

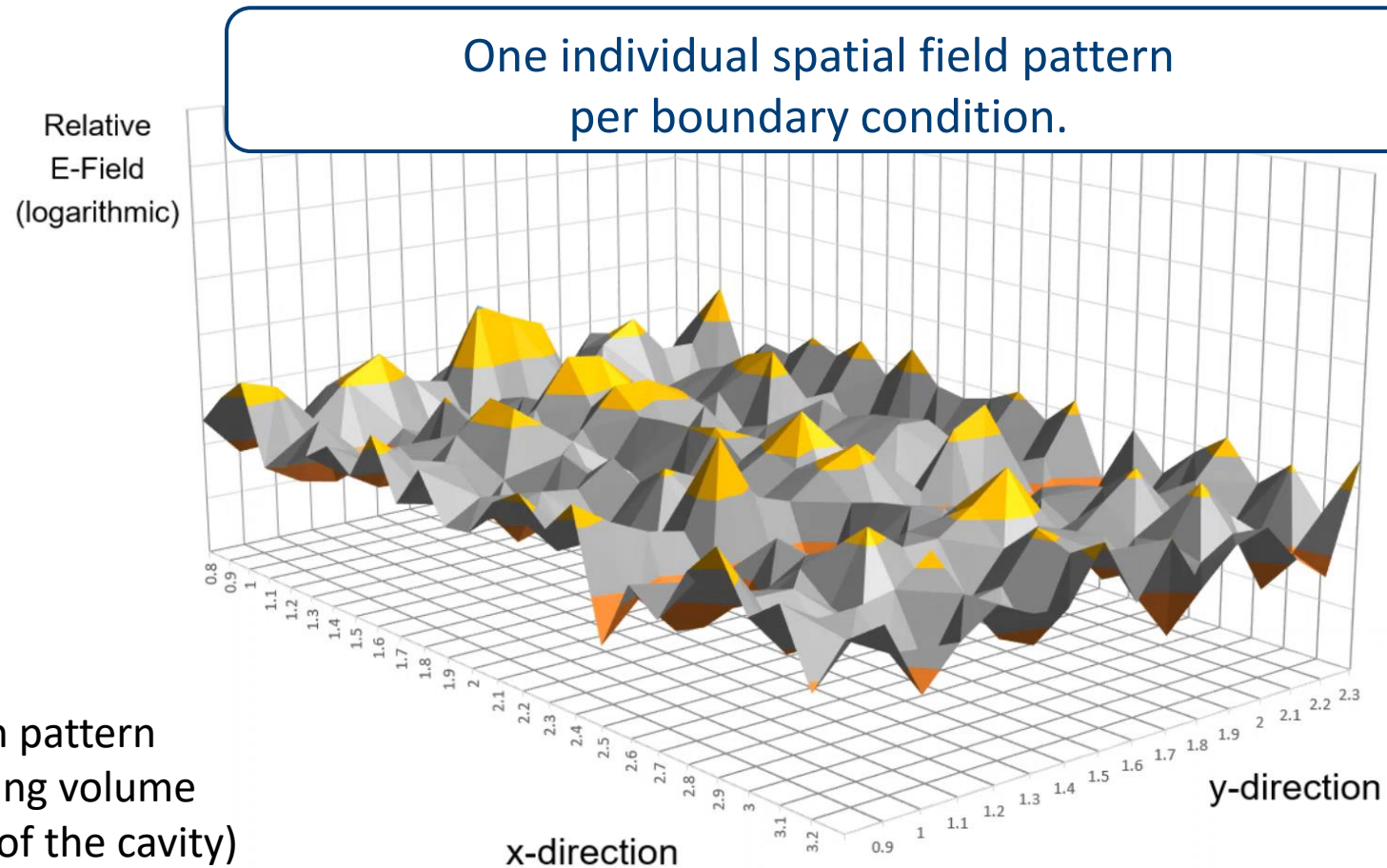
Future Requirements in Reverberation Testing

Rohde & Schwarz on future requirements in Reverberation Testing

de Nederlandse EMC-ESD Vereniging
EMC-ESD Event 2023

Hotel van der Valk Vianen
Dinsdag 21 november

Spatial Field Strength Pattern within Cavity

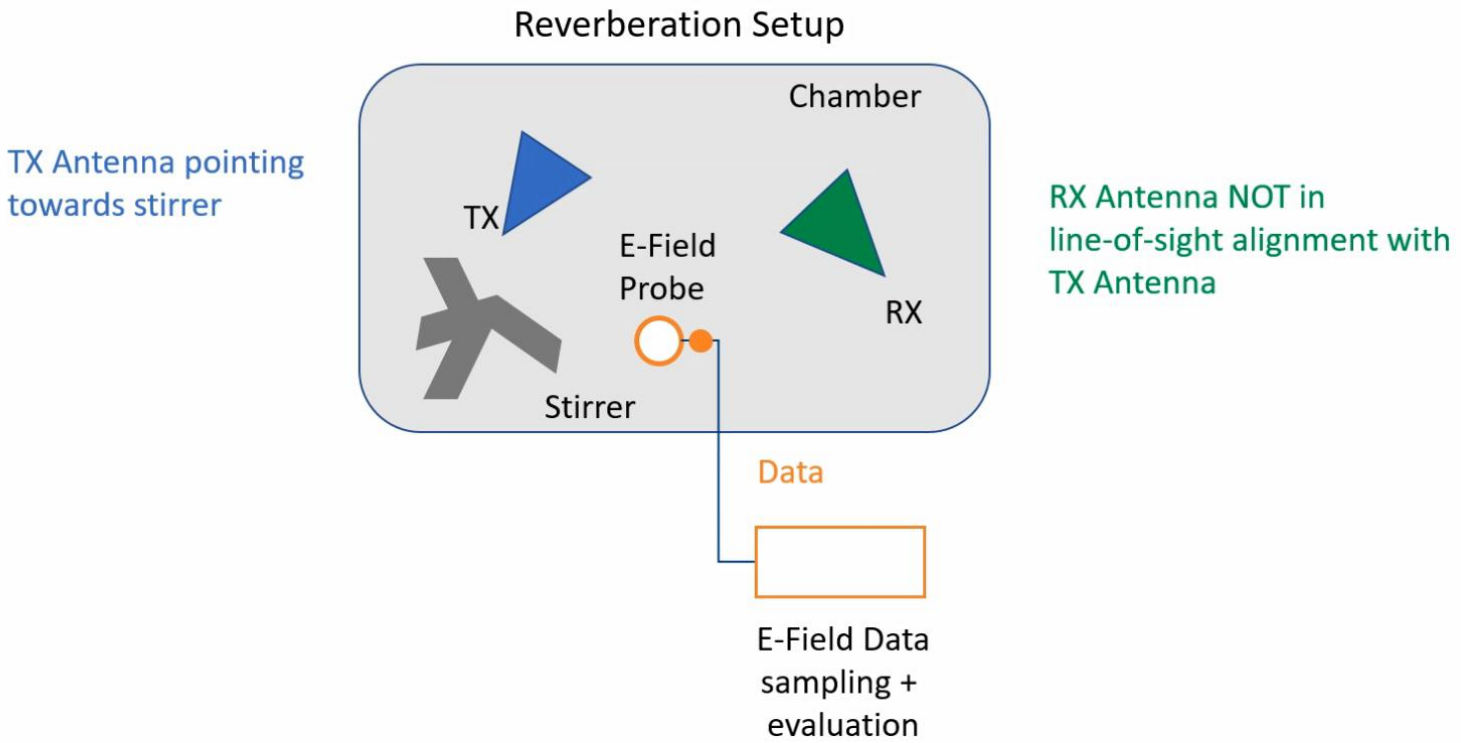


Example of fieldstrength pattern within working volume (subsection of the cavity)

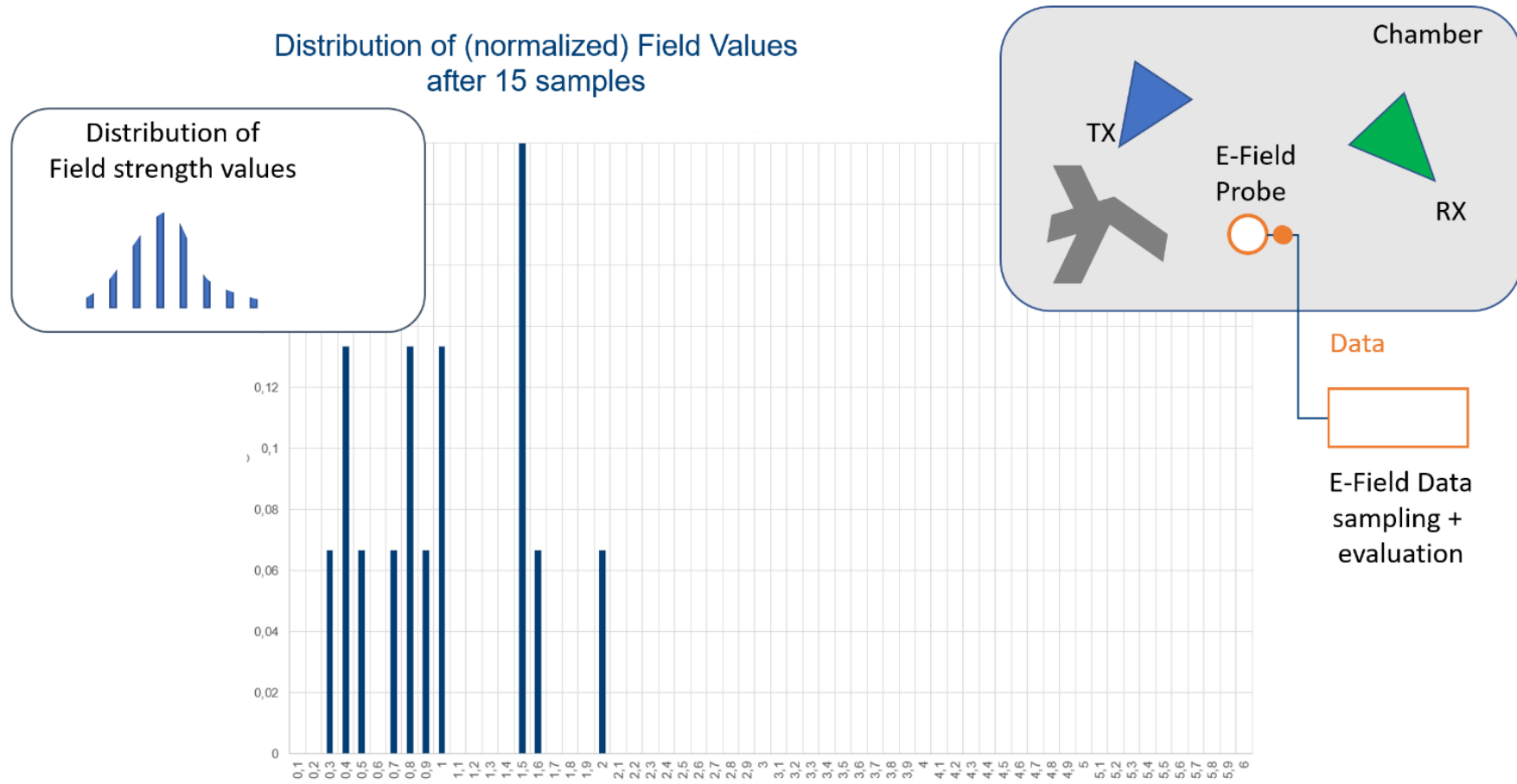
Video 1



Field Evaluation per Probe Position



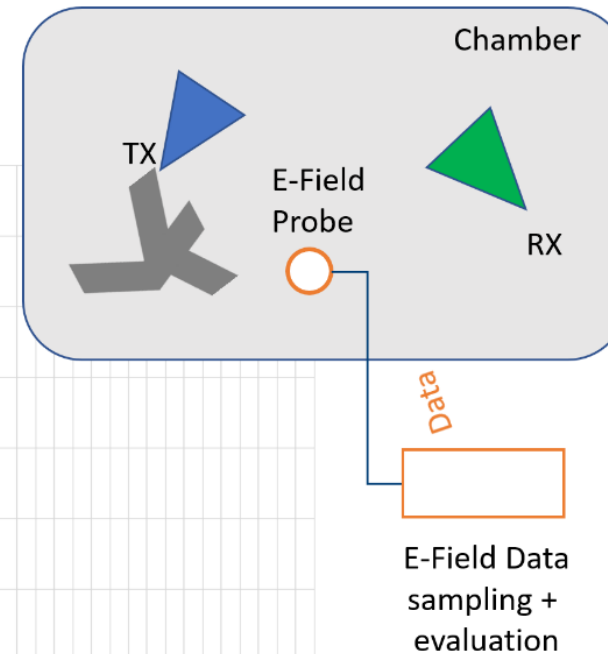
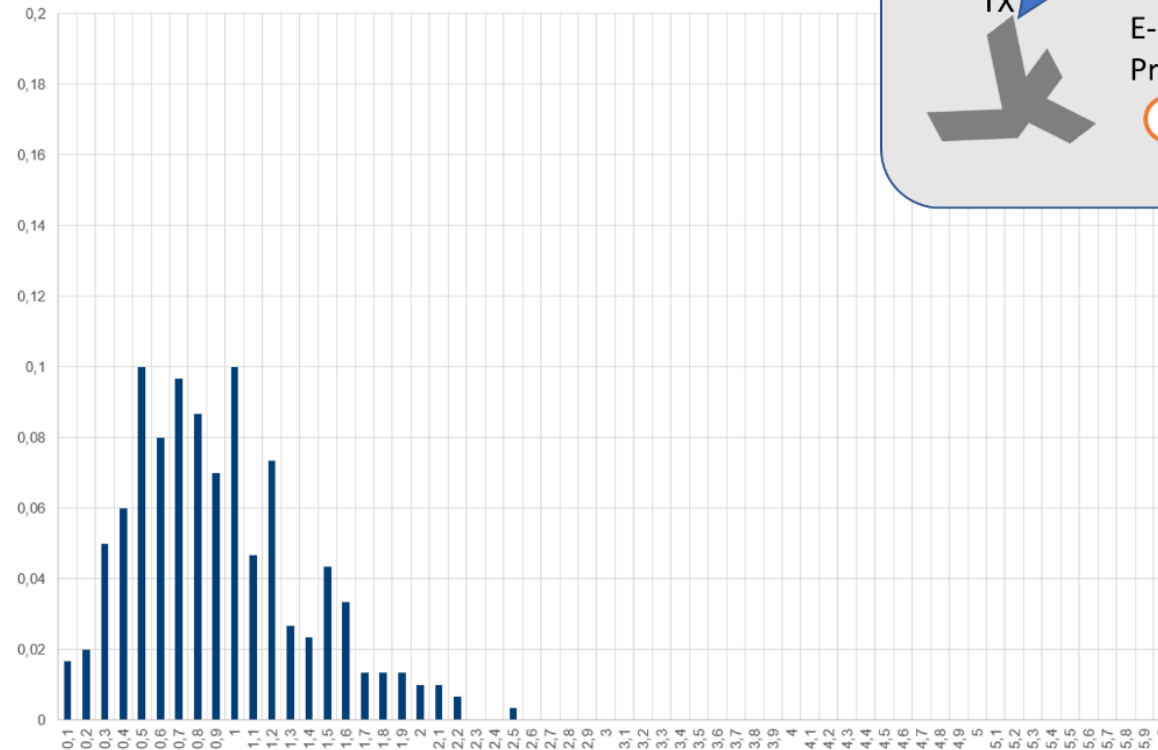
Statistic Field Evaluation per Probe Position



At the begin of sample collection the statistic evaluation does not allow a comparison with any distribution curves.

Statistic Field Evaluation per Probe Position

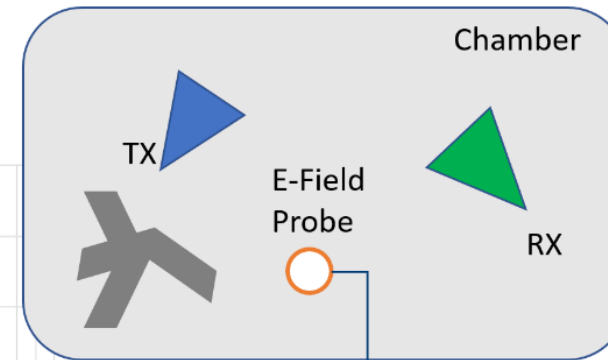
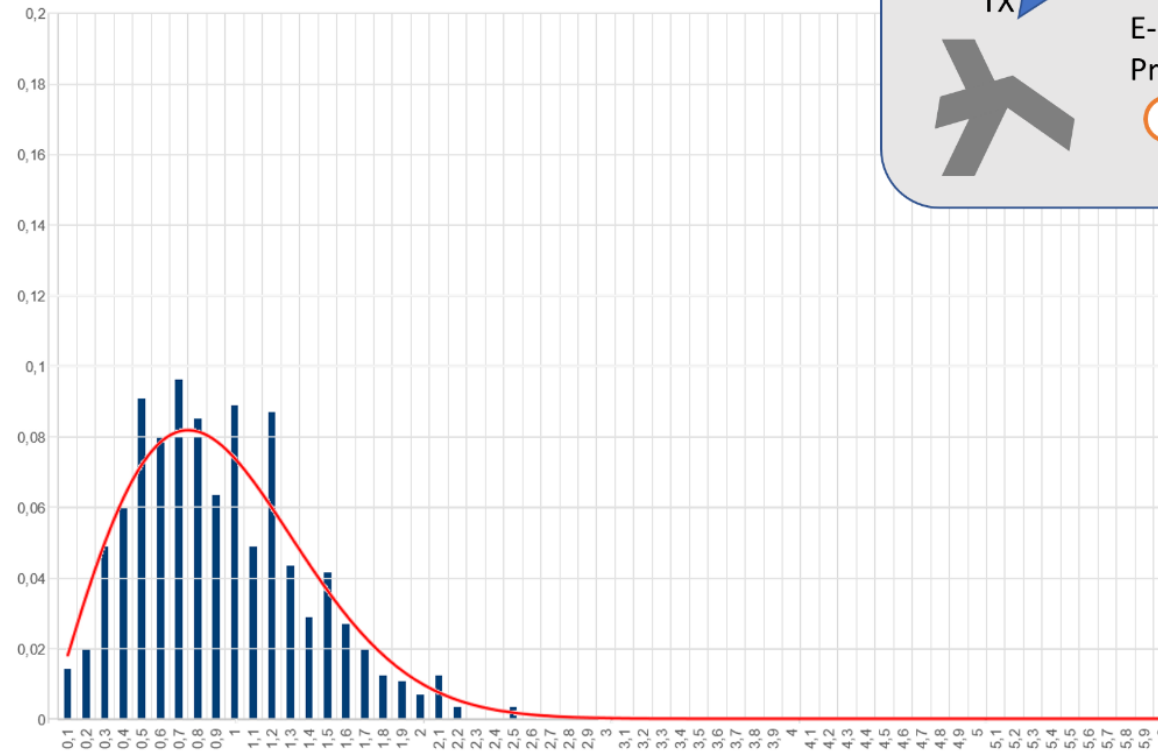
Distribution of (normalized) Field Values
after 300 samples



It requires a larger amount of samples to allow a comparison with well known types of distribution curves.

Statistic Field Evaluation per Probe Position

Distribution of (normalized) Field Values
after 550 samples



Data

E-Field Data
sampling +
evaluation

The more samples are collected, the better will be the curve fit of a distribution function. Here, the Rayleigh Distribution is applied.

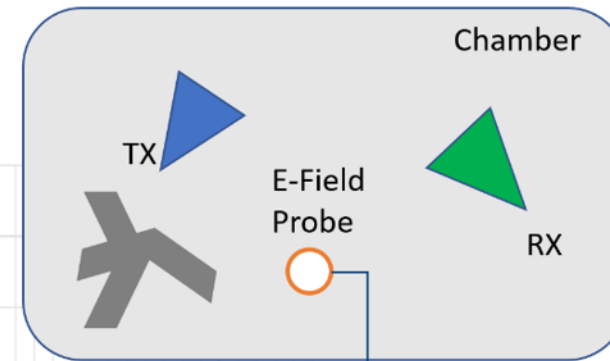
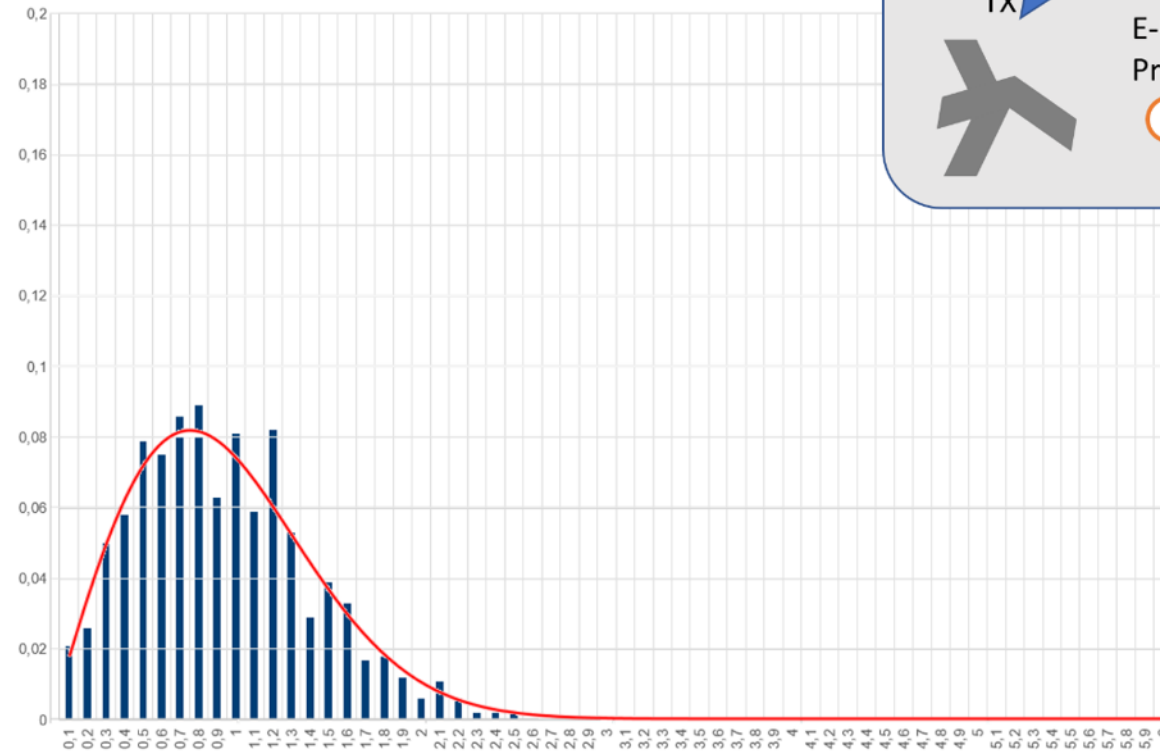
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Statistic Field Evaluation per Probe Position

Distribution of (normalized) Field Values
after 1,000 samples



Data

E-Field Data
sampling +
evaluation

The more samples are collected, the better will be the curve fit of a distribution function. Here, the Rayleigh Distribution is applied.

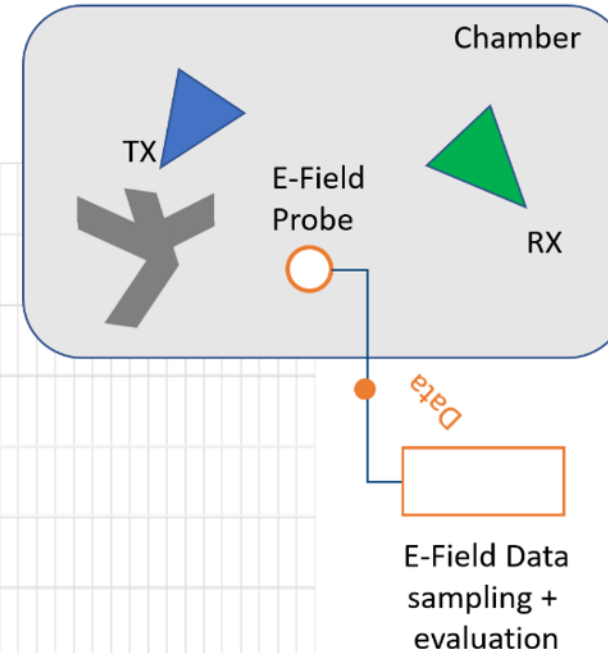
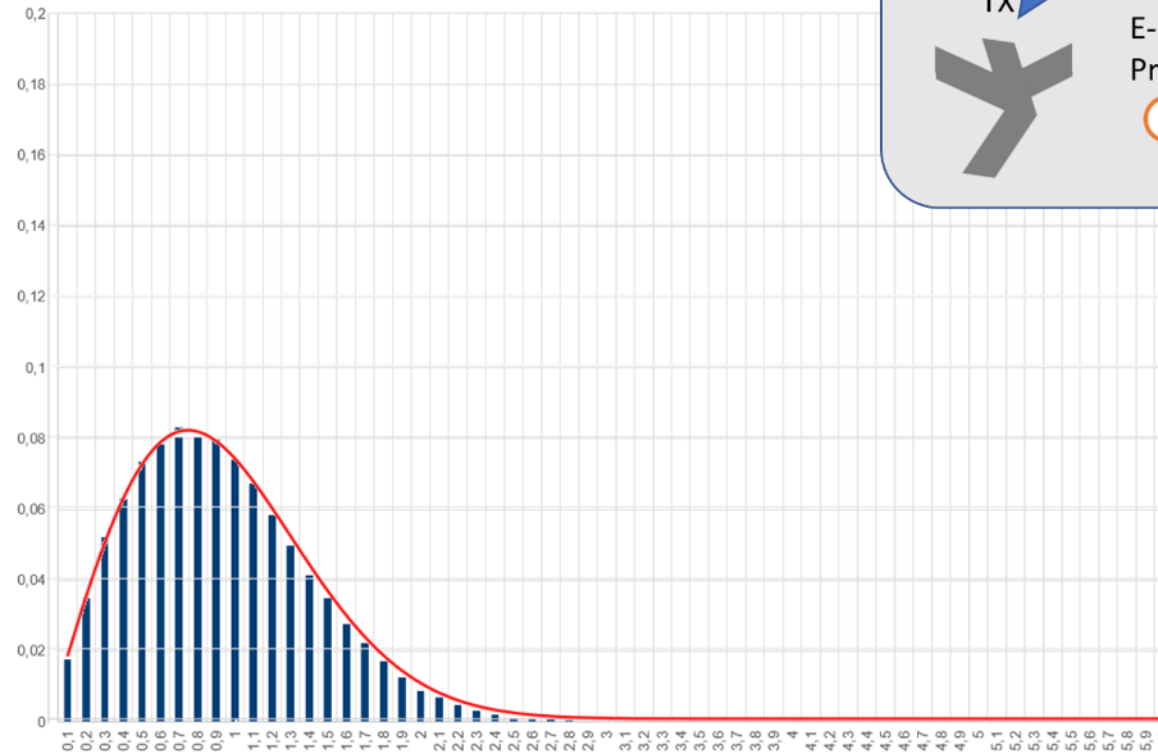
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Statistic Field Evaluation per Probe Position

Distribution of (normalized) Field Values
after 30,000 samples



A good curve fit would require a high number of samples.

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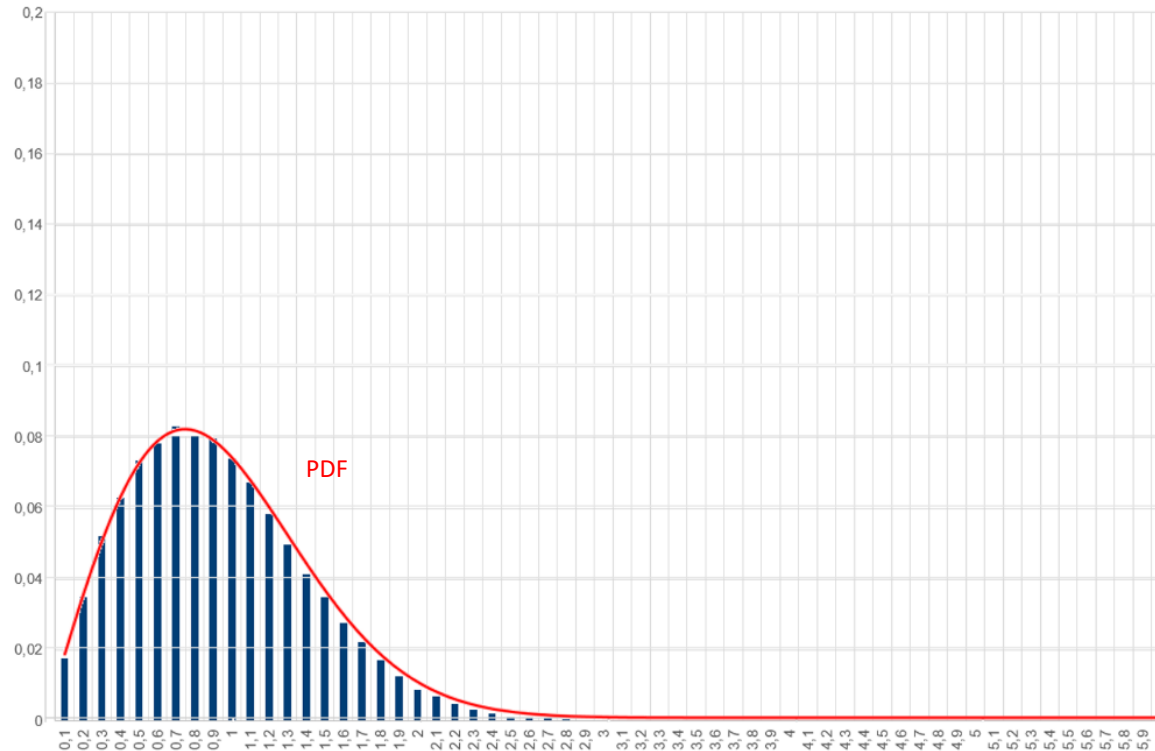
Statistic Field Evaluation per Probe Position

Questions

What to select as figure of merit?

- Mean value
- Maximum value
- Average value

What to use for the power control of the immunity test system?



PDF = Probability Distribution Function

Would a **PDF curve fit** procedure be a good choice?

Is there another way to check the statistic behavior of the field?

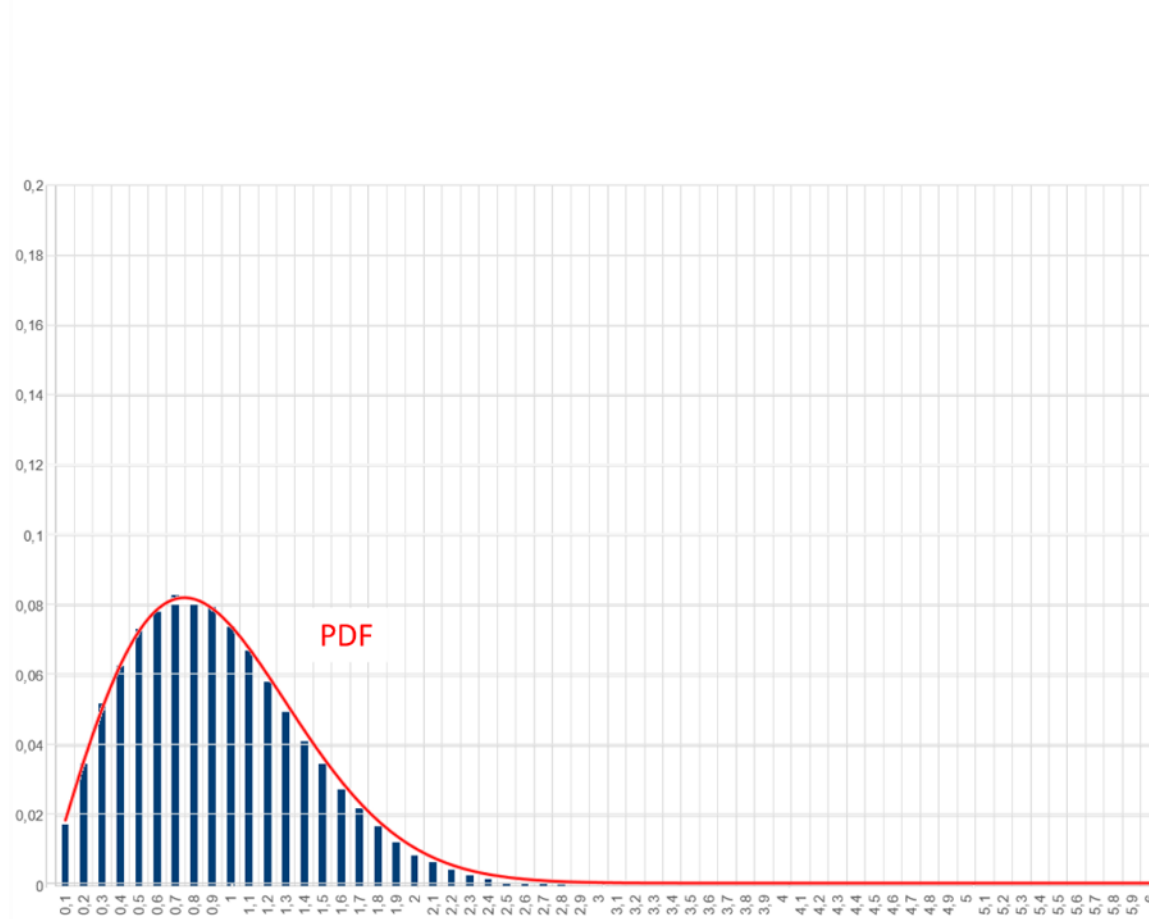
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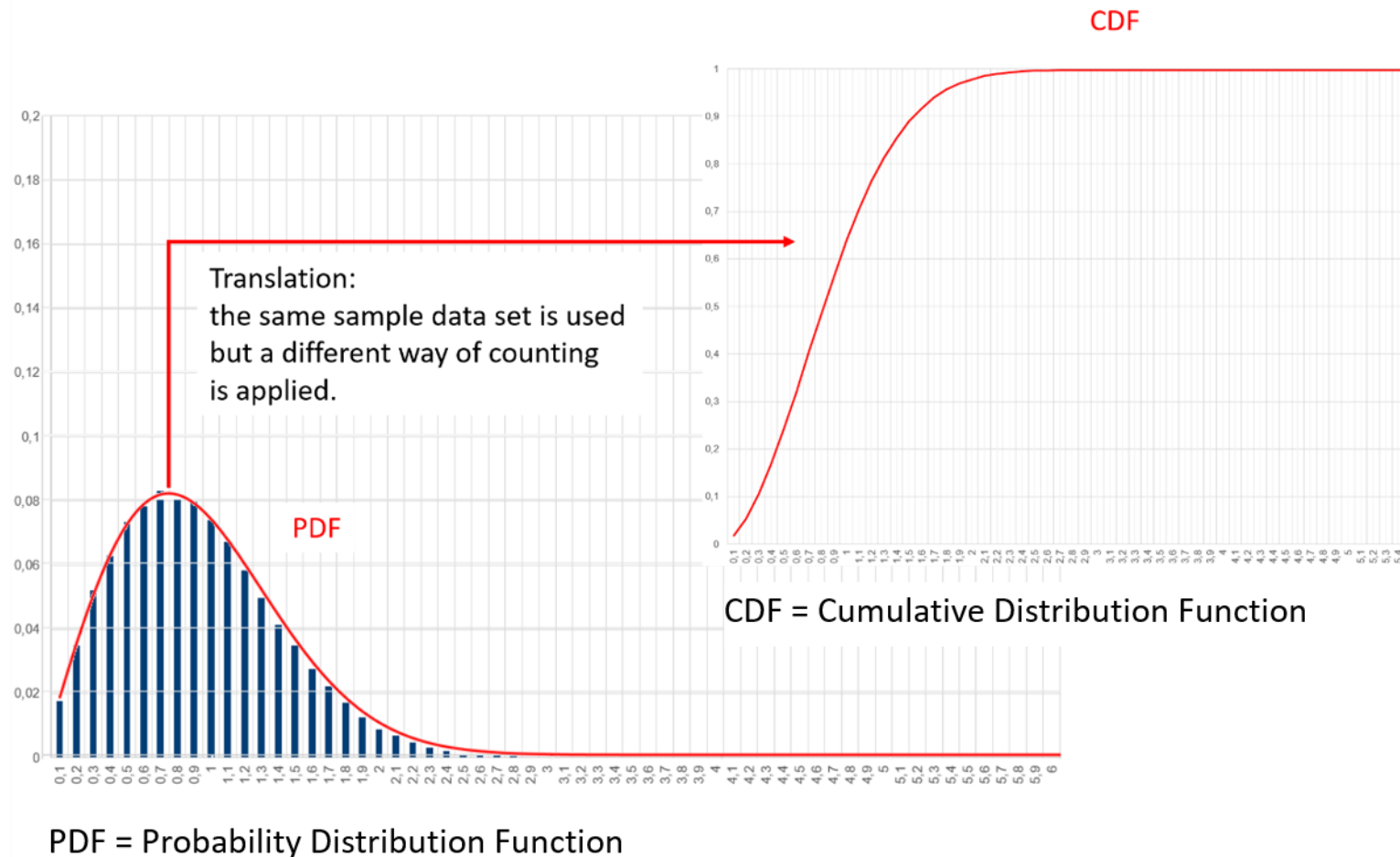
Statistic Field Evaluation per Probe Position

Is there another way to check the statistic behavior of the field?



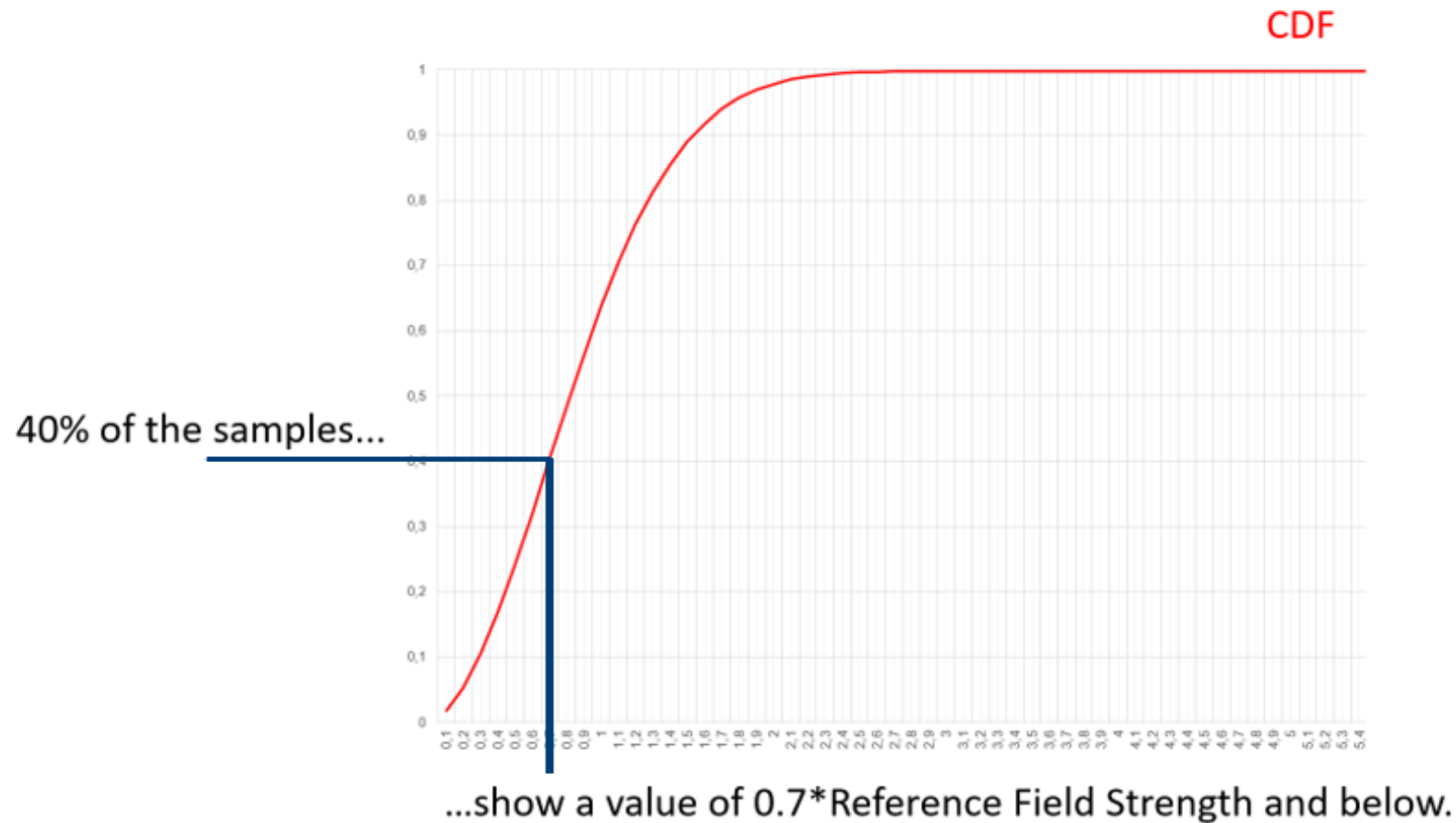
Statistic Field Evaluation per Probe Position

Is there another way to check the statistic behavior of the field?



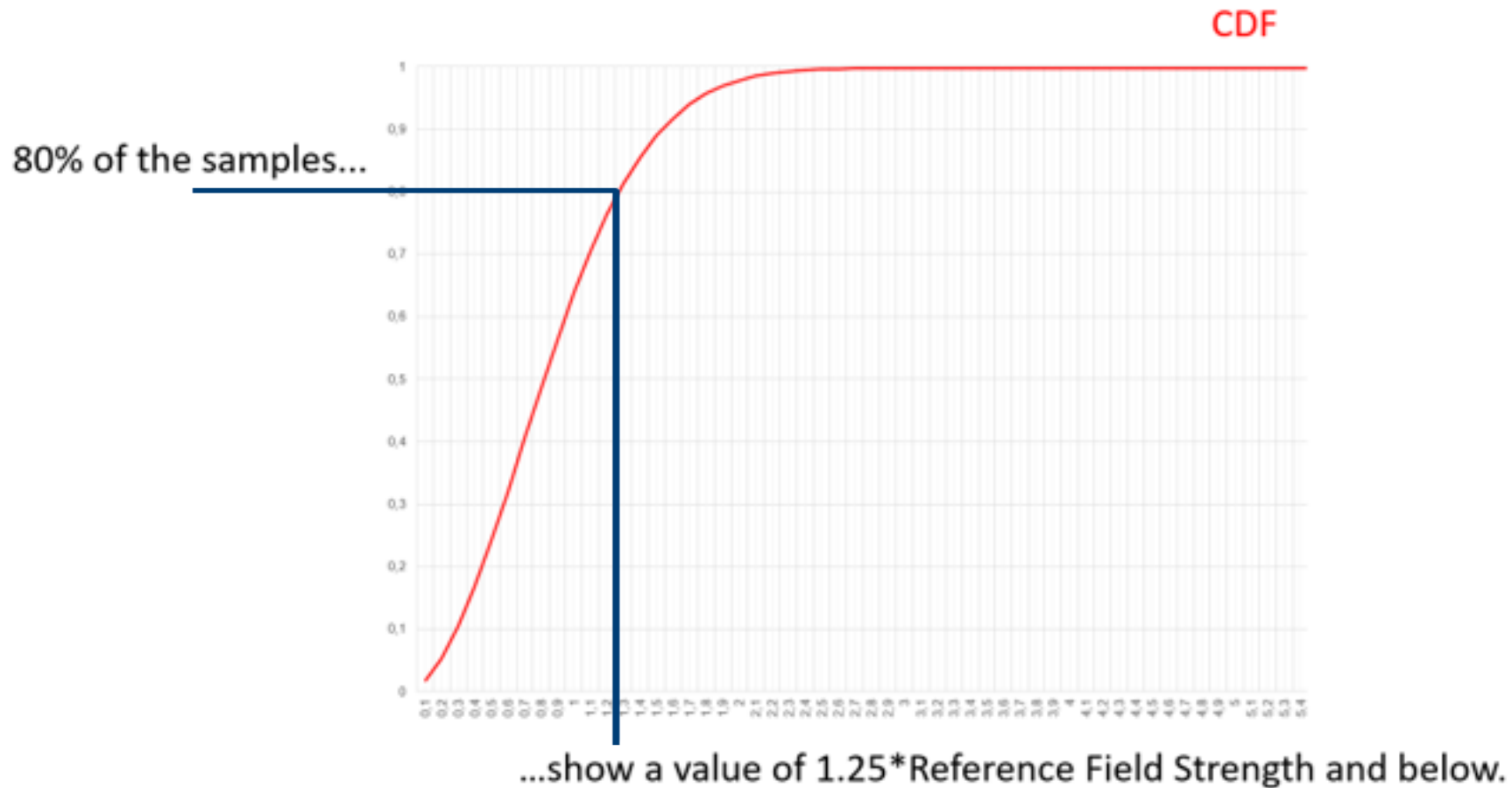
Cumulative Distribution Function

How to read a CDF chart?

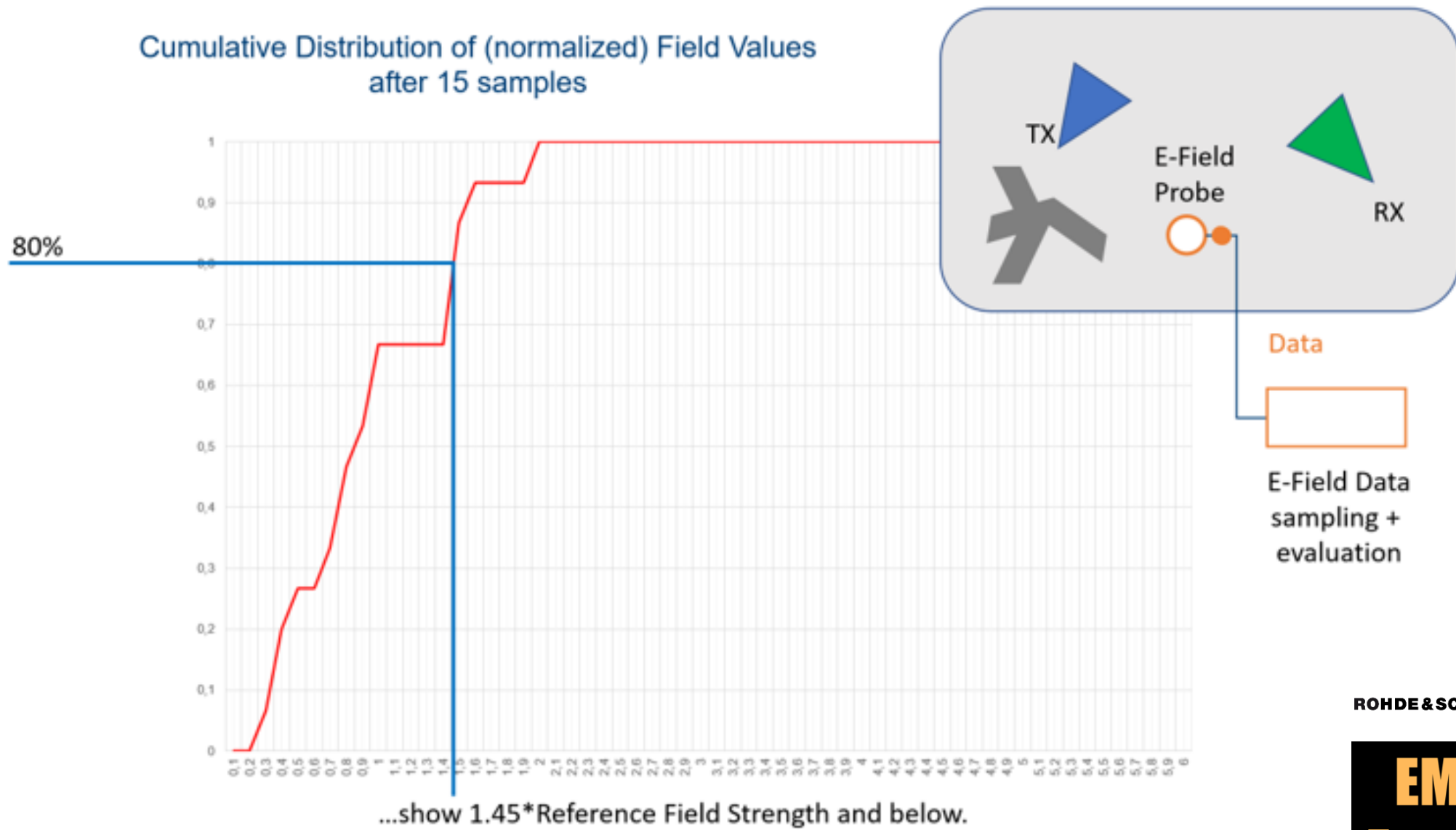


Cumulative Distribution Function

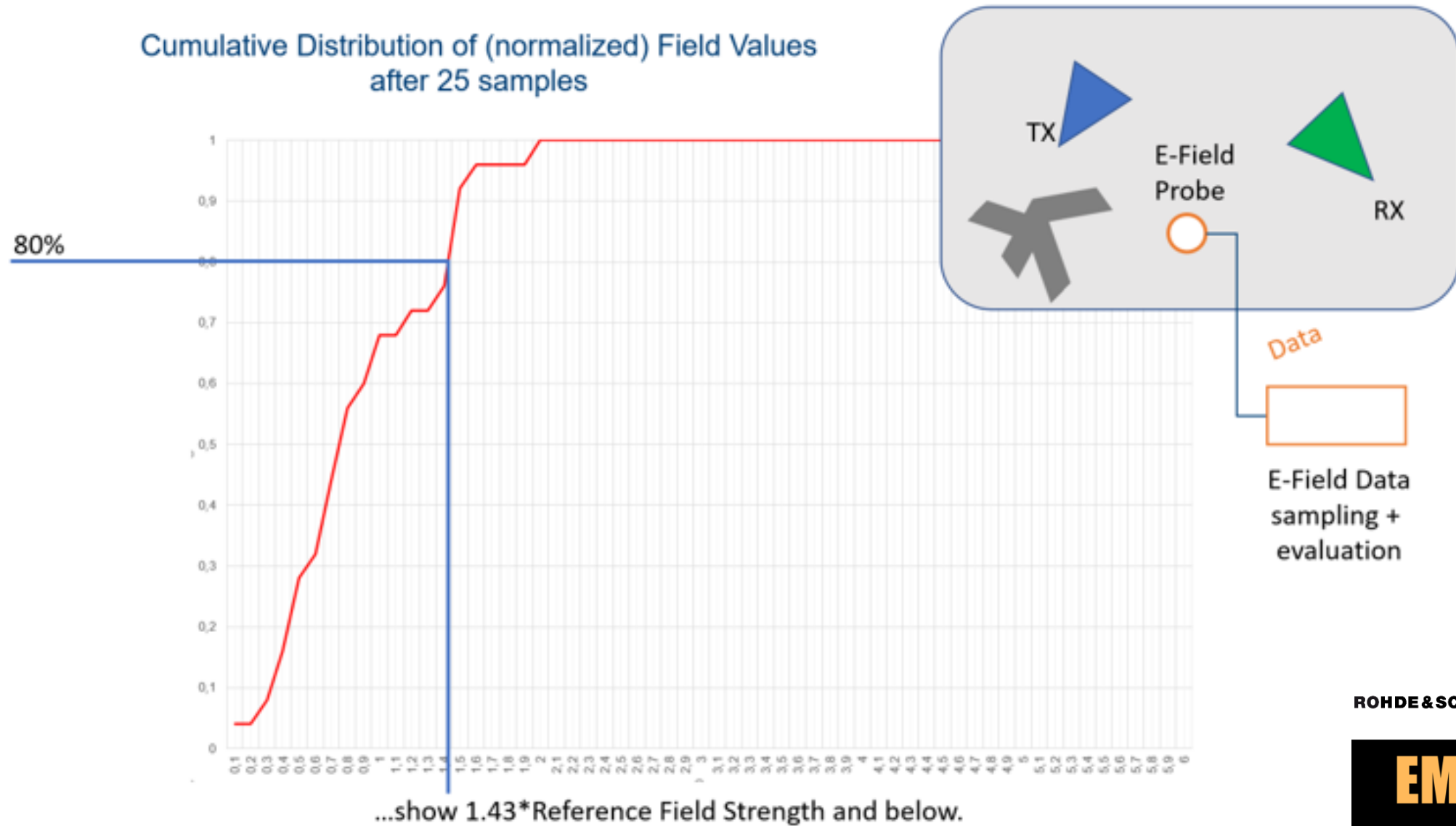
How to read a CDF chart?



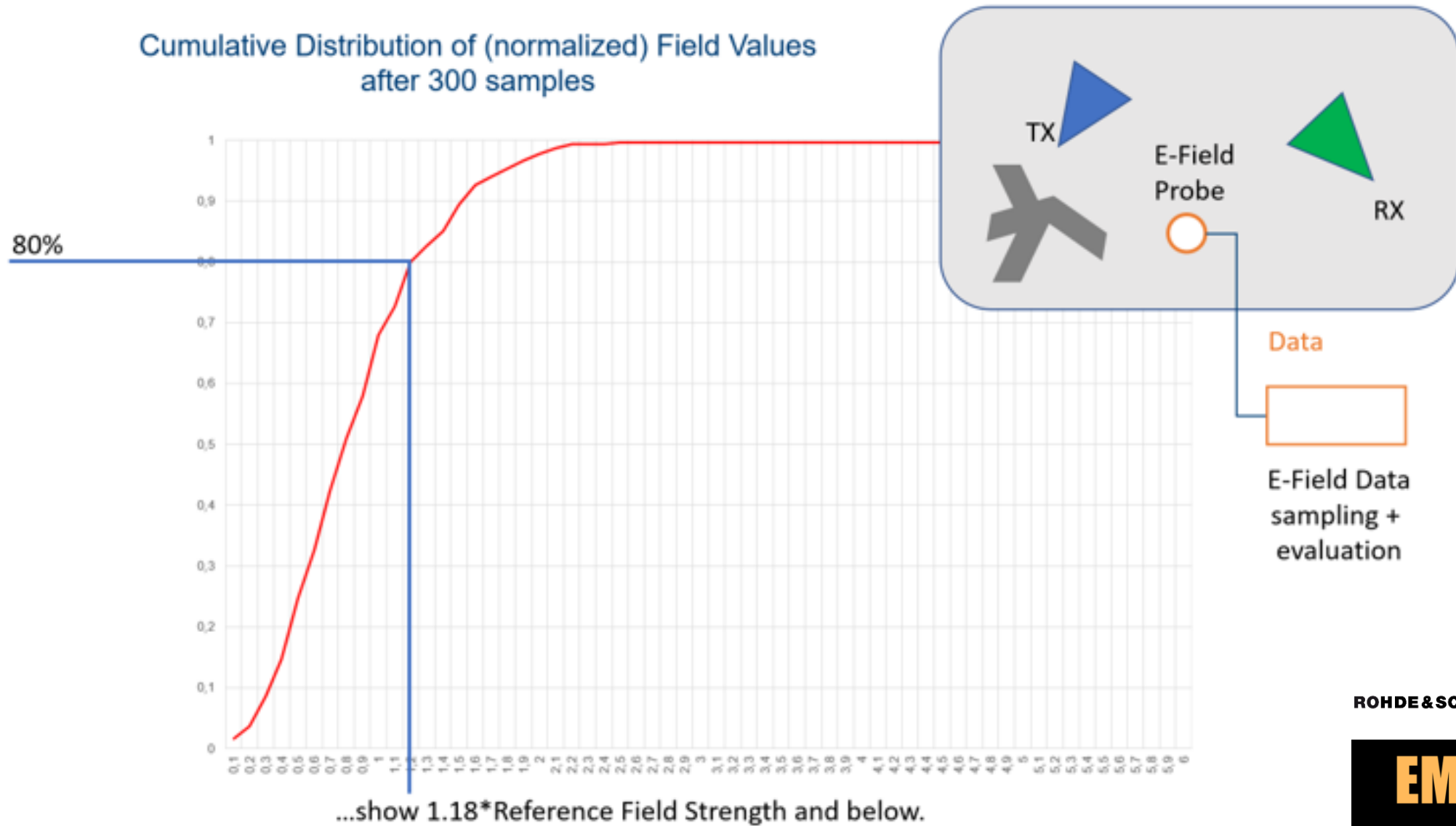
Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Position



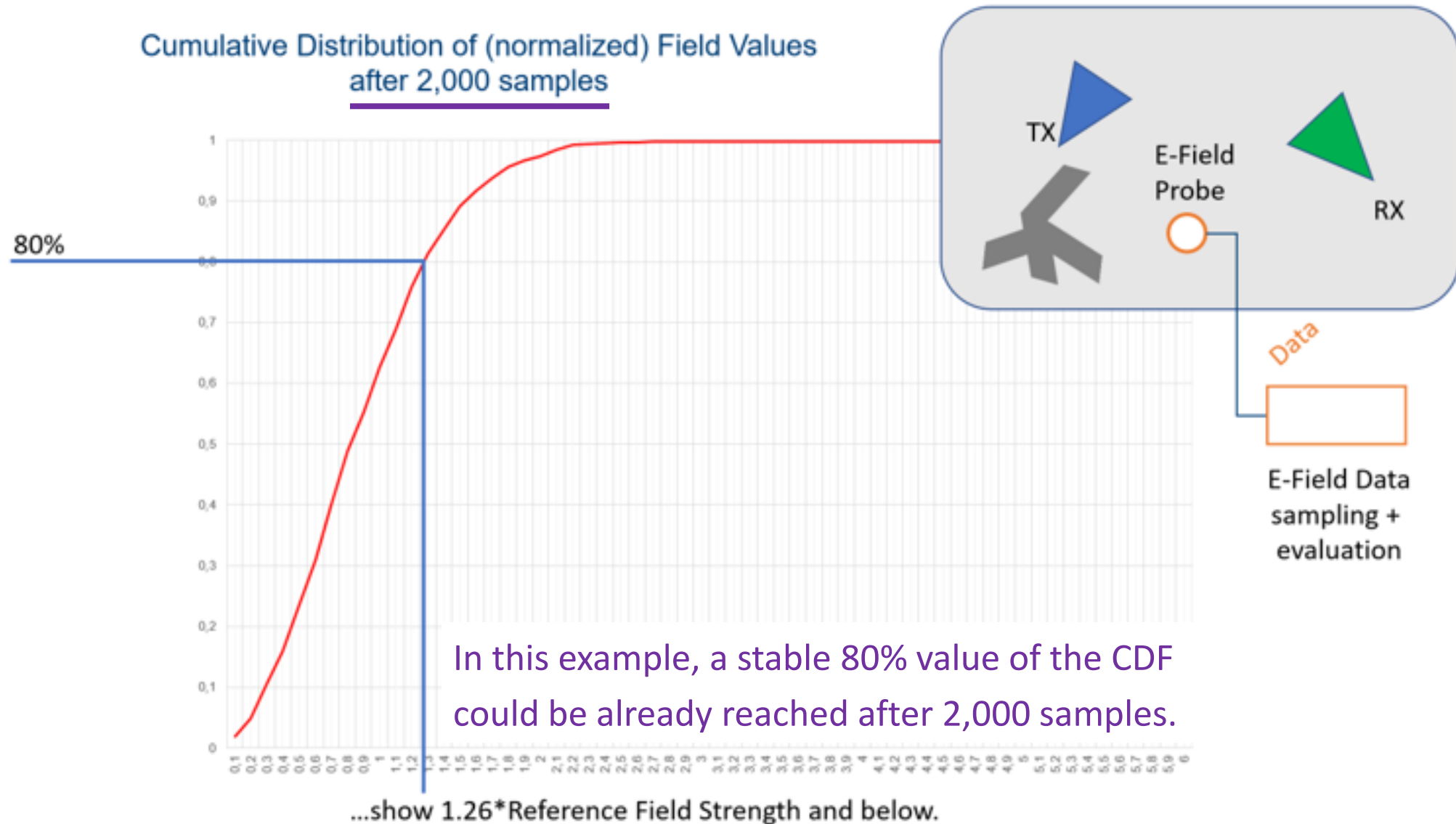
Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Position



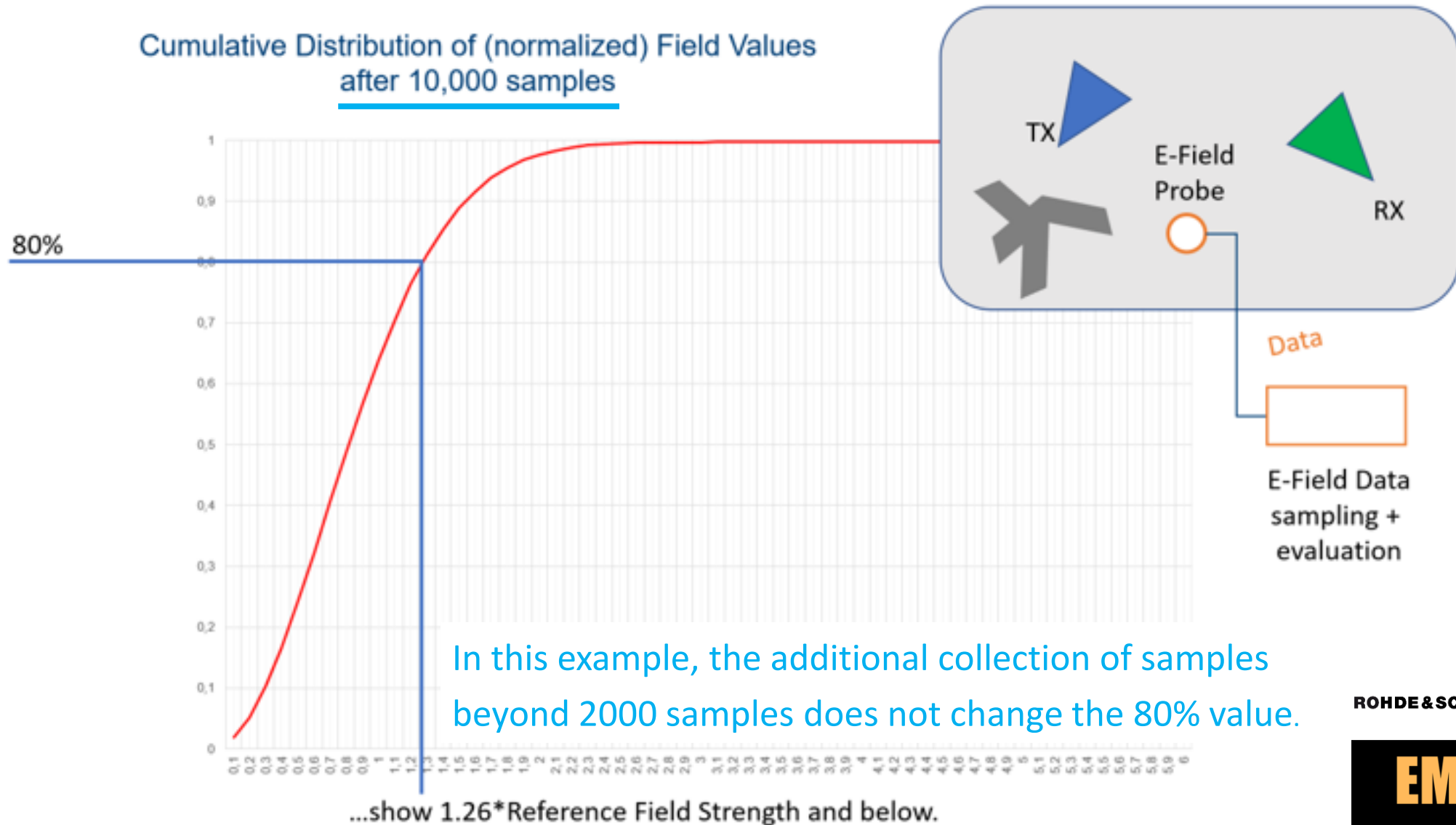
Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Position



Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Position

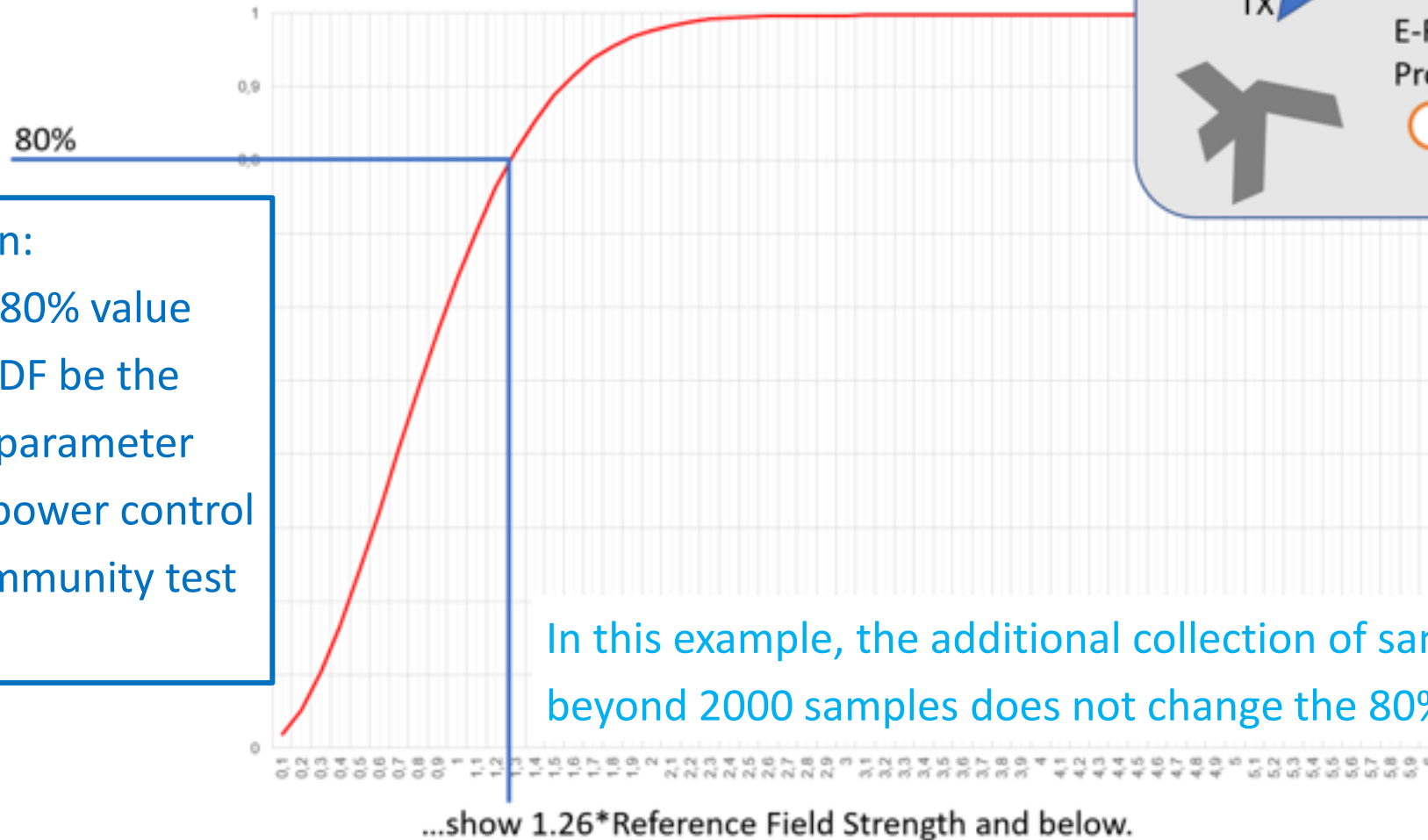


Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Position



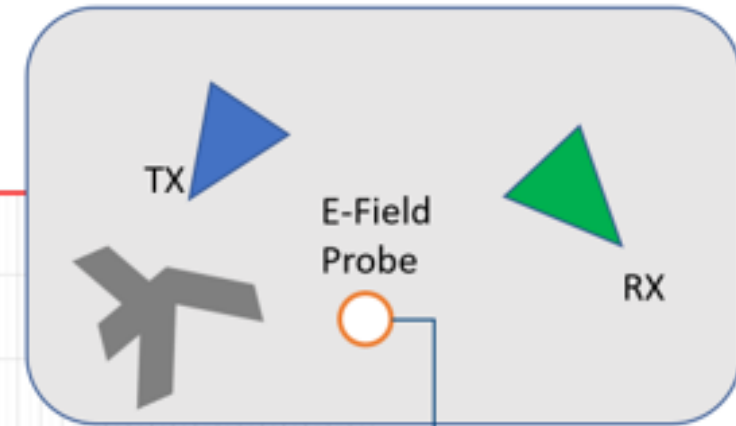
Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Position

Cumulative Distribution of (normalized) Field Values
after 10,000 samples



Question:
will the 80% value
of the CDF be the
control parameter
for the power control
of the immunity test
system?

In this example, the additional collection of samples
beyond 2000 samples does not change the 80% value.



Data

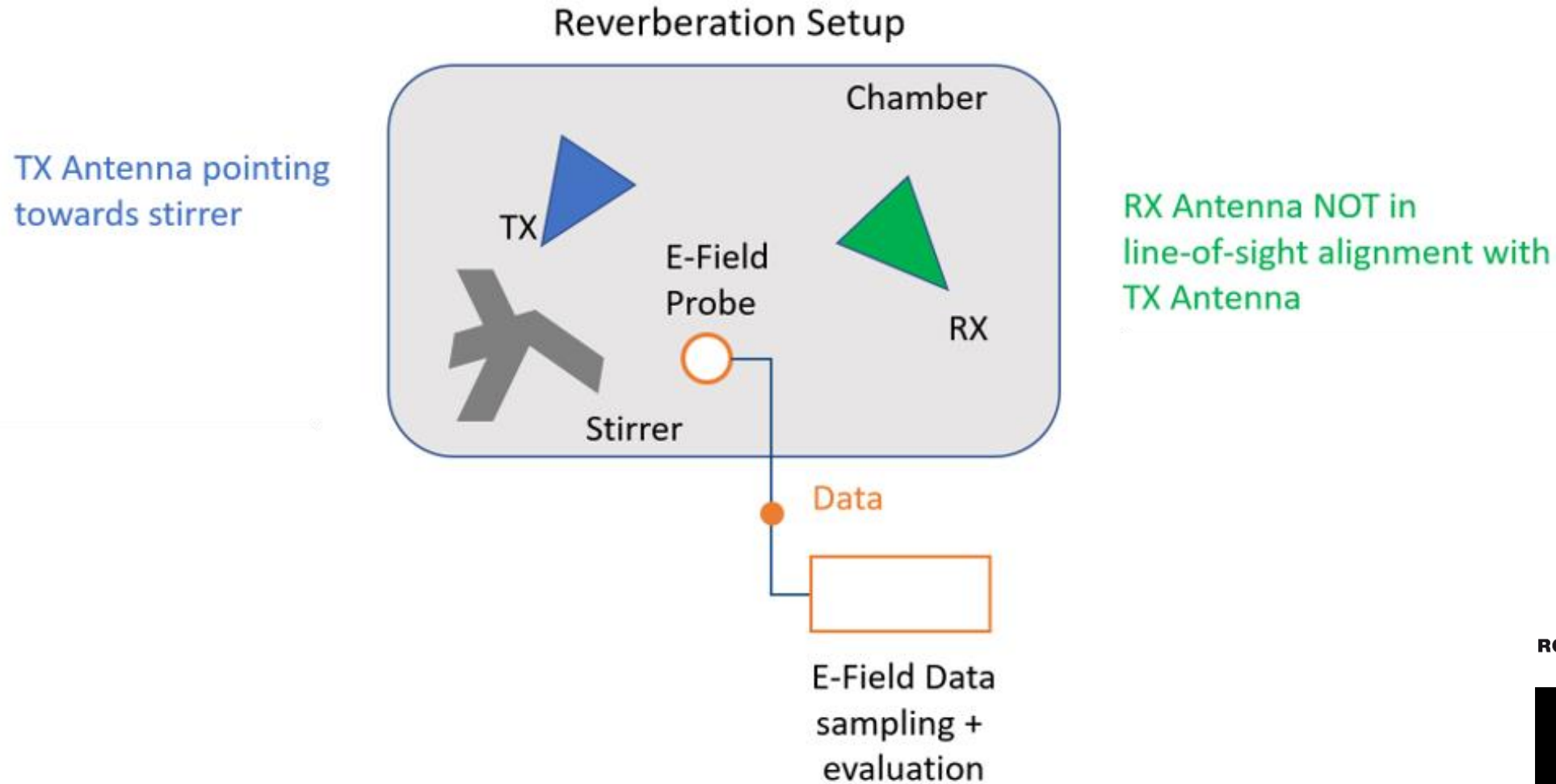
E-Field Data
sampling +
evaluation

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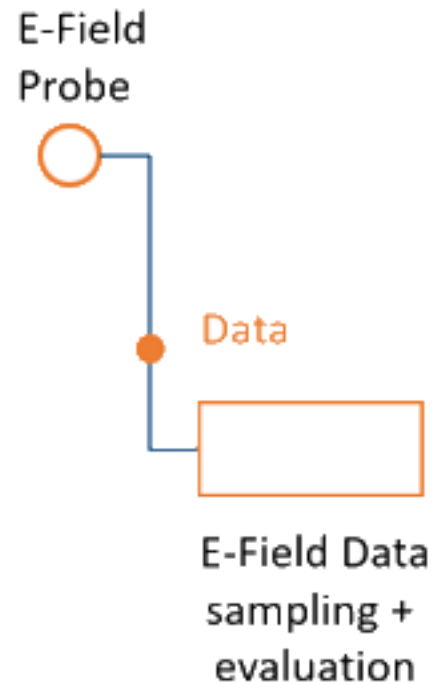


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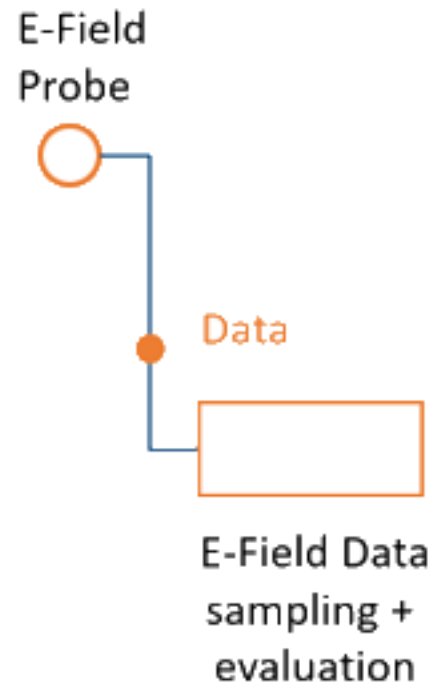
Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Position



Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Position



Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Axis



Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Axis

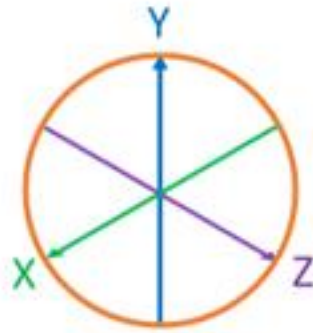
E-Field Probe



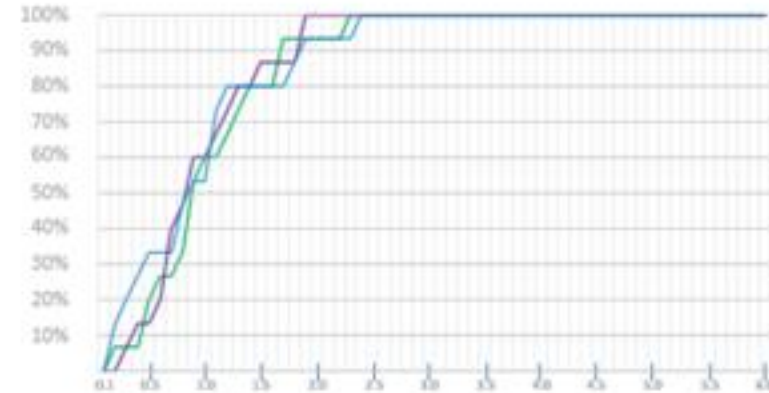
Data



E-Field Data
sampling +
evaluation



The field probe provides with E-field data for the 3 directions x,y and z.



The statistic evaluation can be done per E-field component, E_x , E_y and E_z .

In this example, the CDF evaluation has been selected for normalized field strength values.

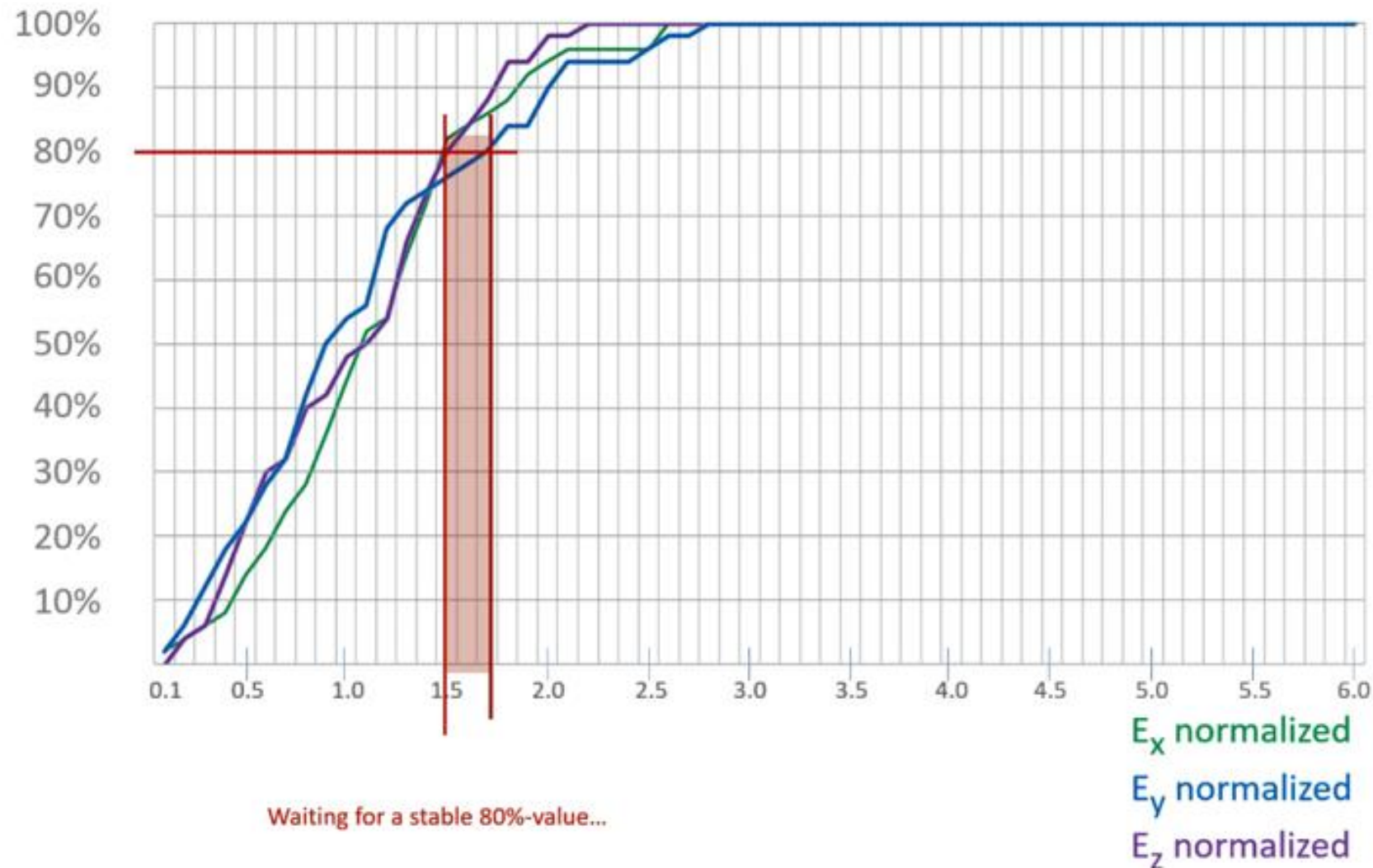
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Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Axis

After 50 independent samples



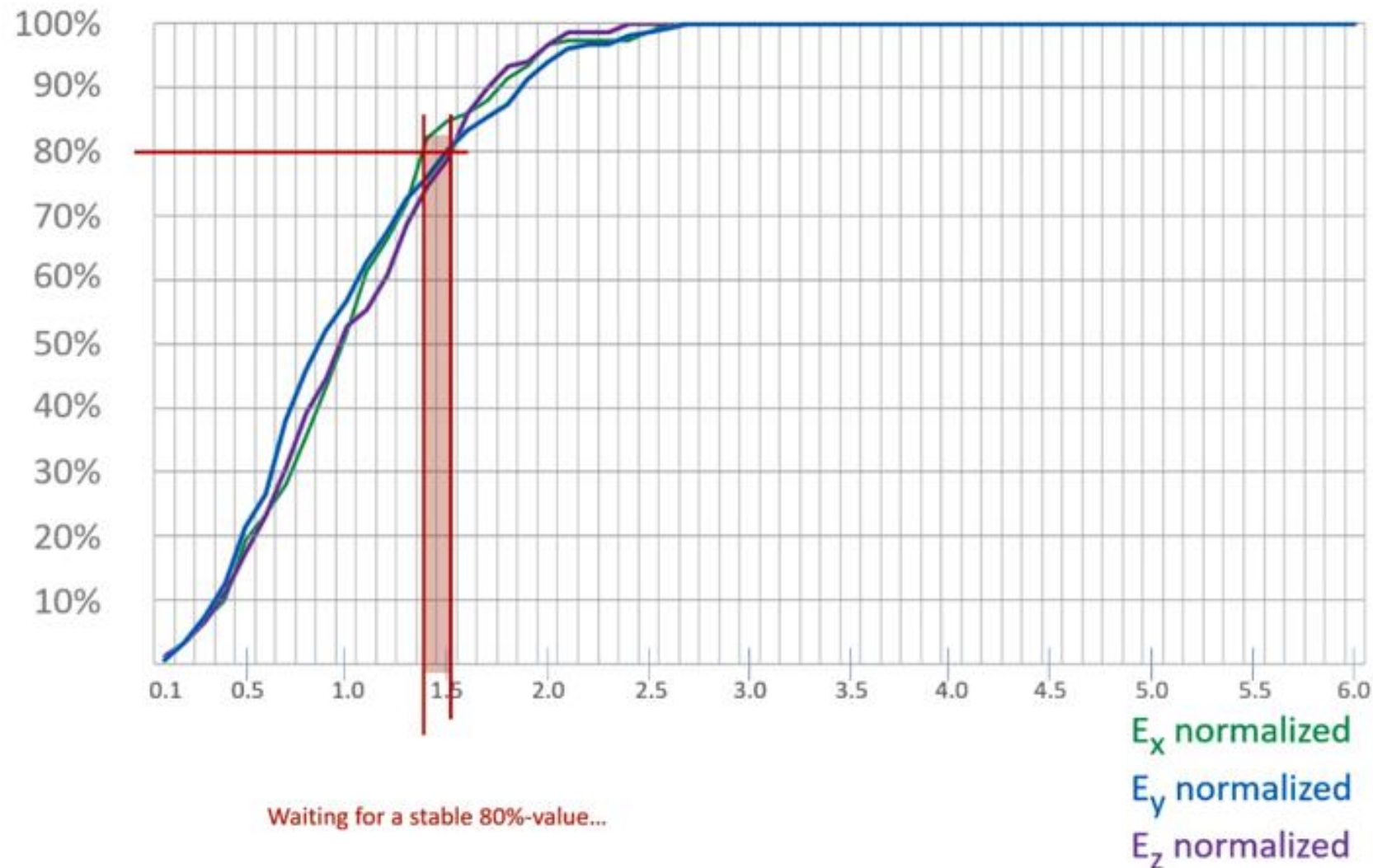
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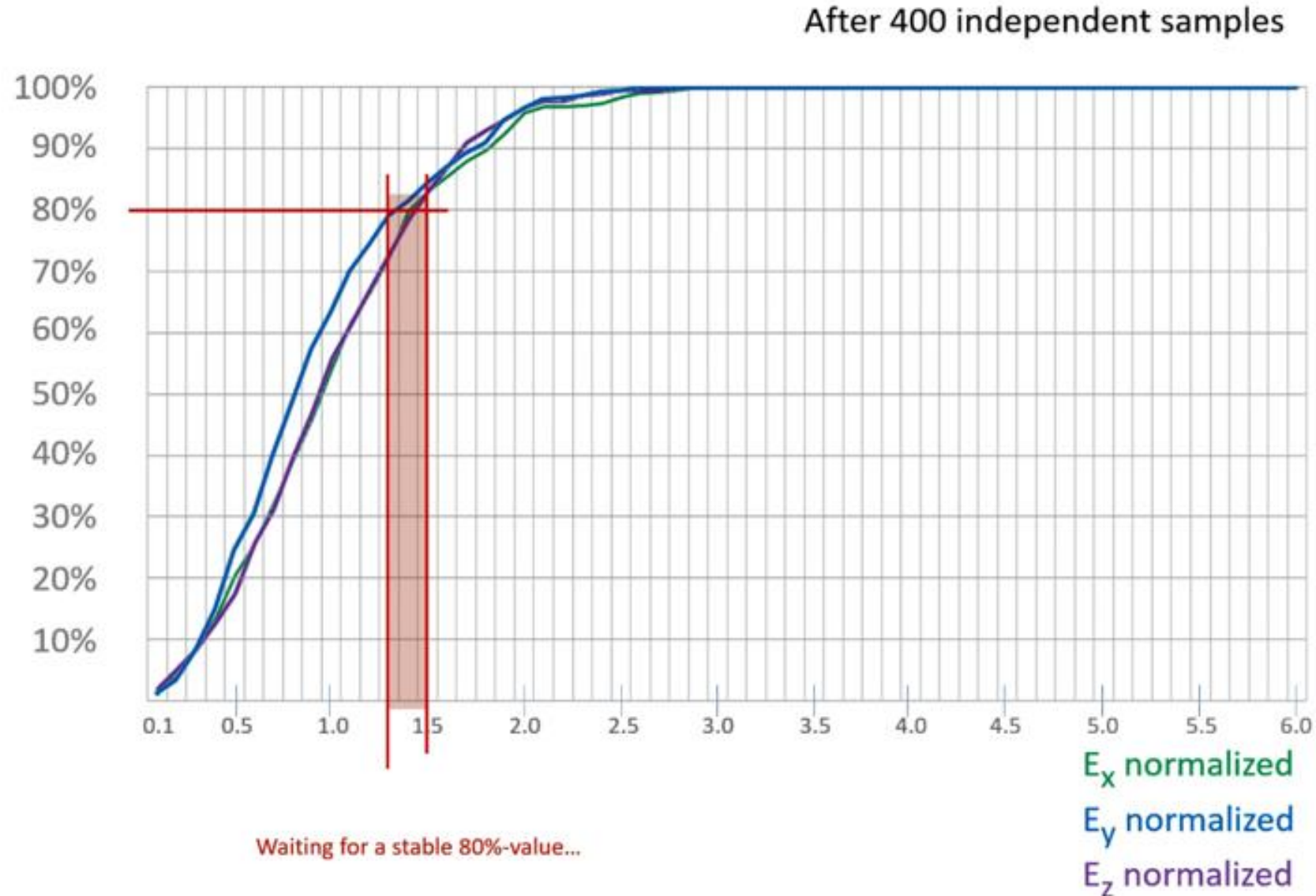
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Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Axis

After 150 independent samples



Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Axis



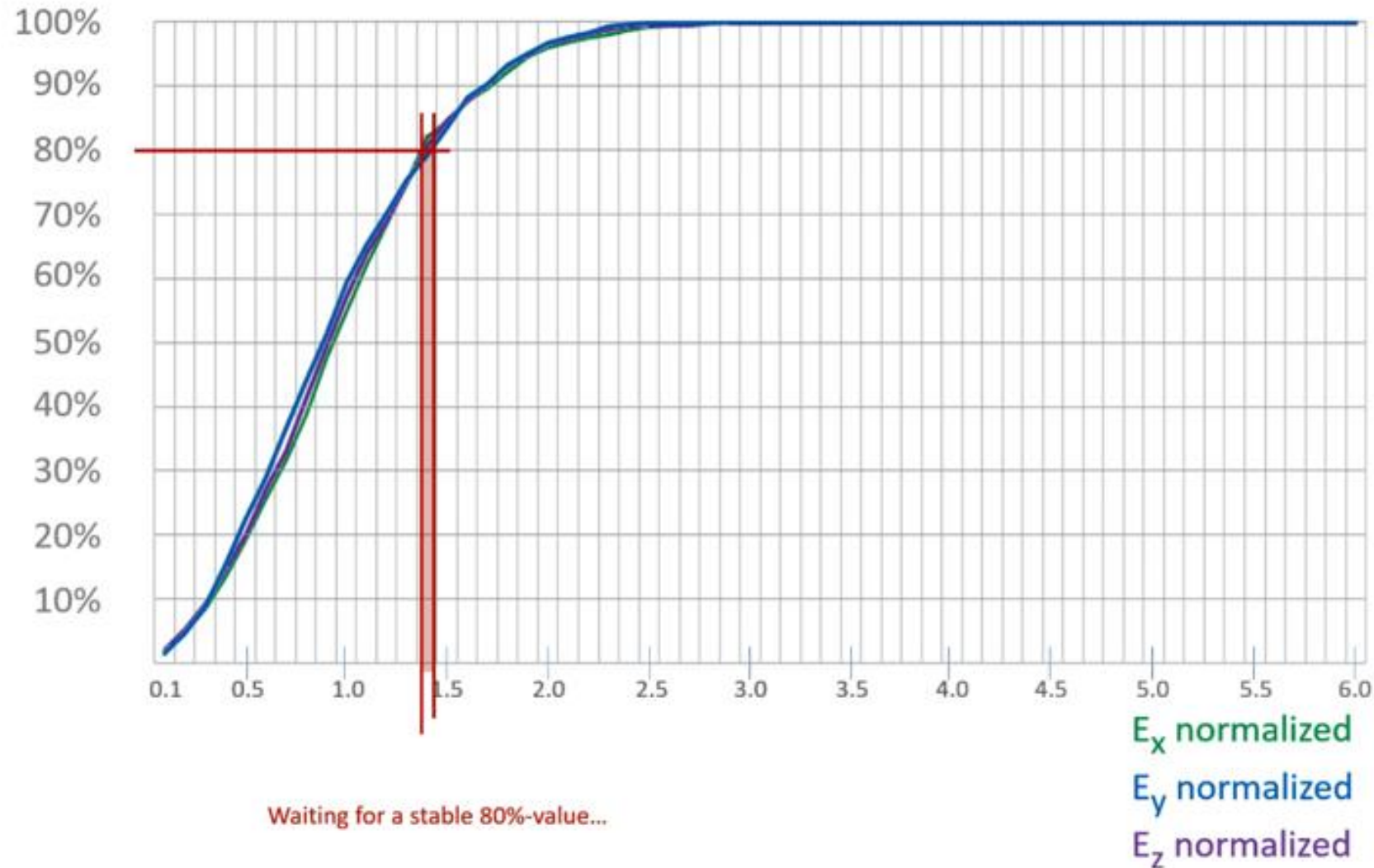
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Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Axis

After 1,000 independent samples



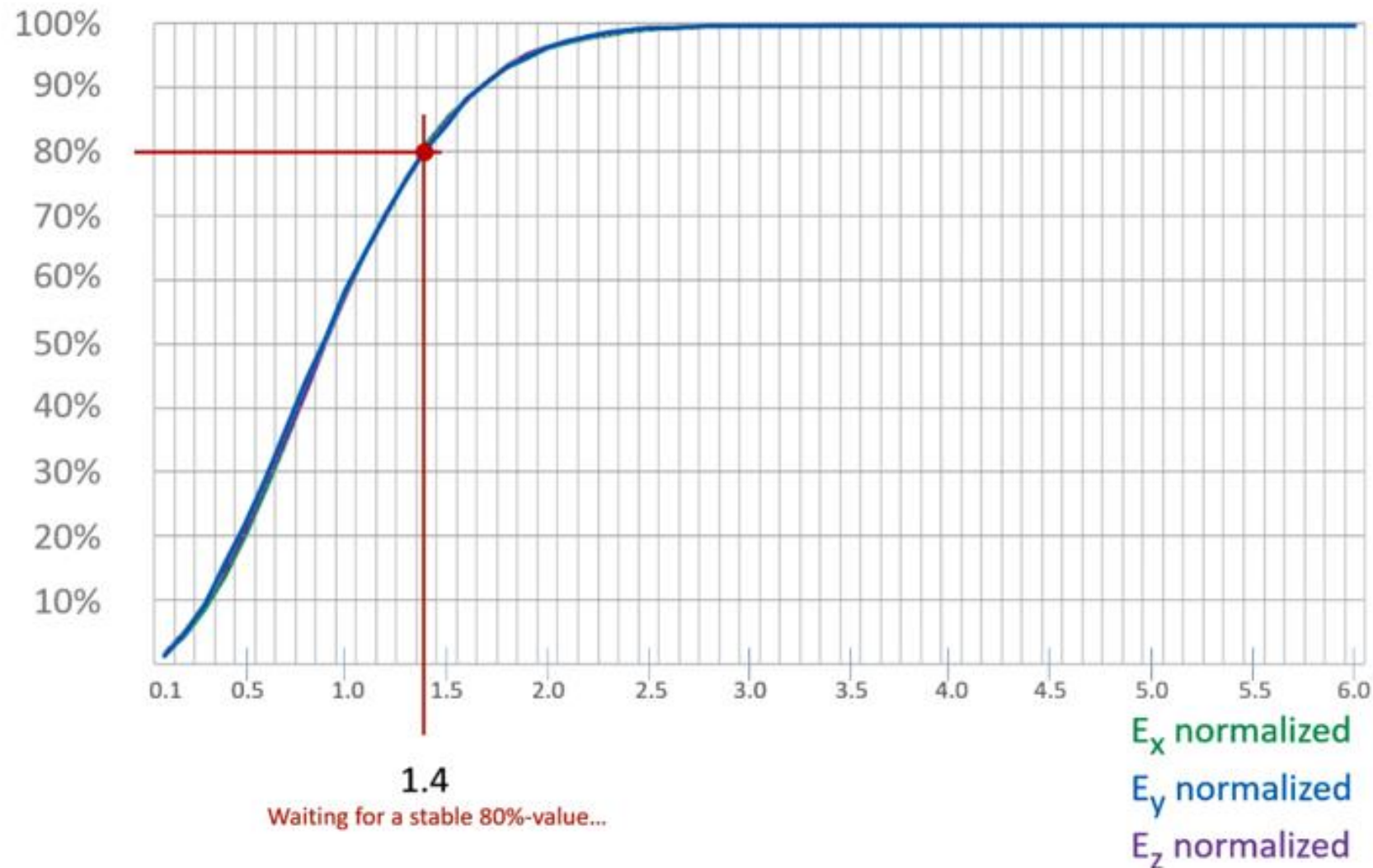
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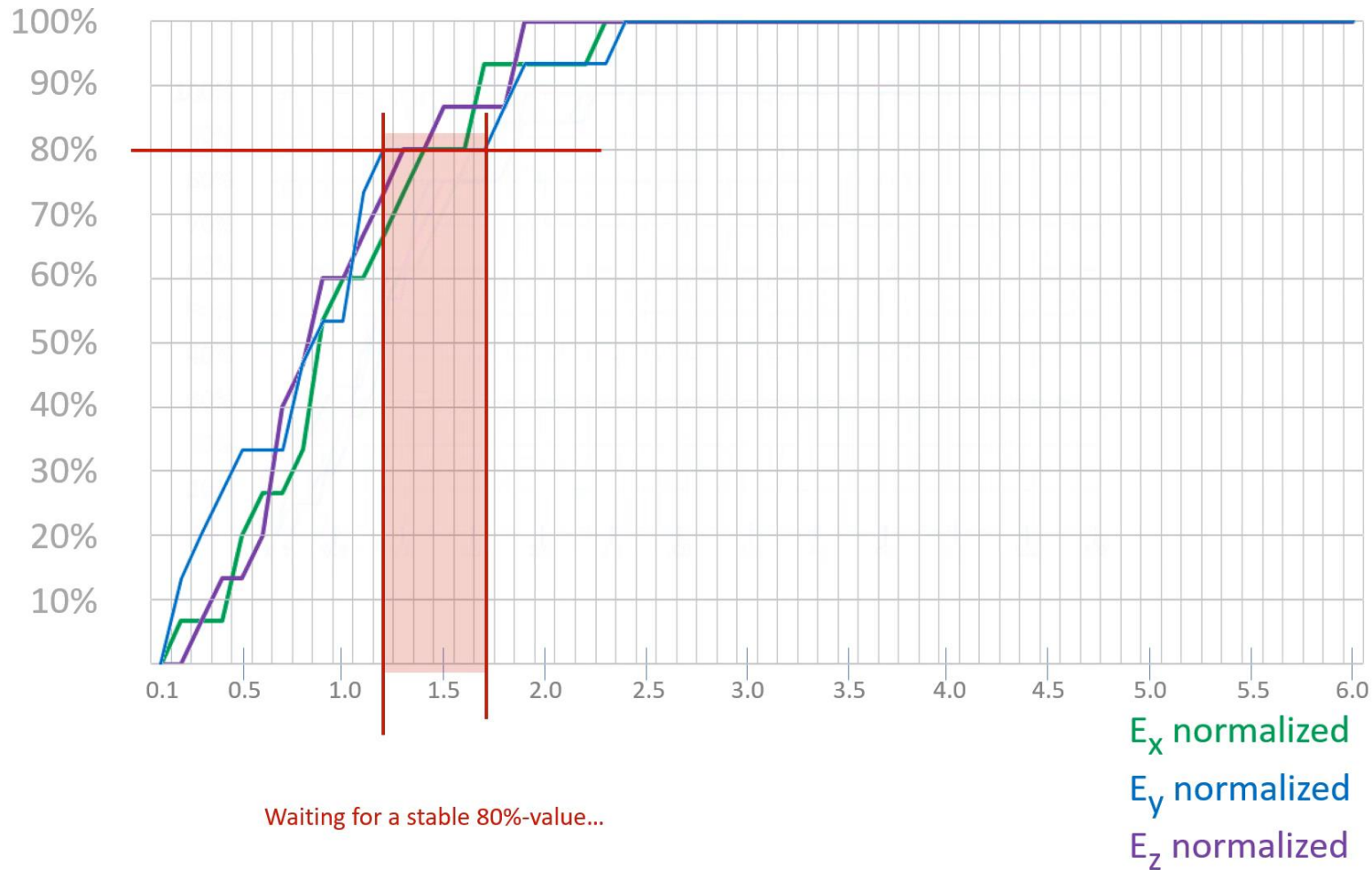
Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Axis

After 5,000 independent samples



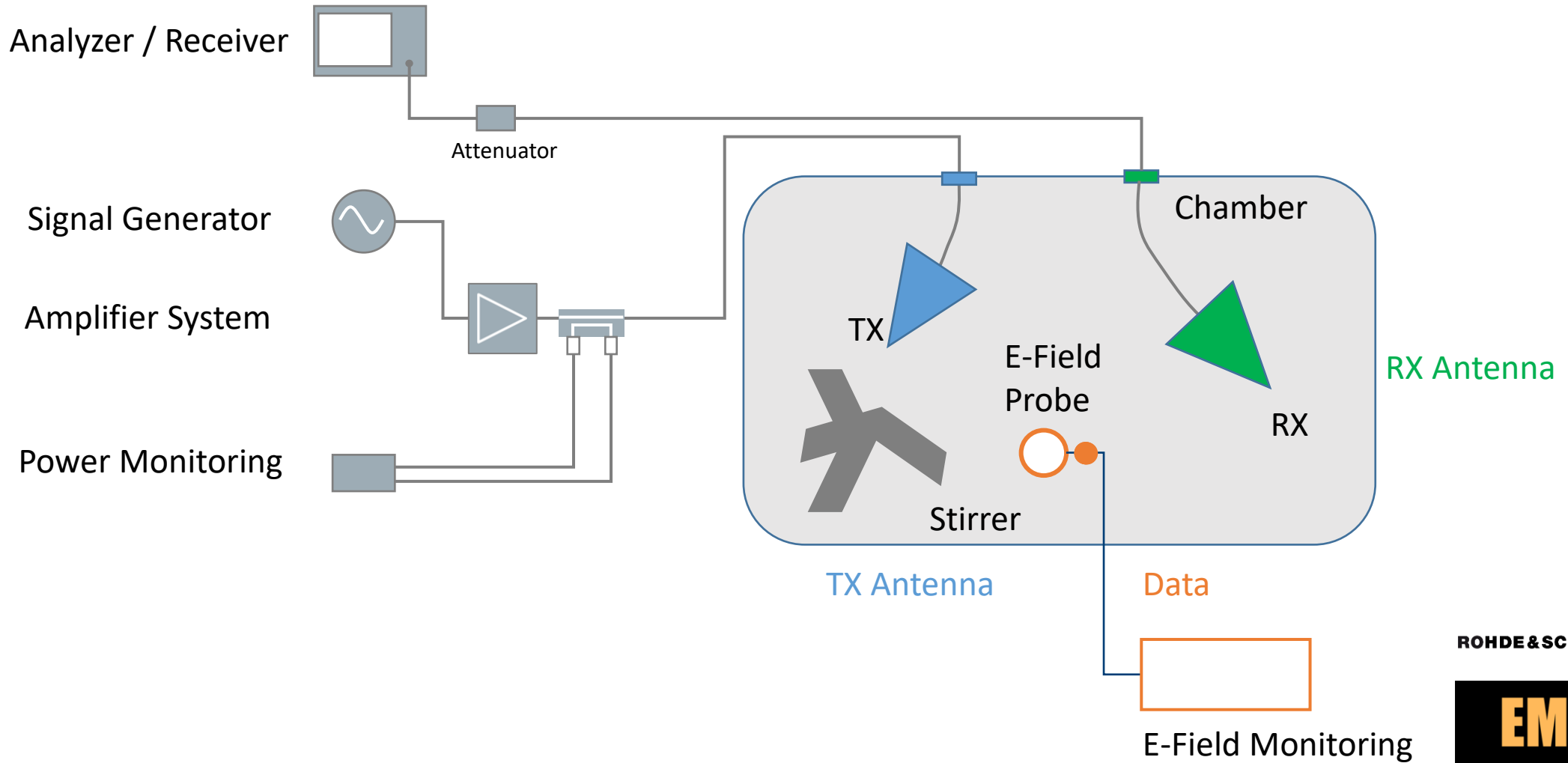
Cumulative Distribution Function per Probe Axis

After 15 independent samples



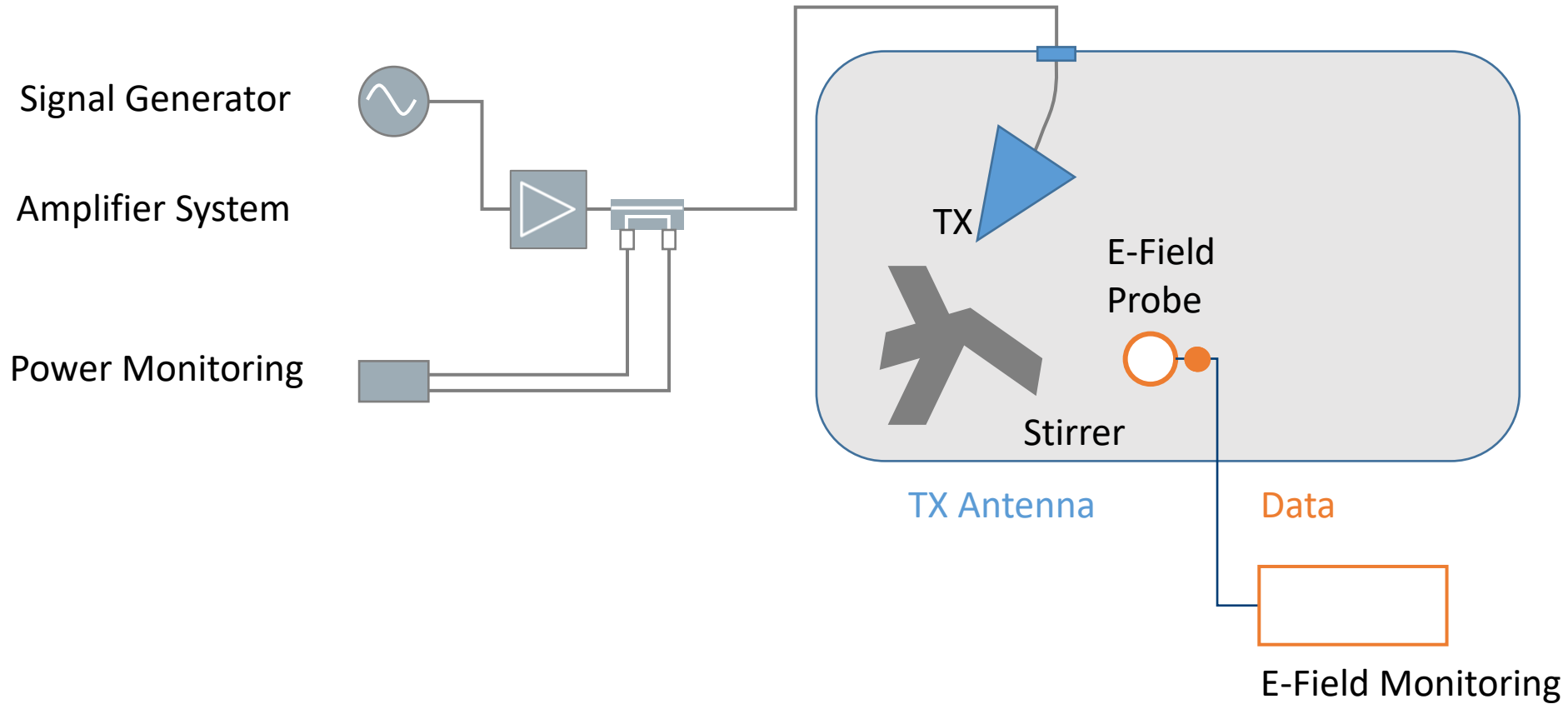
Video 3 (optional)

Typical Setup



Typical Setup

Radiated Immunity



Device Portfolio Example

Signal Generators, e.g. SMCV



Analyzers, e.g. FPL

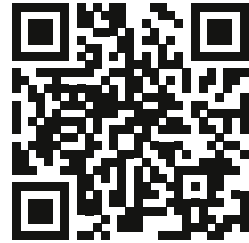


Power Meter, e.g. NRX + Sensor

Amplifiers, e.g. SAM100, BBA300



Contact Details



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Rohde & Schwarz training

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