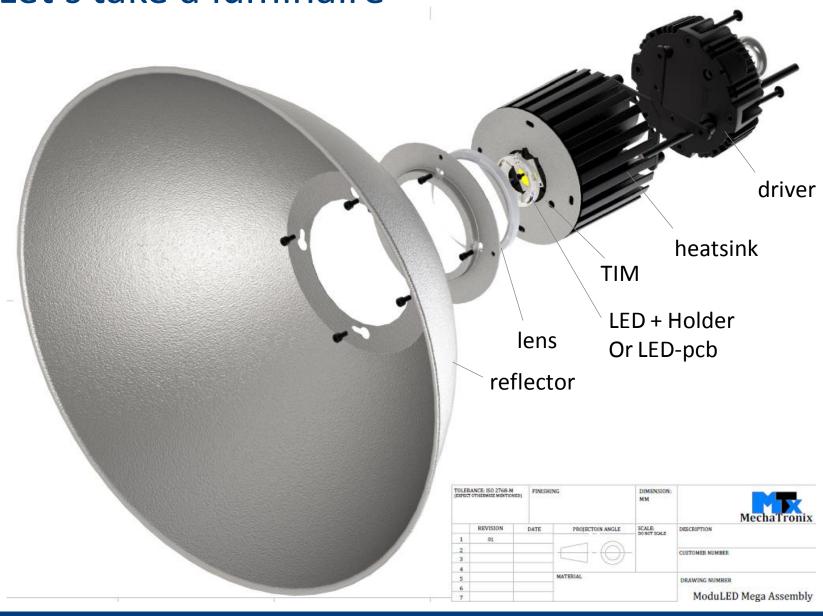
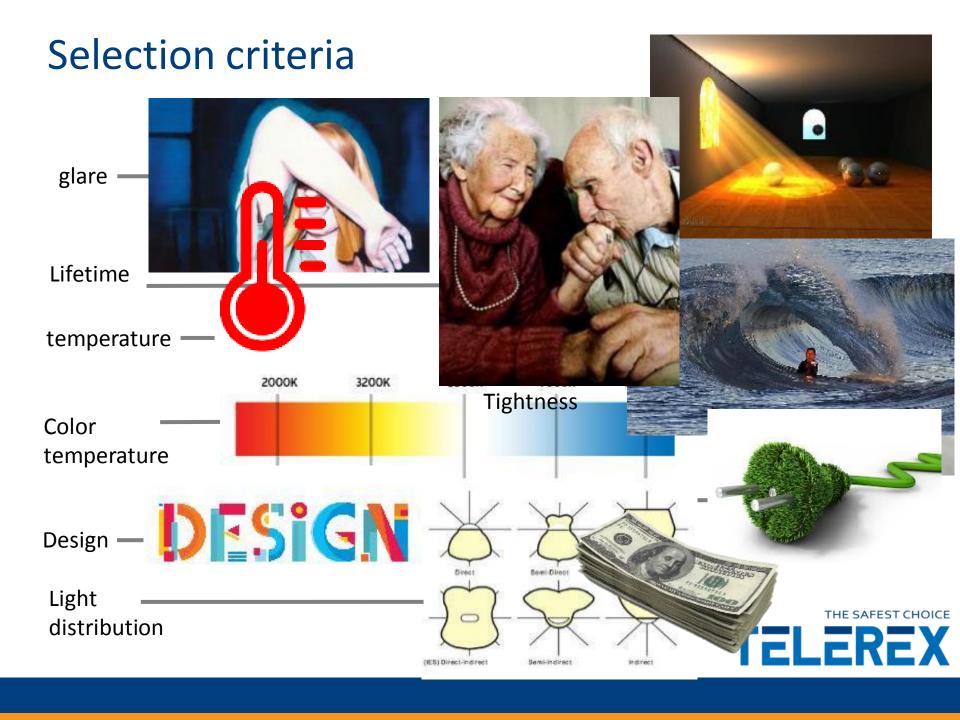
Technology Choices

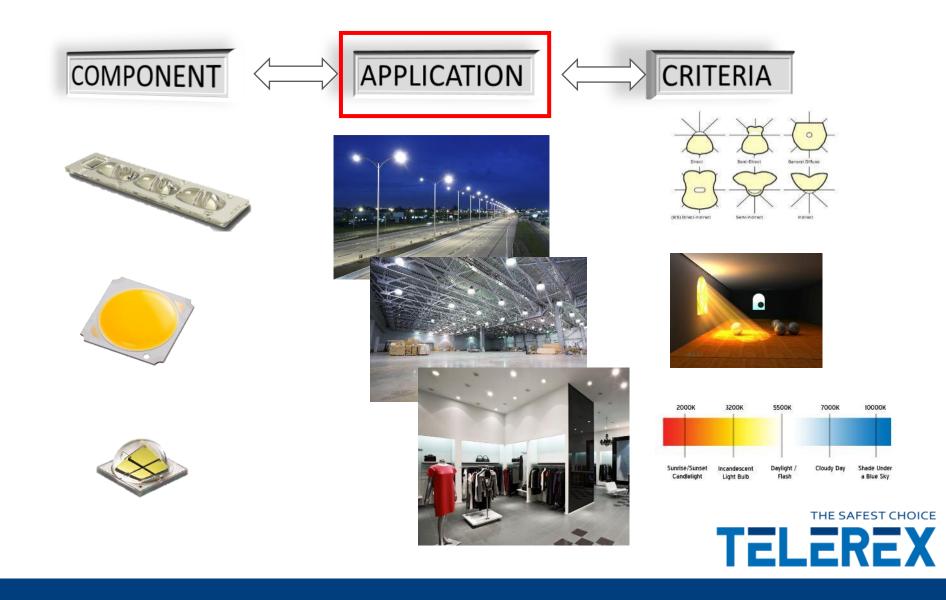




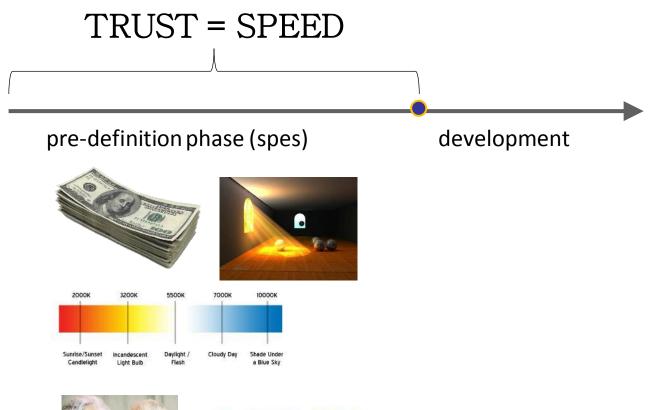




From component to choice



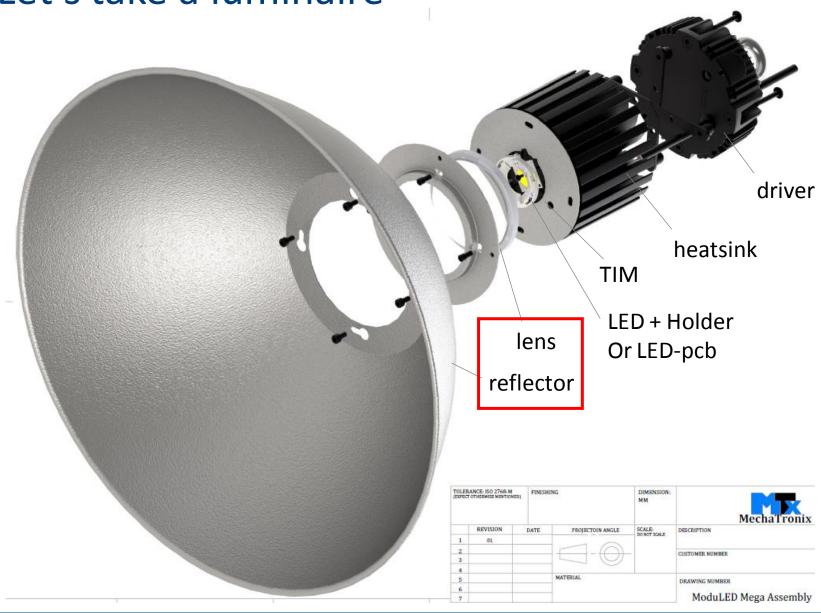
Questions you should ask





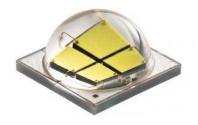






Lens & reflector

Primary lens



Purpose:

Increasing efficiency in getting the light out of the die

Secondary lens



Possible criteria:

- PMMA standard: < 85 °C
- PMMA-HT < 120°C
- PMMI/TT70 < 160 °C
- PC (PolyCarbonate) < 120 °C
- Silicone < 250 °C



Lens or reflector?



- © For small light sources best choice
- Carge = expensive
- © guiding



- \odot large \rightarrow cost aspect
- **(3)** Low robustness
- Position LED less critical
- © design



Lens & reflector: application driven

LENS APPLICATION CRITERIA











Color mixing

Design Cost

Robust IP rating High lumen

Asymmetric guidance



LED: offer and criteria

Color rating Color temperature Lifetime Lumenoutput Price **LOW POWER** $\approx 0.1W$ **MID POWER** 0,1-0,5W (SUPER) HIGH POWER >0,5W

LED: Application retail/shop

Pure white, chrisp white









Fluorescent Whitening Agents

- Absorb photons near UV & deep blue
- Re-emitted photons longer wavelength



COB light in deep blue spectrum activates FWA's



LED: Application horticulture

Color

Greenhouses:

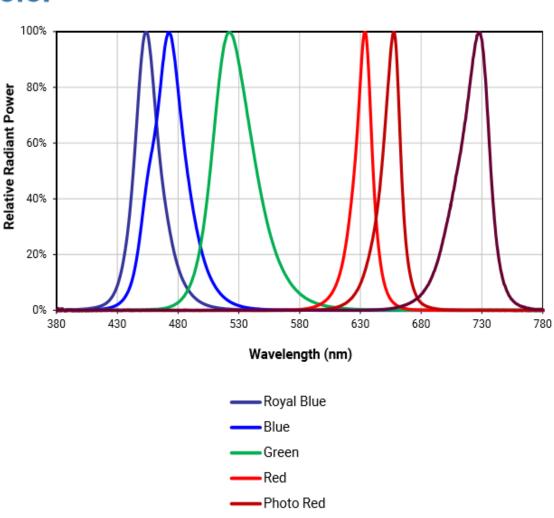
- High distance
- High lumen c
- All types of p vegetables, fl

Vertical Farming:

- Numerous of
- Small plants a vegetables

Consumer:

Small plants, I food



-Far Red



LED: application healthcare

Low Color Temperature (3000K):

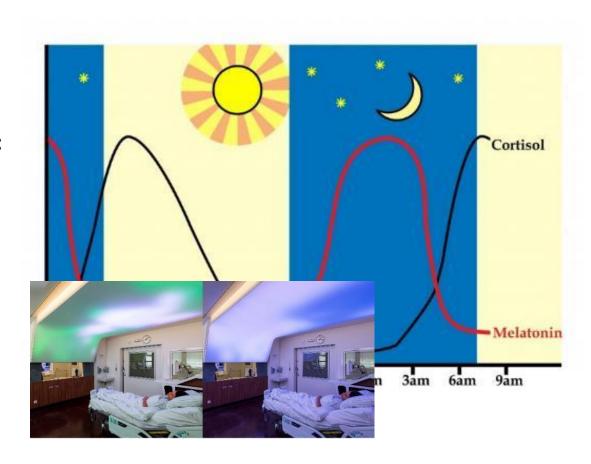
- increase melatonin
- relaxation

High Color Temperature (6000K):

- Suppresses melatonin
- Alertness & productivity

No daylight:

- Daylight simulation
 - → alzheimer







LED PCB: common technology

LED Driver/Carriers	FR4	PCB Via's	MCPCB	Al2O3	ALN
Thermal conductivity	0,05 W/m.K	< 7,5 W/m.K	<4 W/m.K	24 W/m.K	170 W/m.K
High Voltage	2000 V	100 V	2000 V	20 KV	15 KV
Application	low power	High power	Mid power	Very high Power	Ultra High Power
Temperature	< 140 °C	< 140 °C	< 180 °C	> 500 °C	> 500 °C
Green/Lifetime	chemical	chemical	polymer	oxides (green)	oxides (green)

This is only an indication materials, because there are more materials available but not used a lot yet!









Heatsink: thermal management





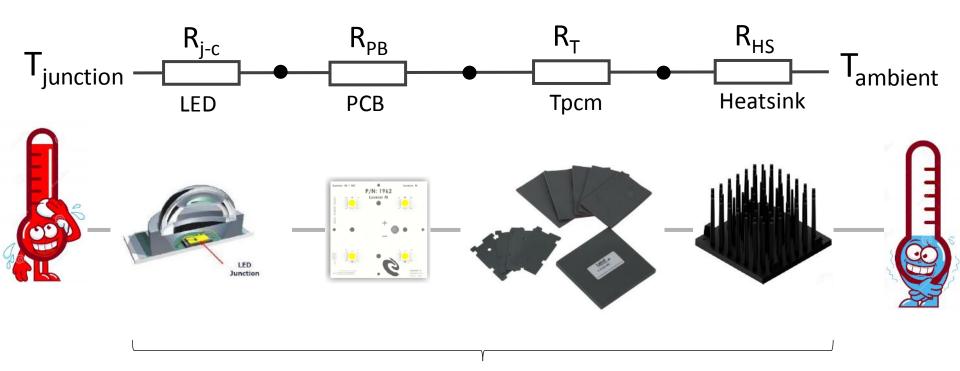








Heatsink: thermal management

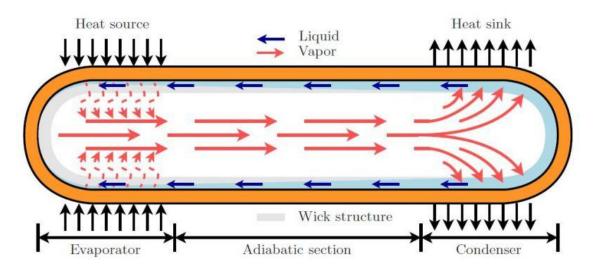


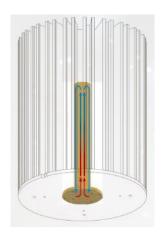




Heatsink: design

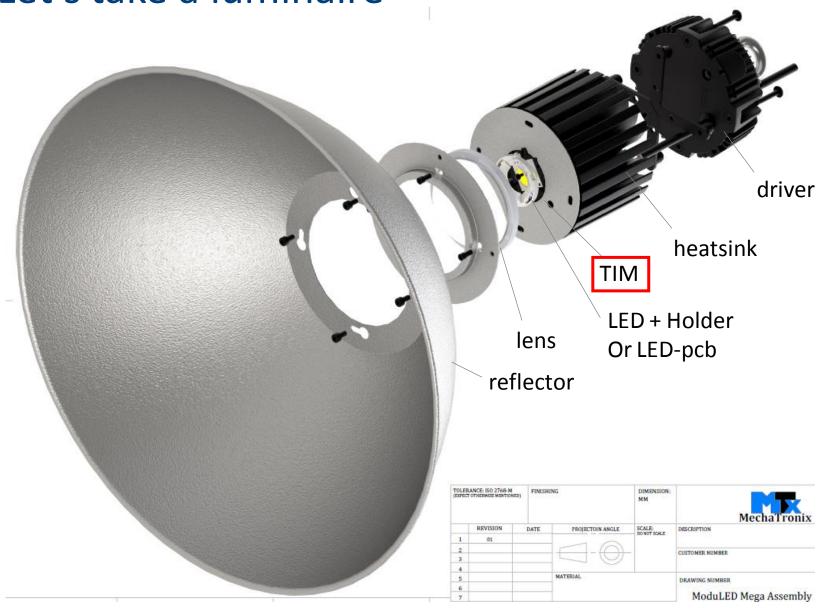
Passive cooling: high power with heatpipe



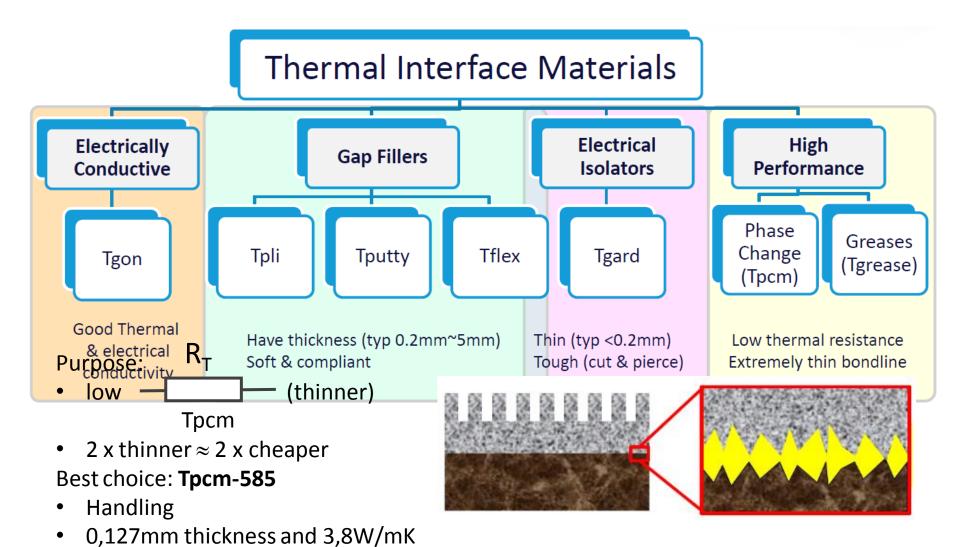


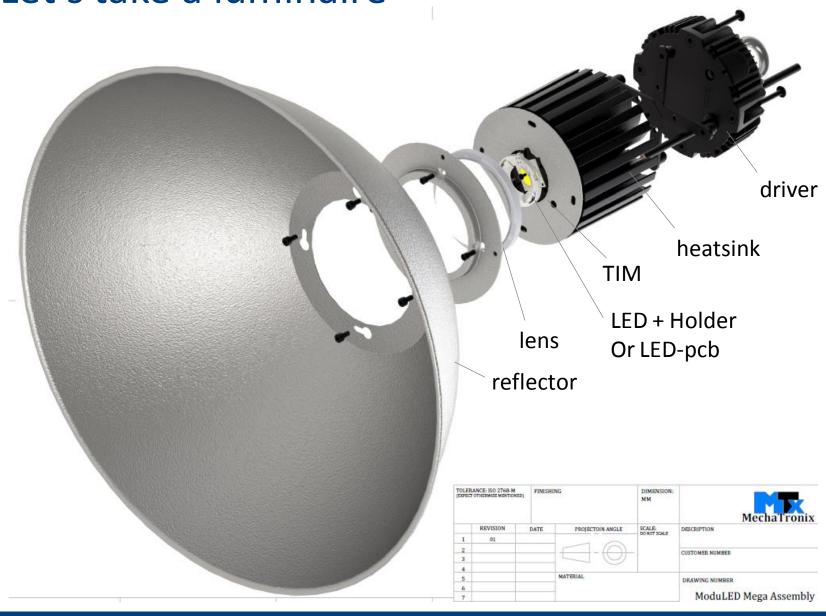
- Active cooling: Fan sink, Liquid, Peltier, synthetic jet,...
 - More used in special industrial environments or applications





Thermal Interface Materials (TIM)





the right design for it's application

What happens when using the product for another application???

