

# **ESD Models and Protection** Methods

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23 November 2011, Leusden, NL



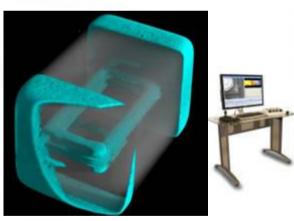
### **Contents**

- Introduction of MASER Engineering today
- ESD Models and Protection Methods
- Human Body Model
- Machine Model
- Charge Device Model
- System Level ESD
- Electrical Overstress
- ESD and Latch-up Test Services
- ESD Failure Analysis
- Summary



# **MASER Engineering today**

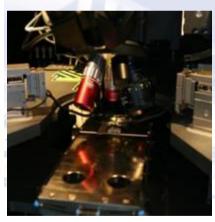
- Diagnostics of electronic components
  - Failure Analysis → yield loss & field return analysis
  - Construction Analysis → competitor data and analysis
  - Nano-material Analysis → patent infringement



**XRAY & SAM** 



**45nm Circuit Edit** 



**Failure Analysis** 



**STEM analysis** 



# **MASER Engineering today**

- Test of electronic components and systems
  - Strong base in semiconductor IC's test requirements
  - Product and supplier qualification and evaluation
  - Reliability and robustness improvement









**Board Level drop Full product Q&R test lab** 

**Optical device test** 

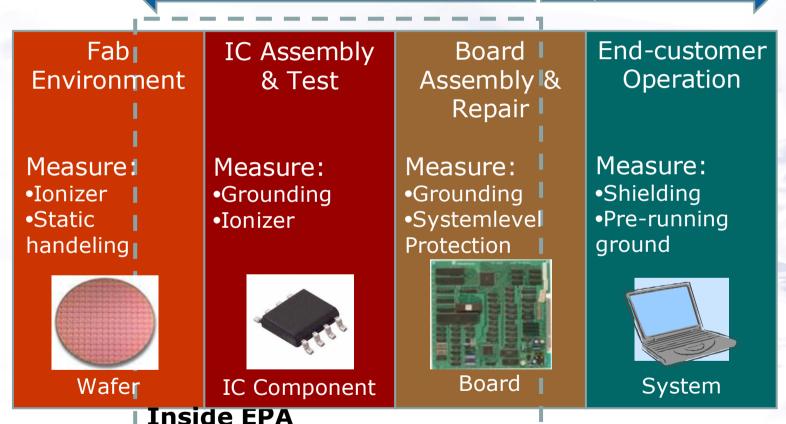
**ESD/LU test** 



### **ESD Models and Protection Methods**

IC Component ESD

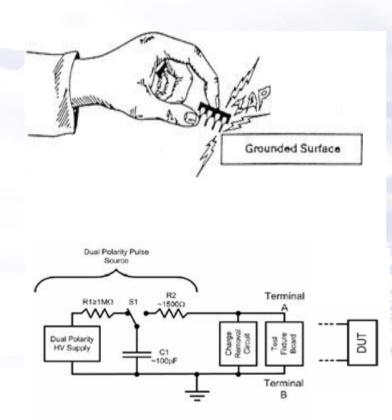
System Level ESD

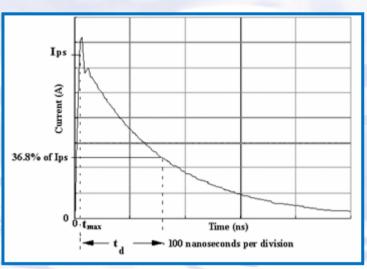




## **Human Body Model (HBM)**



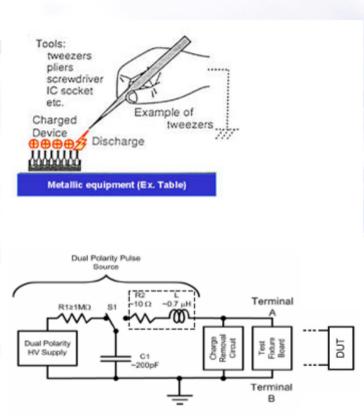


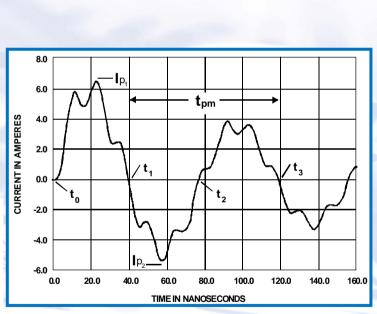




# Machine Model (MM)



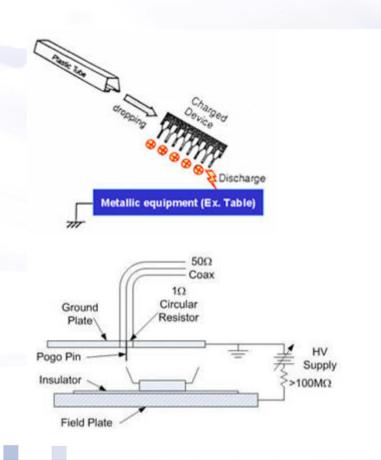


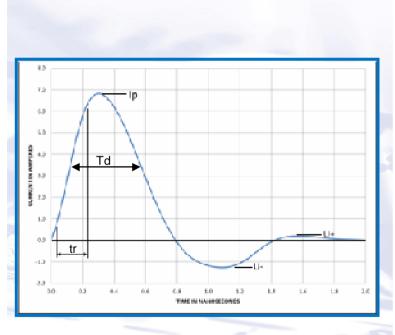




# **Charge Device Model (CDM)**









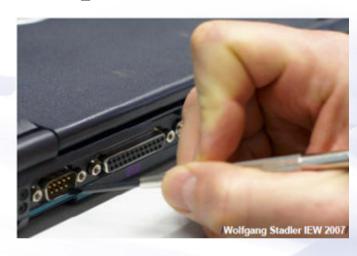
# **System Level ESD**

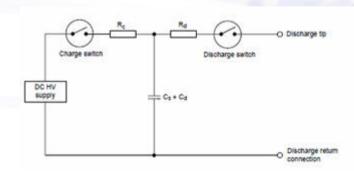
Board Assembly & Repair

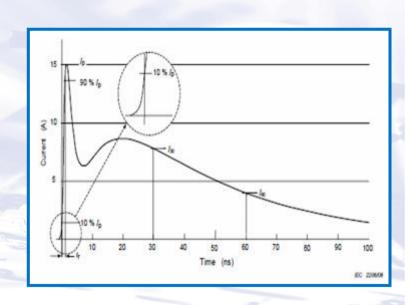


Endcustomer Operation











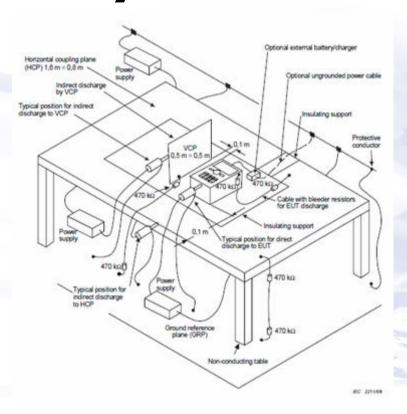
## **System Level ESD**

#### Board Assembly & Repair

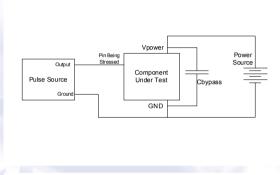


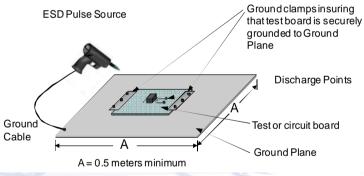
Endcustomer Operation





IEC 61000-4-2

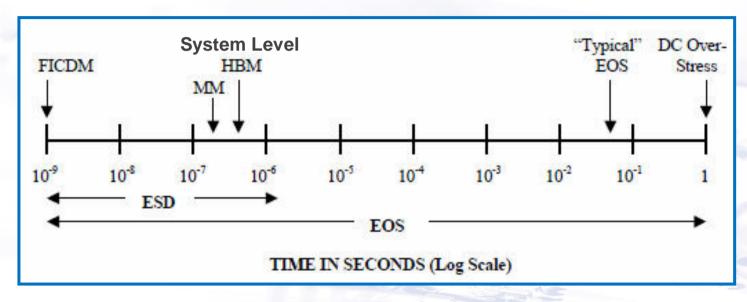




ANSI/ESD SP5.6-2009



### **Electrical Overstress**



High Voltage (1V-15kV)
Short Duration
Very Low Power
Fast Riste Time (1–10 ns)

Low Voltage (16V)
Longer Duration
Low Power
Riste Time (1–10 ms)



## **ESD** and Latch-up Test Services

#### **Keytek Zapmaster Mk.2 SE**

- Quick turn-around times
- HBM & MM testing up to 512 pins
- Spot Measure Capability
- Curve Tracing Capability
- Six Separate V/I Supplies
- Latch-Up Testing with 64k/pin



#### **HBM** (30V - 8kV)

- ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2011
- AEC-Q100-002-REV-D
- MIL-STD 883H Method 3015.8



#### MM(30V - 2kV)

- EIA/JESD22-A115-C
- AEC-Q100-003-REV-E
- ANSI/ESD S5.2-2009



## **ESD** and Latch-up Test Services

#### **Keytek RCDM3 (CDM)**

Quick turnaround times

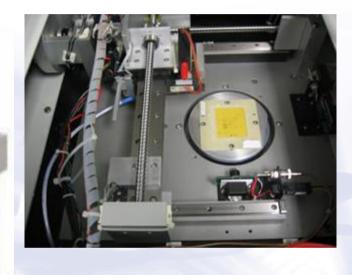
Field or Direct Charge Method

Positioning accuracy of 0.01 mm

Three independent video cameras

 Devices of virtually any size or configuration can be





#### **CDM (10V - 4kV)**

- EIA/JESD22-C101-E
- AEC-Q100-011-REV-B
- ANSI/ESD S5.3.1-2009



## **ESD** and Latch-up Test Services

#### **Teseq NSG438 (System Level)**

- Air-discharge
- Contact-discharge
- 100 V step increase

• 150pF/330 $\Omega$  & 330pF/330  $\Omega$  Discharge Networks

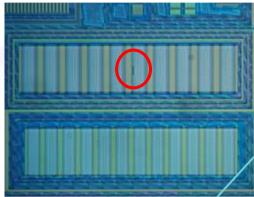


#### System Level (200V - 30kV)

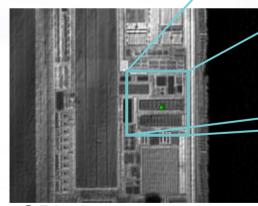
- IEC 61000-4-2-2008
- ISO 10605-2008
- ANSI/ESD SP5.6-2009



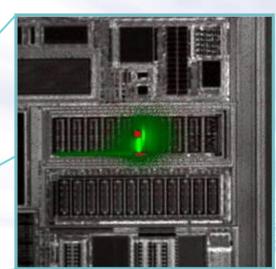
## **ESD Failure Analysis**

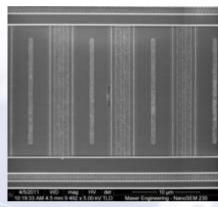


Optical Inspection

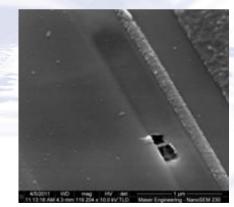


OBirch 20x





SEM 9.500x



SEM 120.000x



# **Summery**

- Correlation factor between HBM and MM is around 20 and not a factor of 10.
- MM should not be used as a requirement for IC ESD qualification.
- For ESD Qualification, use HBM and CDM.
- No correlation between HBM and System level robustness.



# Thank you for your attention!

