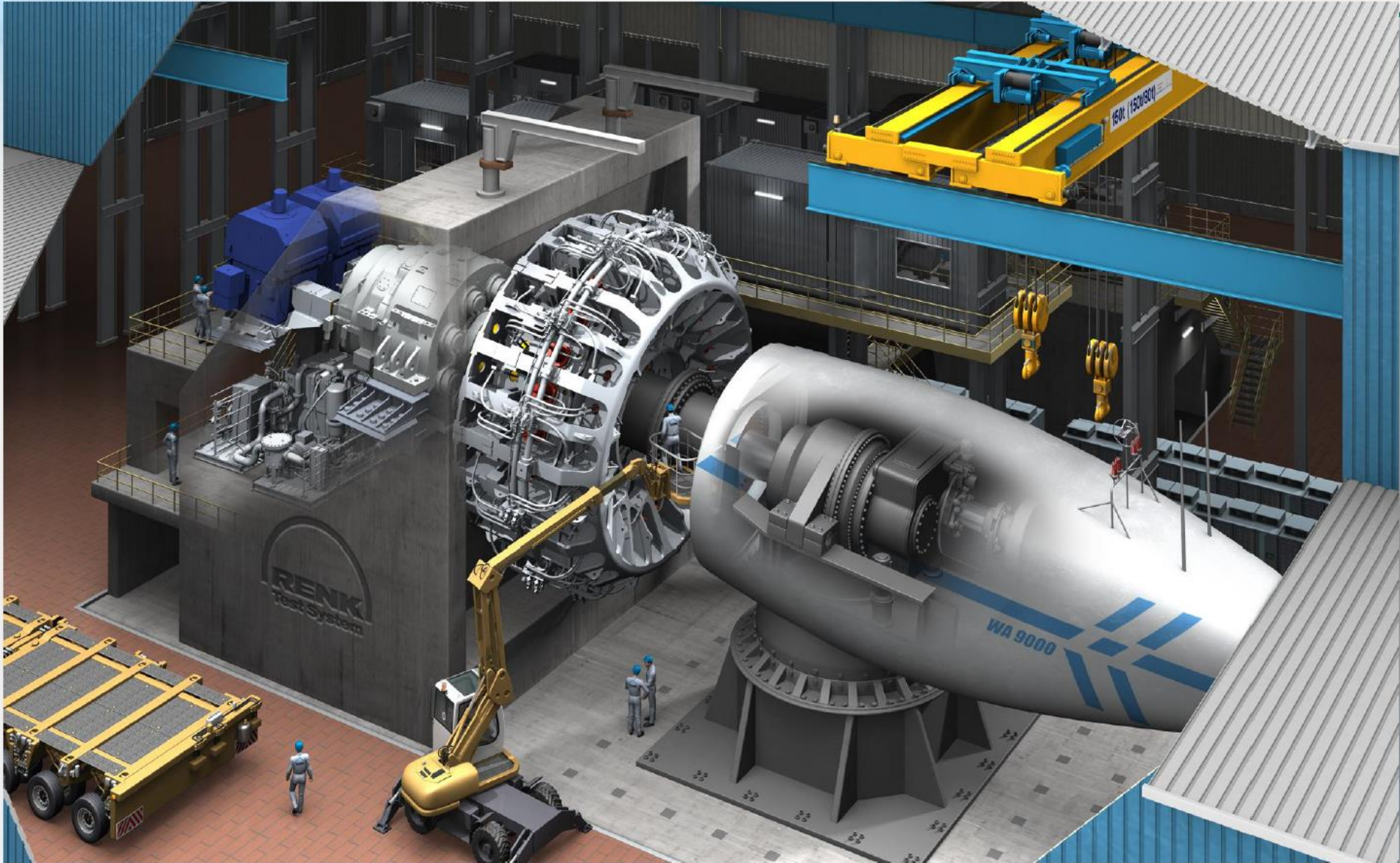


# Design V Approach to Embedded System Design

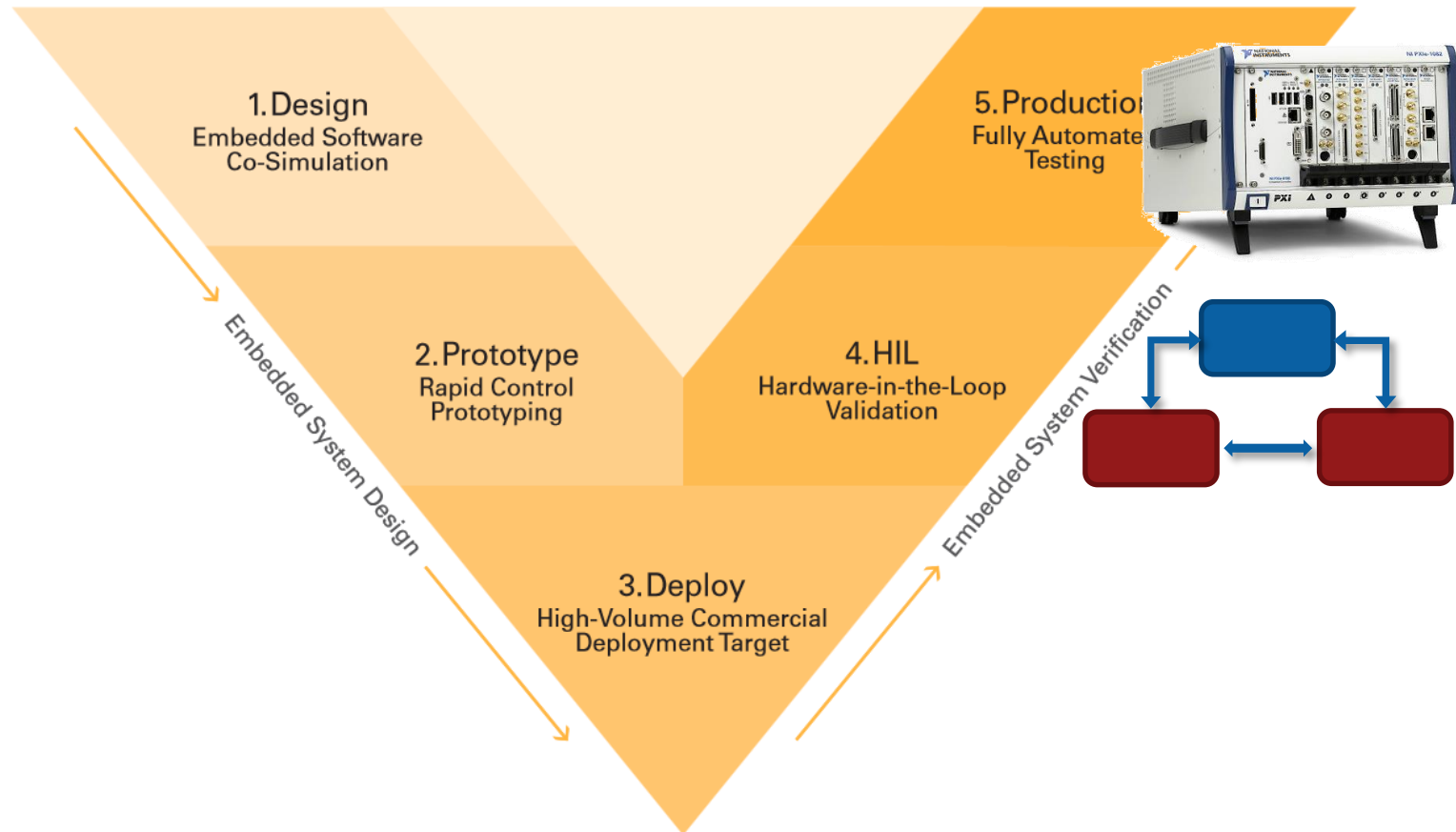




# 15 MW with Dynamic Load Applicator



# Design V Approach to Embedded System Design





# End-of-Line Test Bench for Hybrid Inverters

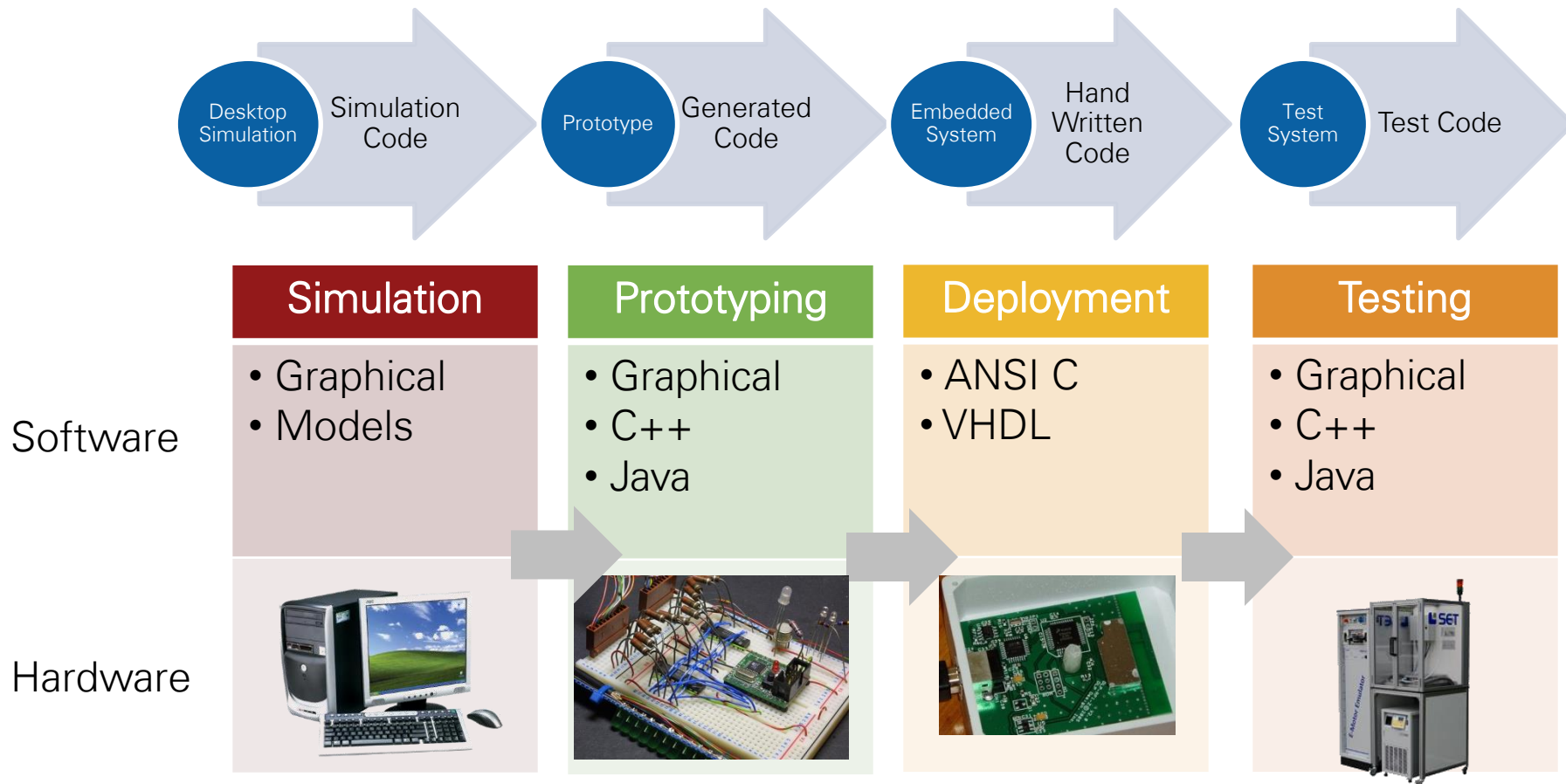
"The support of the NI team was fundamental in developing a standard hardware platform for the electronic components, including the ECU and inverter. Furthermore, created a standard software framework that can work on different electronic components."

*Alessandro Andreoli,  
Project Manager, Loccioni*



# System Development Process:

## Traditional approach leverages highly fragmented toolchain





How the customer explained it



How the Project Leader understood it



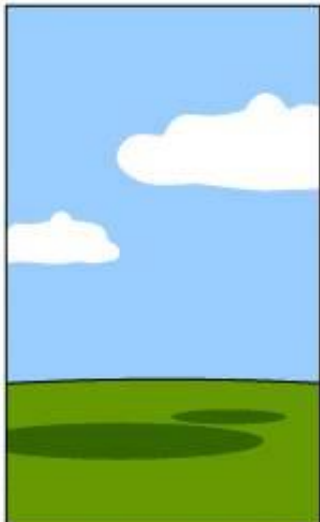
How the Analyst designed it



How the Programmer wrote it



How the Business Consultant described it



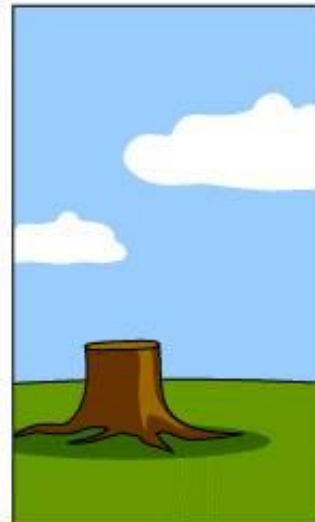
How the project was documented



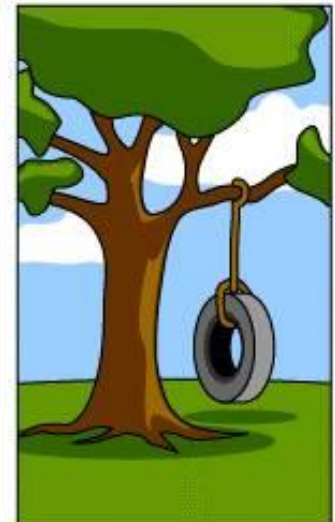
What operations installed



How the customer was billed

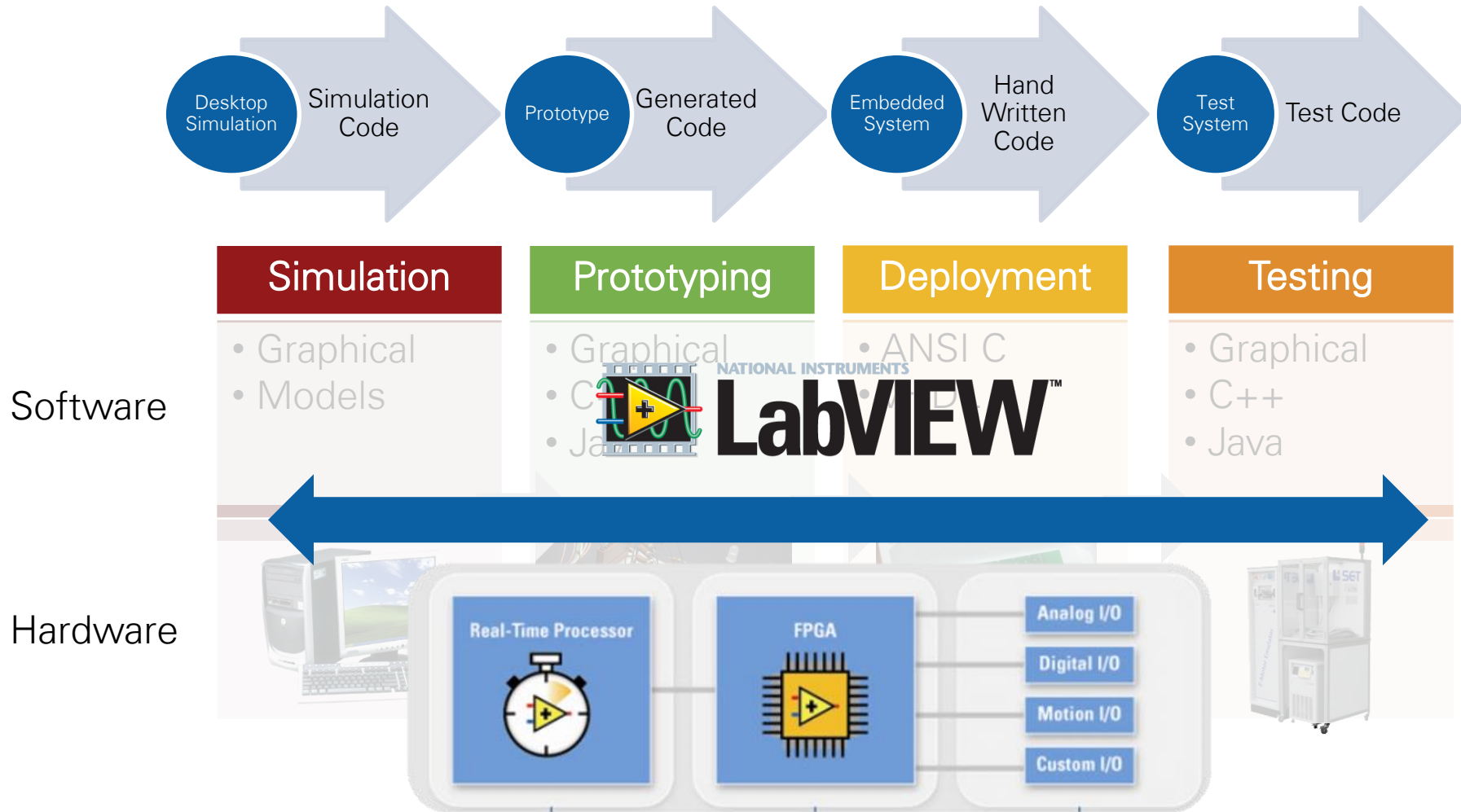


How it was supported

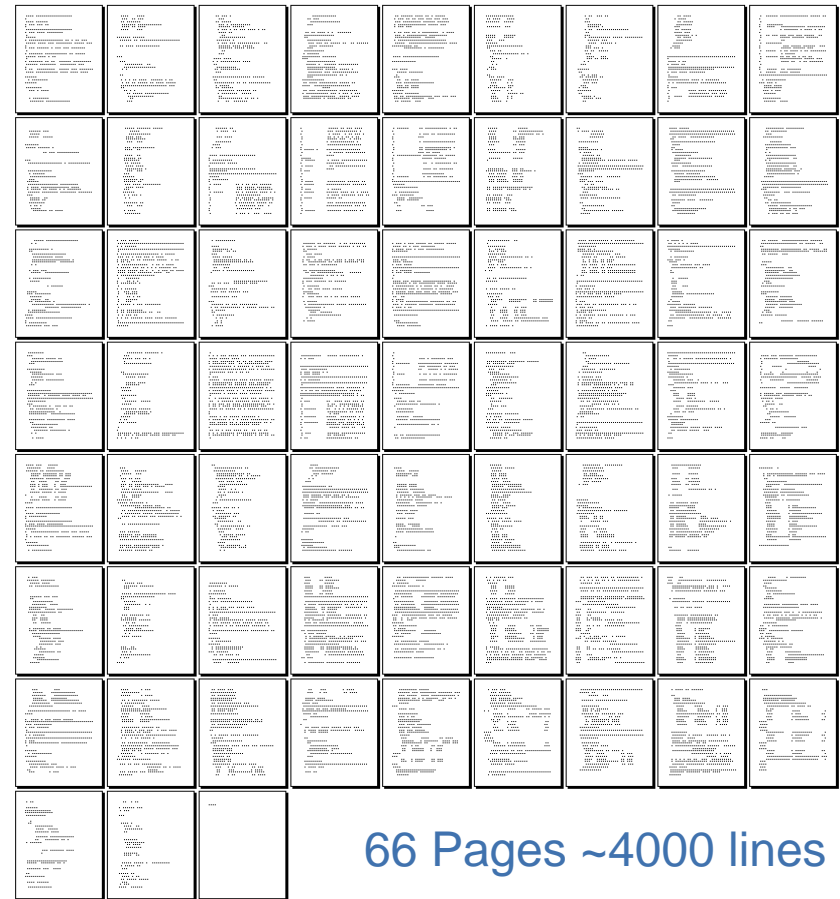
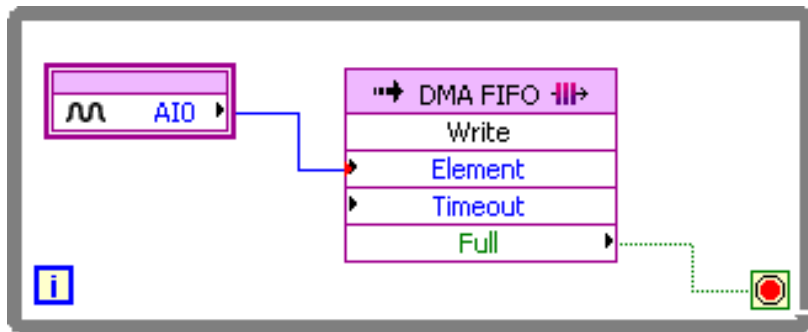


What the customer really needed

# System Development Process: Overcome challenges with a platform-based approach

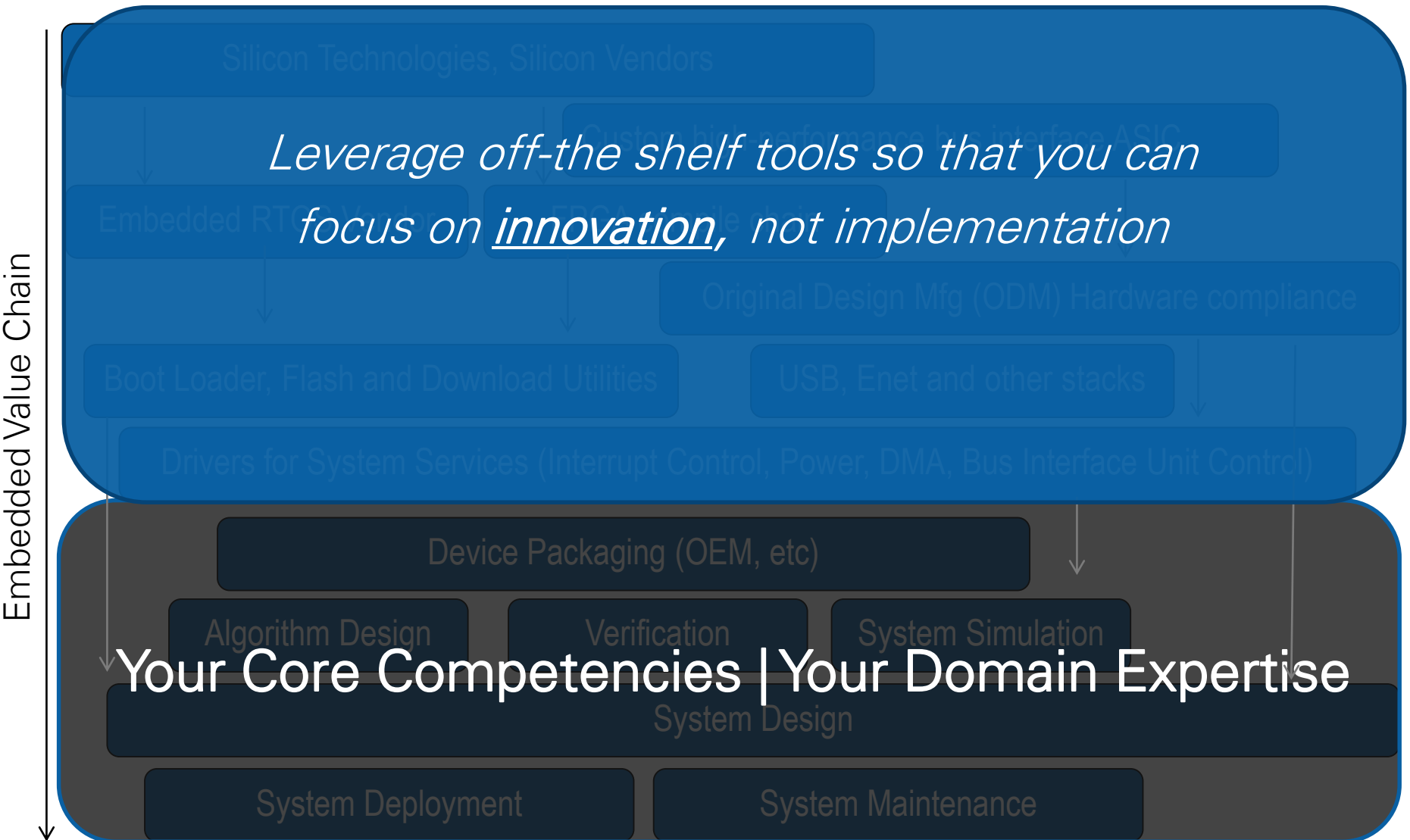


# LabVIEW FPGA vs VHDL

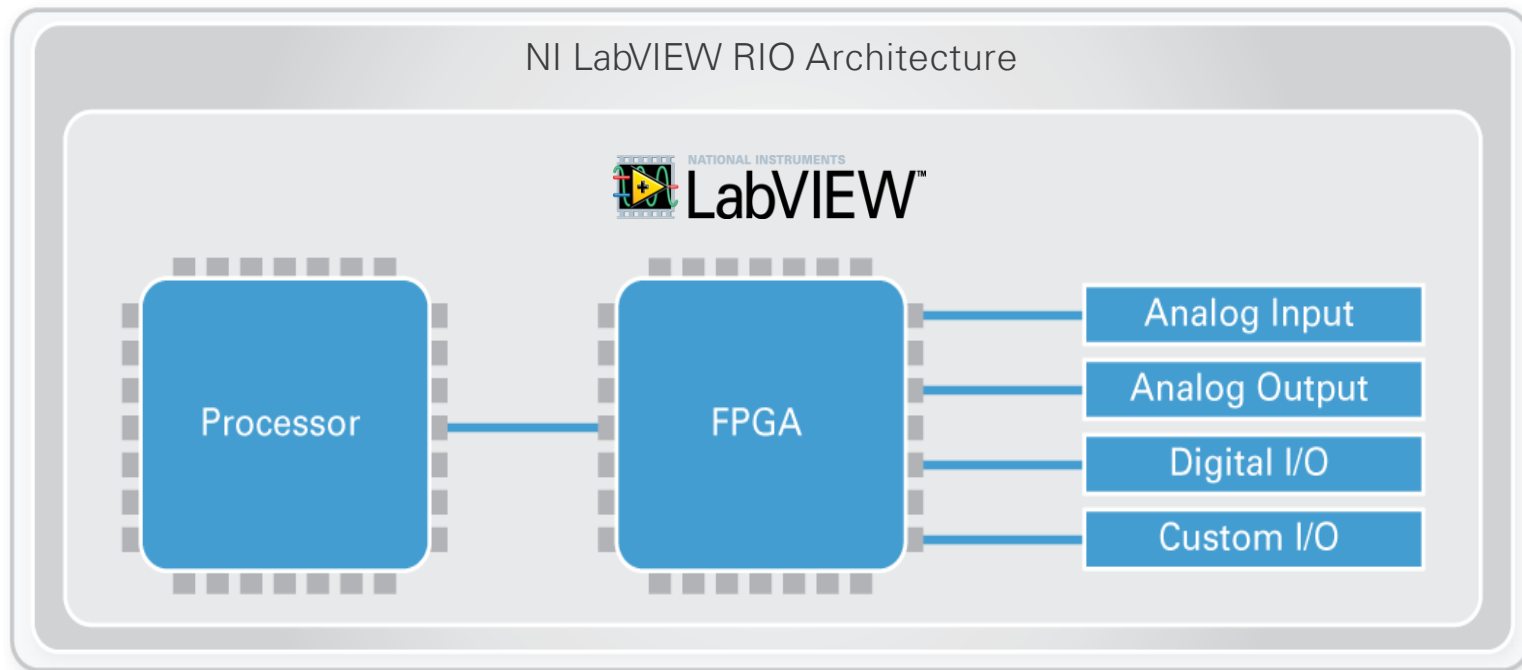




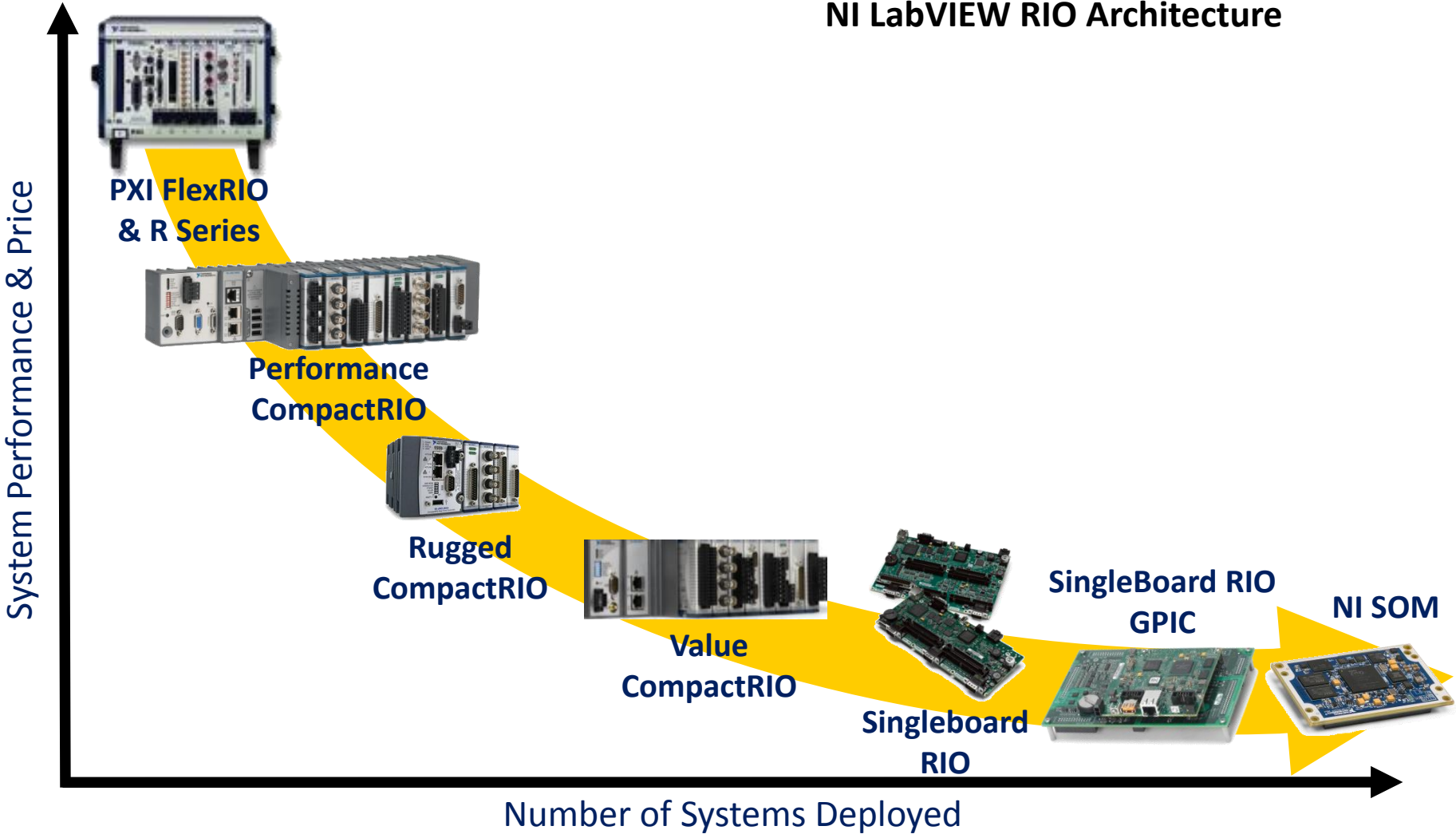
# Traditional Embedded Value Chain vs. Graphical System Design



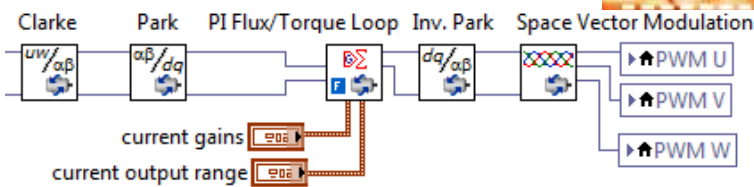
# The foundation for flexibility



# Deployment Curve



NI LabVIEW RIO Architecture





# System on Module (SOM) Specifications

## Specifications

### Processor SoC

Xilinx Zynq-7020  
667 MH Dual-Core ARM Cortex-A9  
Artix-7 FPGA Fabric

### Size and Power

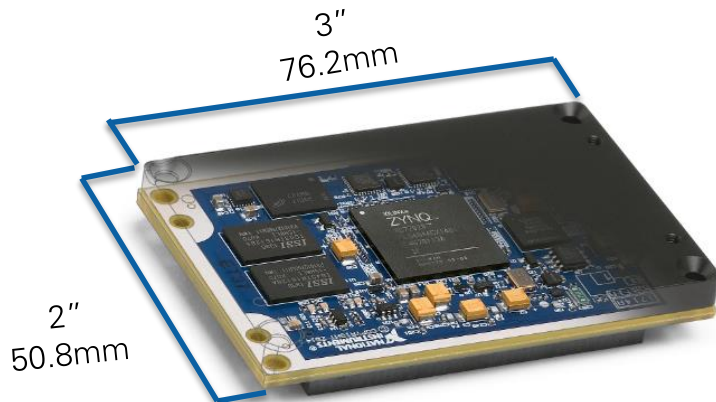
50.8mm x 78.2mm (2 in. X 3 in.)  
Typical Power: 3 W to 5 W

### Memory

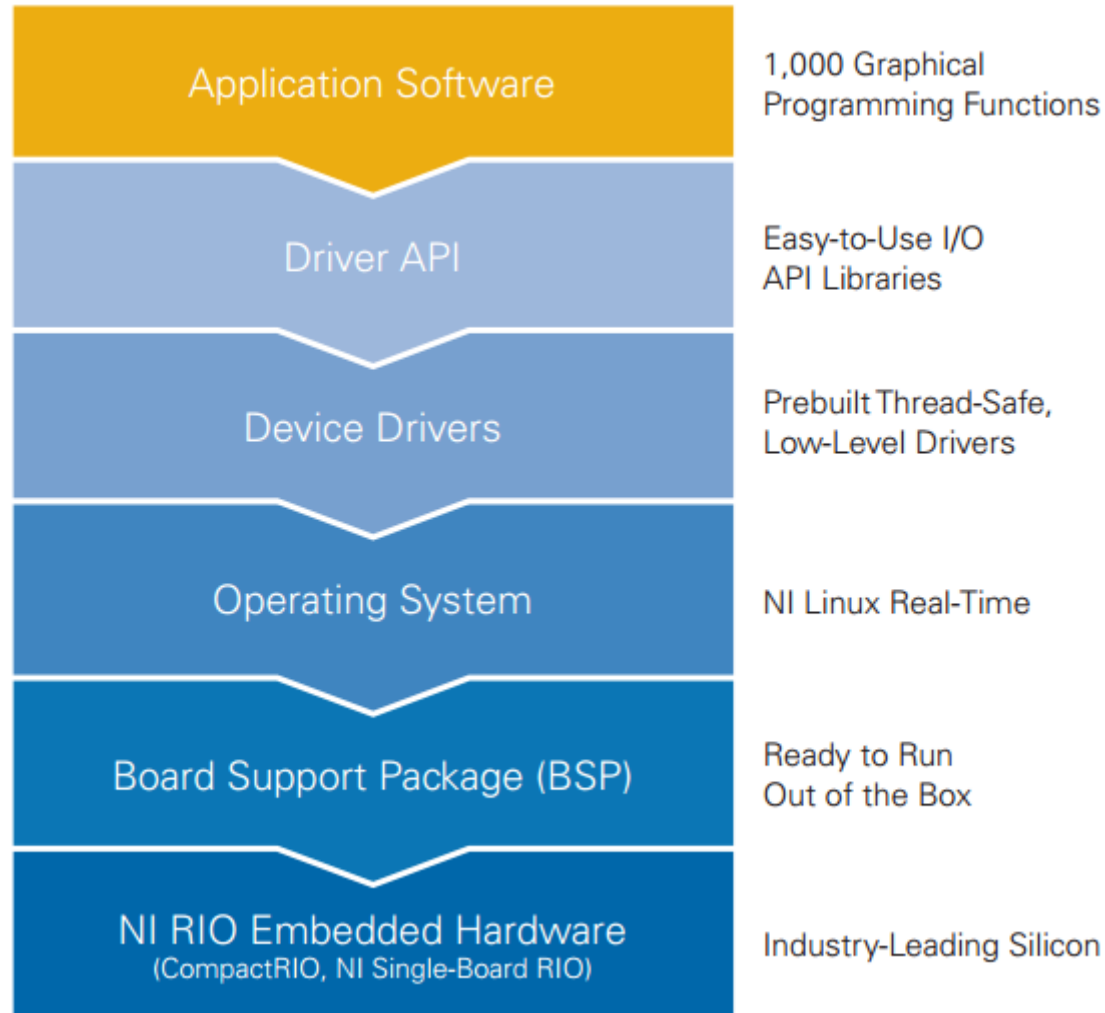
Nonvolatile: 512 MB  
DRAM: 512 MB

### Operating Temperature

-40 °C to 85 °C Local Ambient



# Integrated, Validated Board Support Package (BSP)



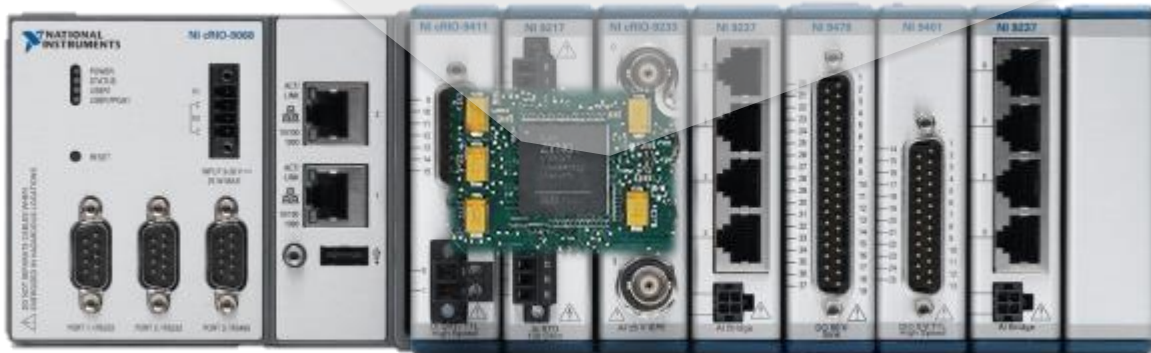
C/C++



Community  
Applications and  
Libraries

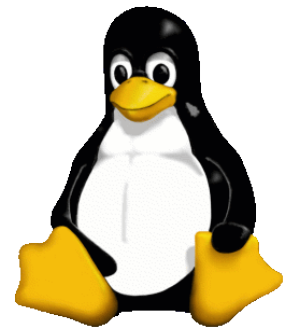


NI Linux Real-Time Operating System



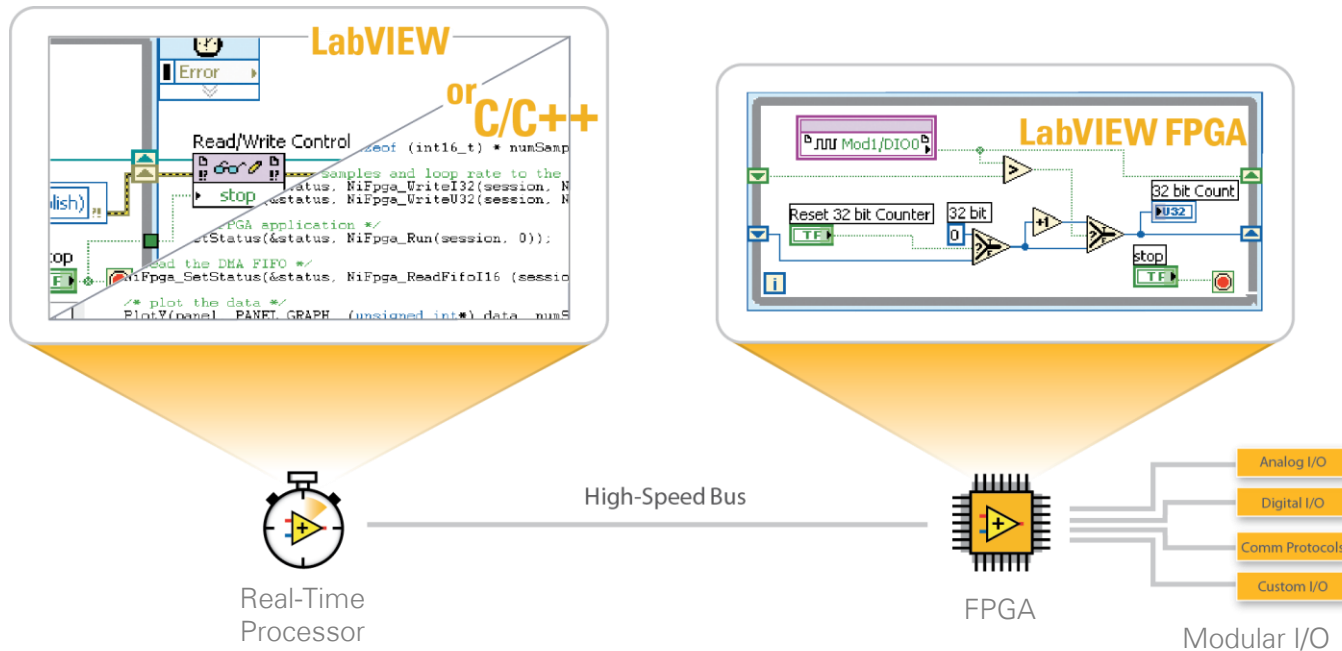
# NI Linux Real-Time Operating System

- Why Linux?
  - Support across CPU architectures (ARM, x86, etc)
  - Offers better security
  - Not vendor tied, not proprietary
  - Large ecosystem
- NI investment
  - Reliable, real-time performance
  - Future NI maintenance and management



Real-time reliability WITH usability/ecosystem of a general-purpose OS

# Flexible Software Integration



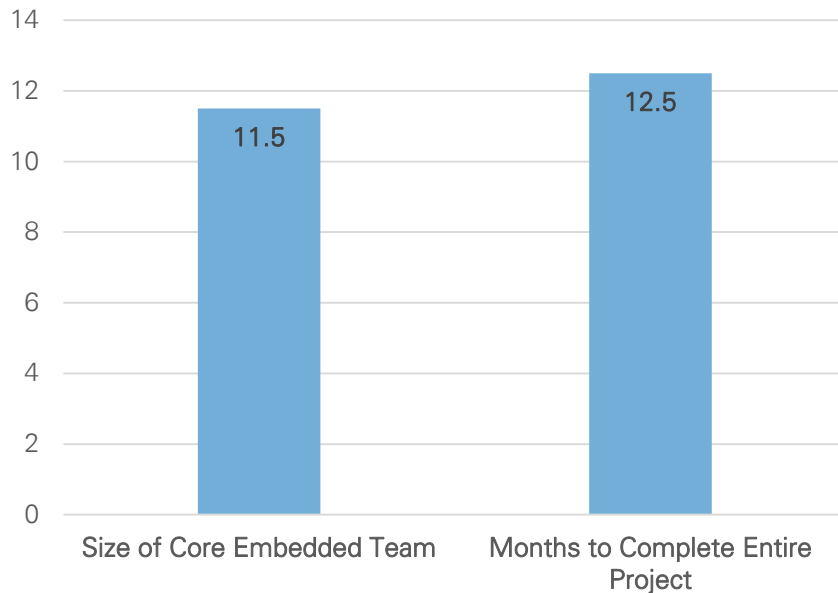
## Code Reuse

- Integrate existing applications and libraries
- Develop, debug and deploy C/C++ code
- Use Eclipse or IDE of choice
- Leverage the Linux ecosystem
- Interoperate with LabVIEW-programmed FPGA

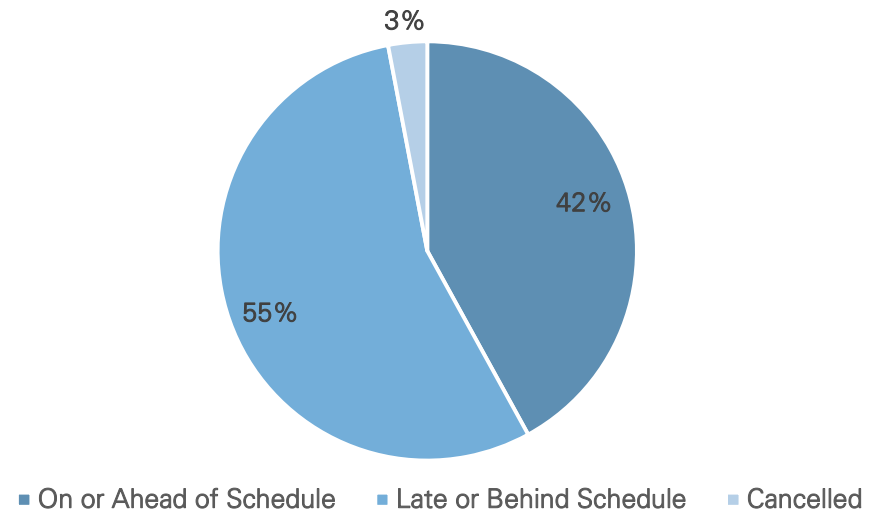
## Programmable Hardware

- Offload critical, decision-making code to the FPGA
- Reliable, precision timing for control or processing
- Use graphical programming to leverage FPGA technology without HDL expertise
- Re-use existing (V)HDL code

# The Reality of Embedded System Design



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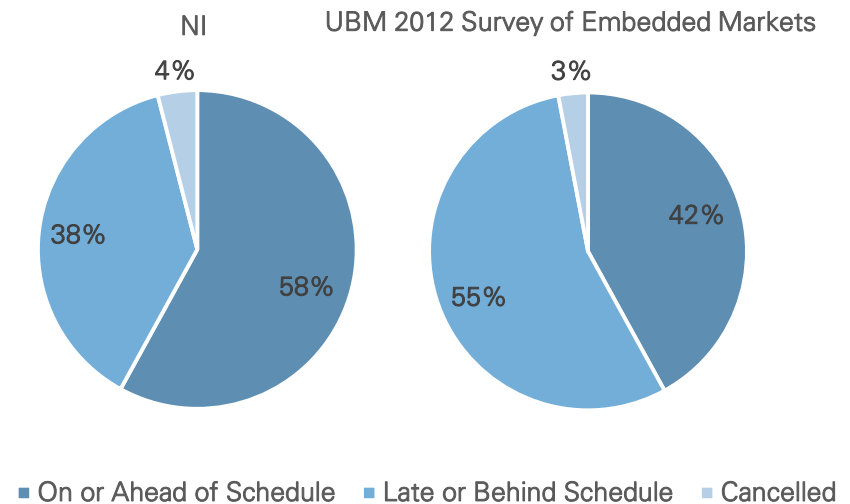
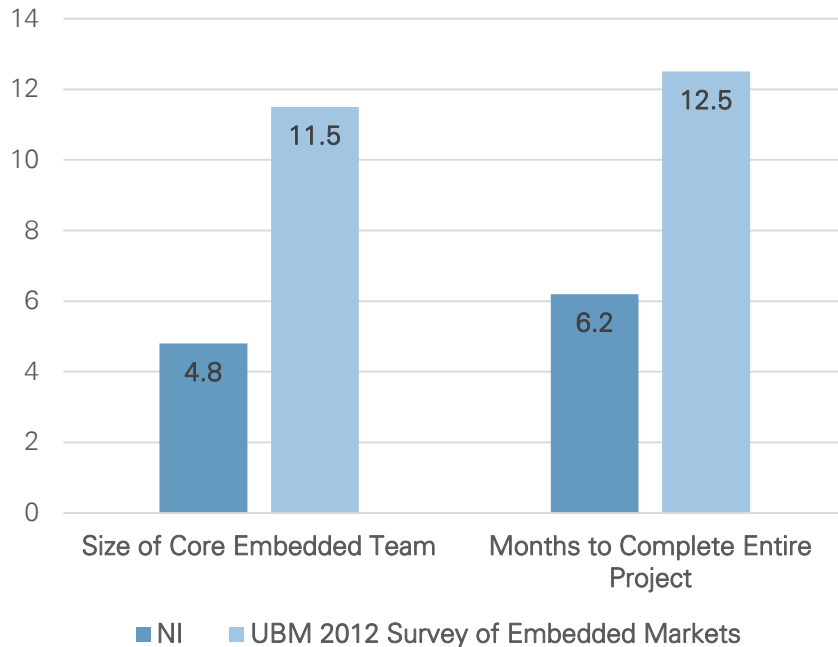
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# The Reality of Embedded System Design With Graphical System Design



	NI	UBM
Size of core embedded team (average # of SW/HW/firmware engineers)	4.8	11.5
Complete projects in months	6.2	12.5
On/ahead of schedule	58%	42%
Behind schedule/late	38%	55%



Wilson Research Group, 2012 National Instruments/UBM Survey of Embedded Markets, January–April 2012.

# The NI Embedded Advantage

- Globally trusted and recognized organization with direct sales, services, and support throughout the world
- The platform-based Graphical System Design approach allows you to:
  - Maximize profitability
  - Increase productivity
  - Focus on innovation, not implementation
  - Get your products to market faster with smaller design teams
  - Leverage the latest advancements in technology
  - Customize your solution to achieve the benefits of custom design
  - Reuse software, IP, and resources from prototype to deployment and across projects

Learn more at [www.ni.com/embeddedsystems](http://www.ni.com/embeddedsystems)



# Questions

For more information:

Visit our booth 11

[peter.schutte@ni.com](mailto:peter.schutte@ni.com)