

# Tackling the optical interconnection challenge for the Integrated Photonics Revolution

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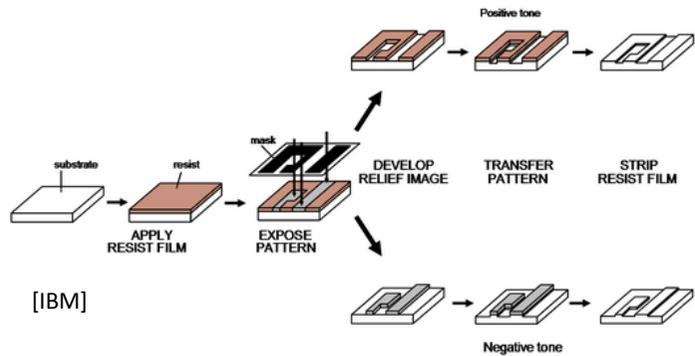
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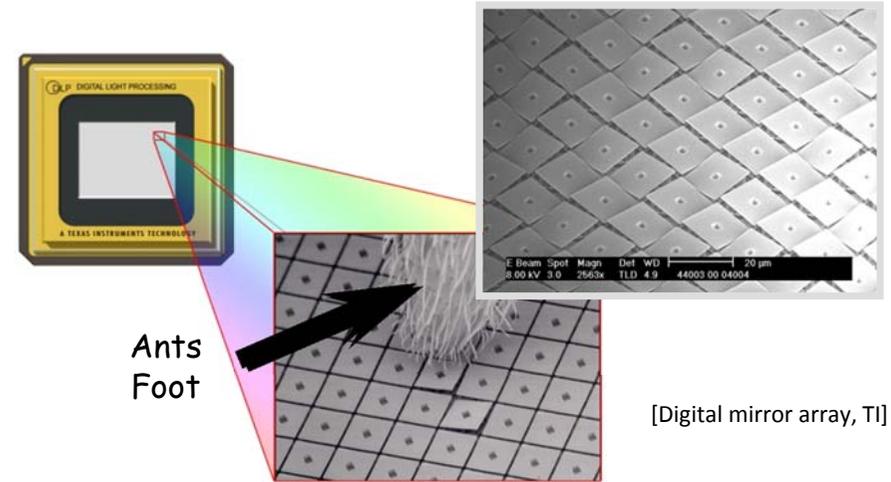
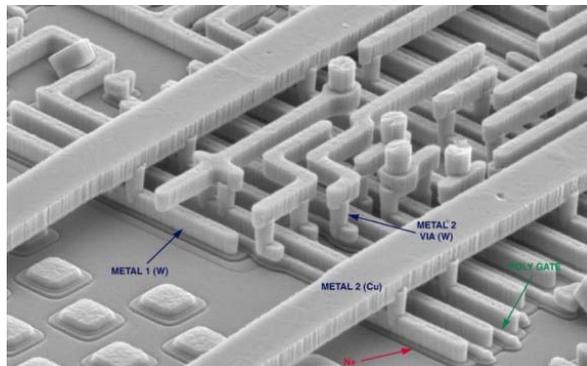


# Microfabrication and MEMS ...

- Si microfabrication the backbone for success of microelectronics



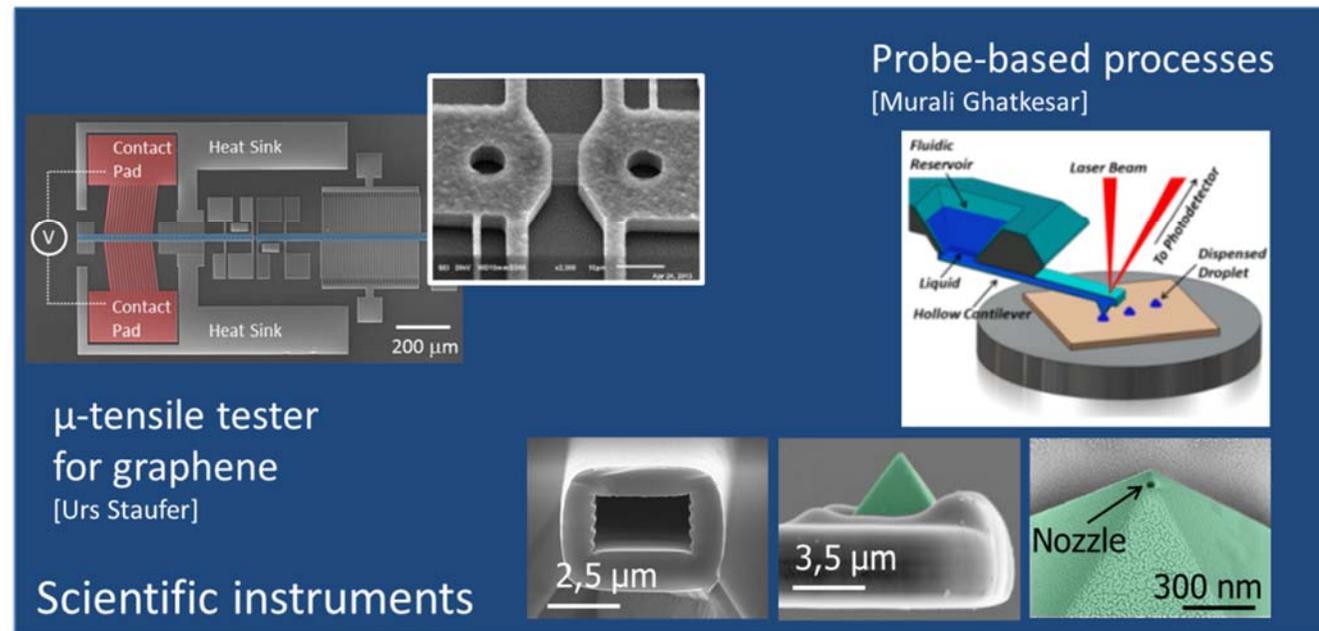
[IBM]



- Same technology basis for creating micro-mechanical functions: MEMS *MicroElectroMechanical Functions*
- Accelerometers, inkjet heads, resonators, ...

# Microfabrication and MEMS for science and industry

- Exploit
  - Precision and sensitivity
  - Small size and integration potential
  - Volume scalability



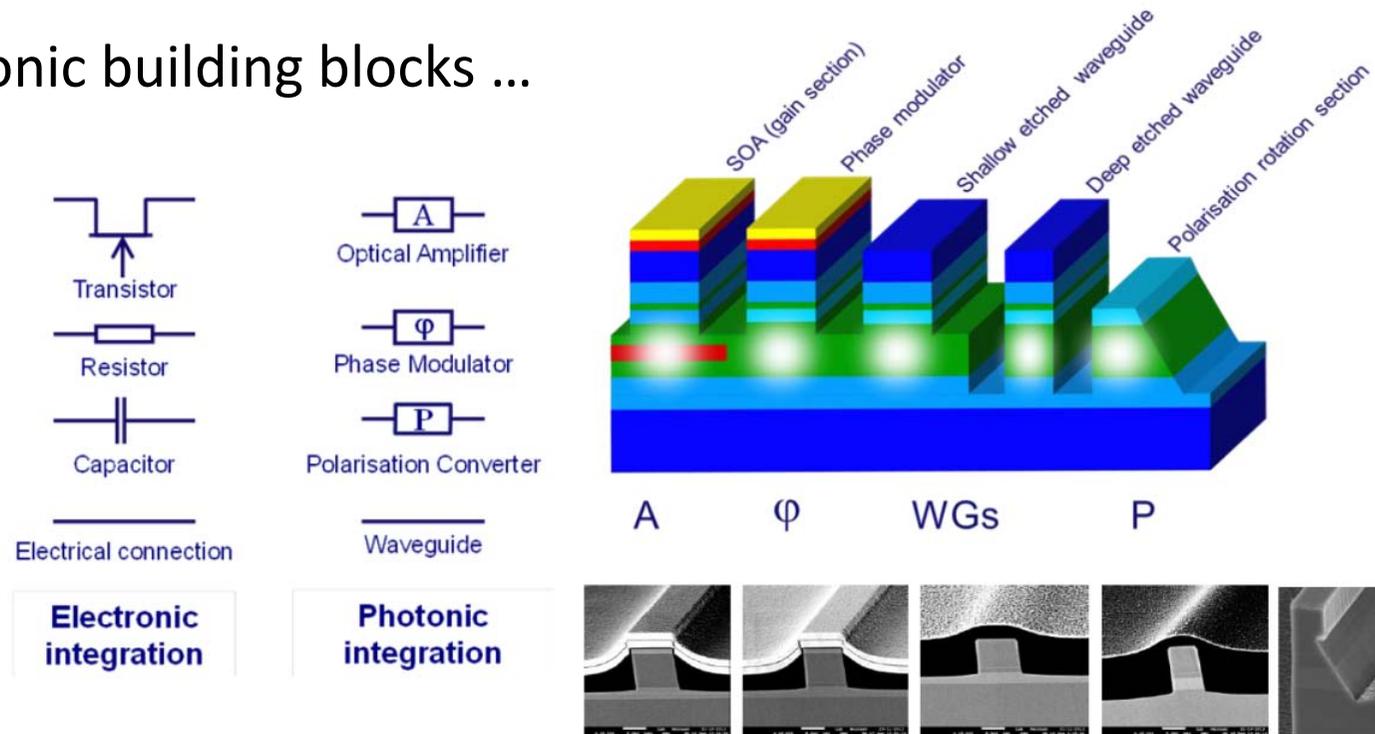
# Message of the day

- Show that microfabrication and MEMS is a promising enabler for breakthrough in the assembly and precision alignment for photonic devices
  - **The challenge:** integrated photonics, packages and alignment
  - **The proposed solution:** concept, design and manufacture results



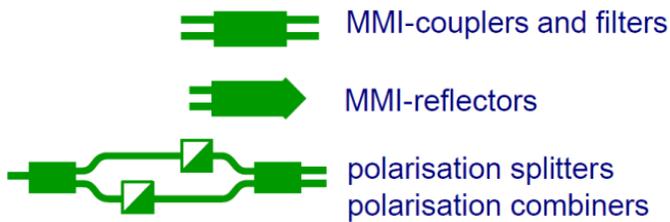
# Integrated Photonics

- Philosophy: photonic building blocks ...

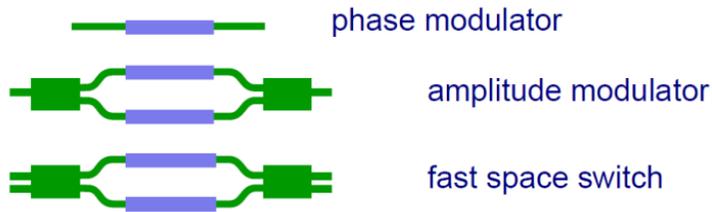


# Integrated Photonics

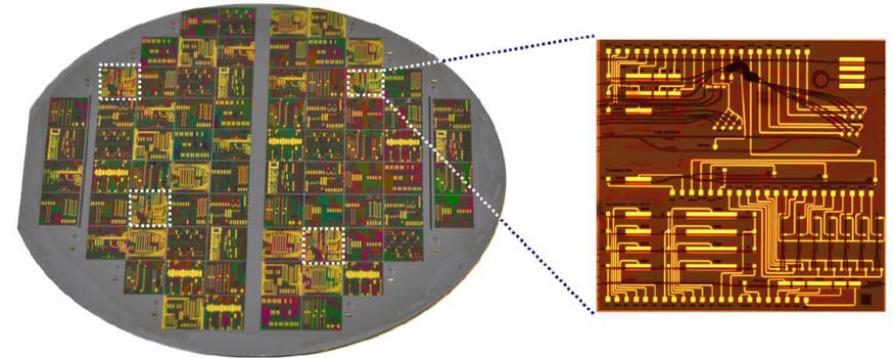
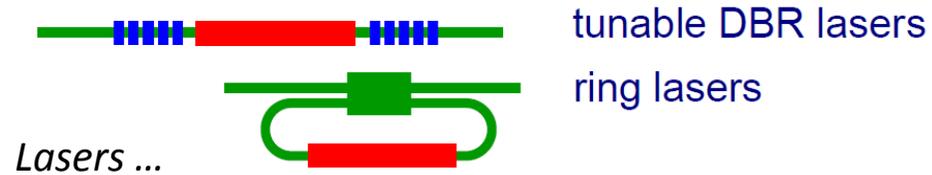
- ... to design and fabricate a variety of functions



Passive devices ...



Switches and modulators ...

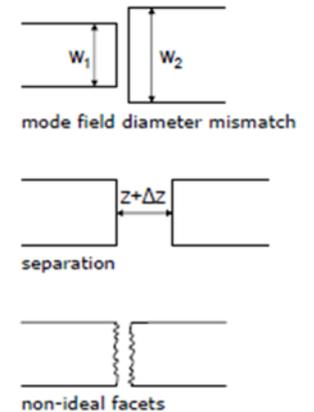
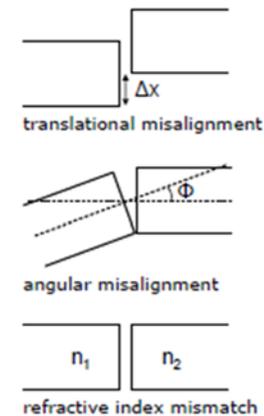
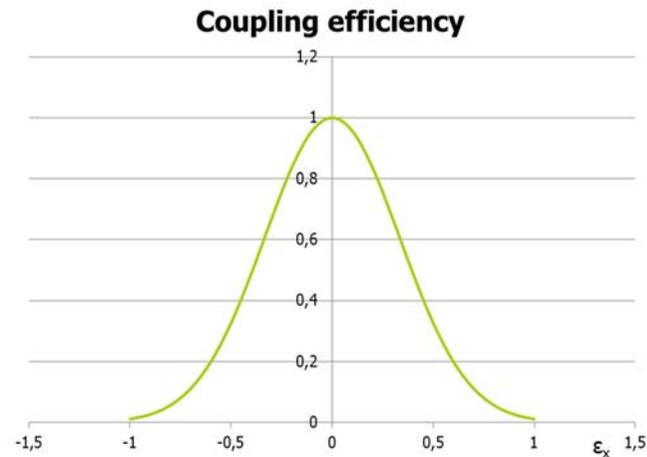
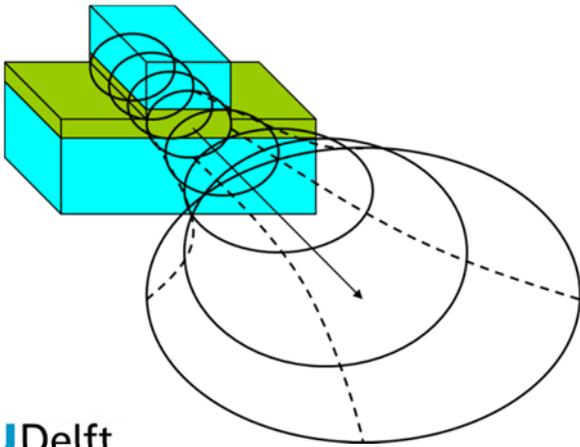


Multi-project wafer run  
to share cost in R&D phase



# Alignment challenge

- Optical interfacing: internal and external, e.g.
  - Optical components within package
  - Fibre (array) to chip
- Precision level depends on mode field diameter and wavelength  
In most demanding cases deep sub- $\mu\text{m}$  ( $\pm 100\text{nm}$ )



# Electronic vs optical assembly/packaging

maris TechCon  
Technology and R&D Consulting

## Electronics manufacturing

Enable. Innovate. Win.



3, Dr. Markus Riester

Photos courtesy Micro Systems Technologies Inc

maris TechCon  
Technology and R&D Consulting

## Optics assembly

Enable. Innovate. Win.

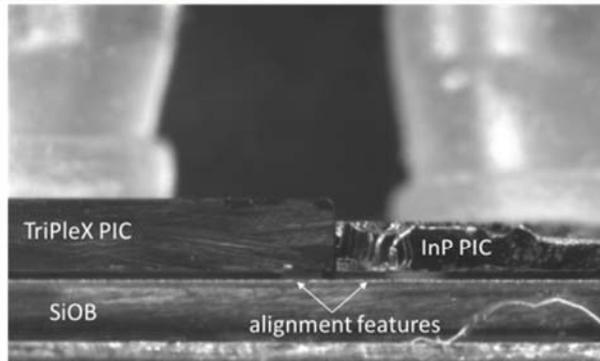
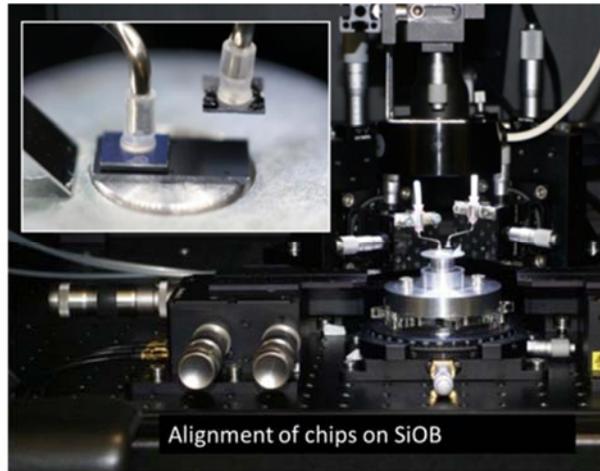


4, Dr. Markus Riester

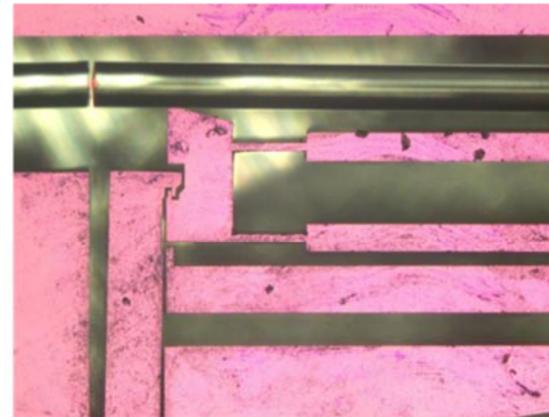
Photo courtesy ESC Inc

**The need:** high precision, low(er) cost, higher throughput, higher levels of automation

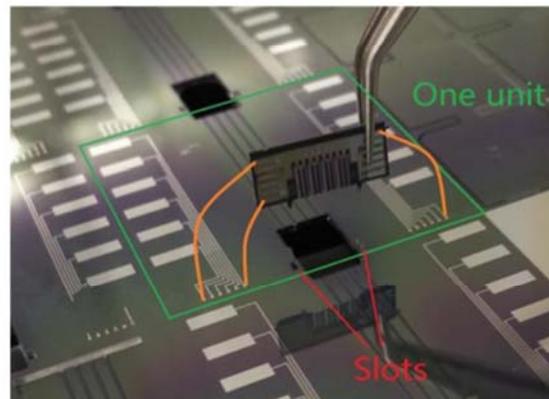
# Microfabrication as enabler for photonic alignment



- **Passive alignment:** geometric mating features



**IOP**  
Single fibre



Fibre array



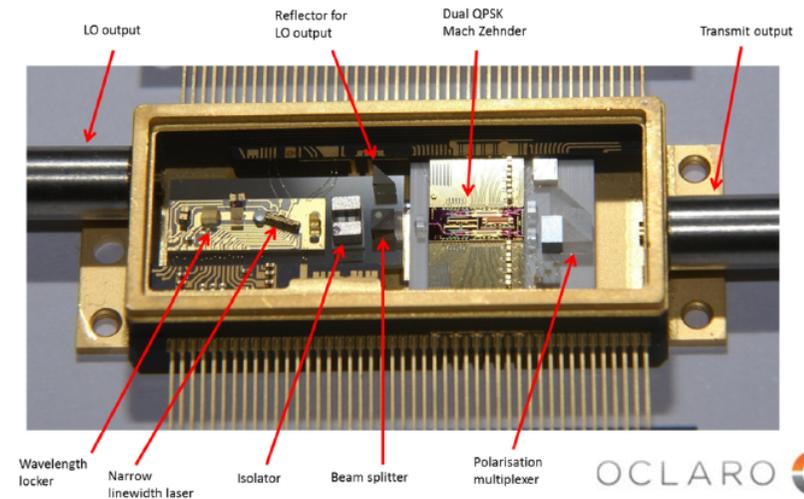
- **Active alignment:** use of MEMS

# Photonics for data communication

- Photonic packages to enable massive data communication
- Complex packages: Photonic Integrated Circuit (PIC), micro-optics, ...
- Integration is a key challenge

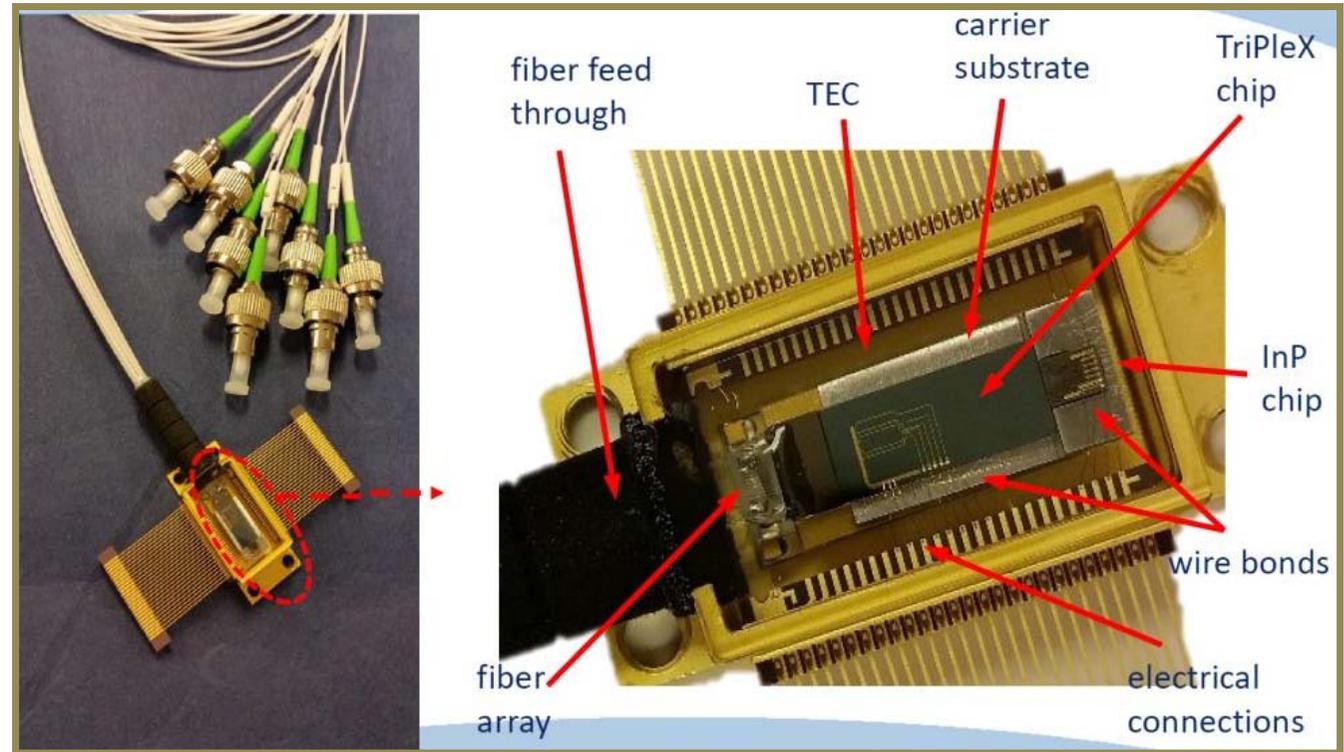
Technology exists for assembly, however:

- Labour intensive
- Expensive



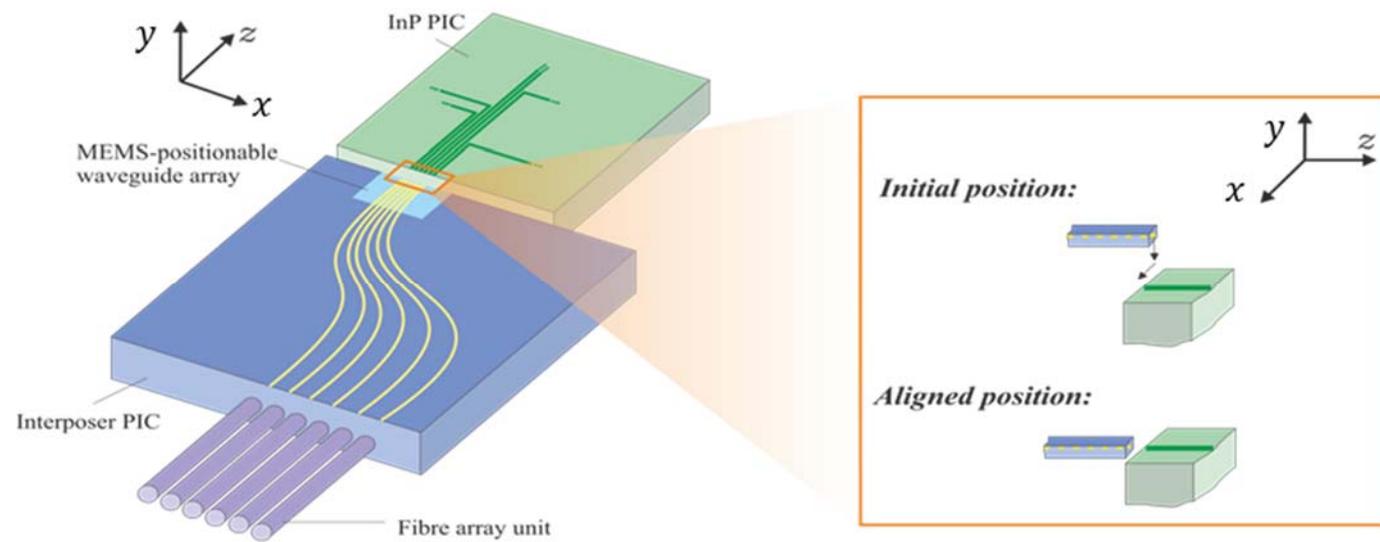
# New generation: multi-chip package

- InP PIC with TriPlex interposer, coupled to optical fibre array



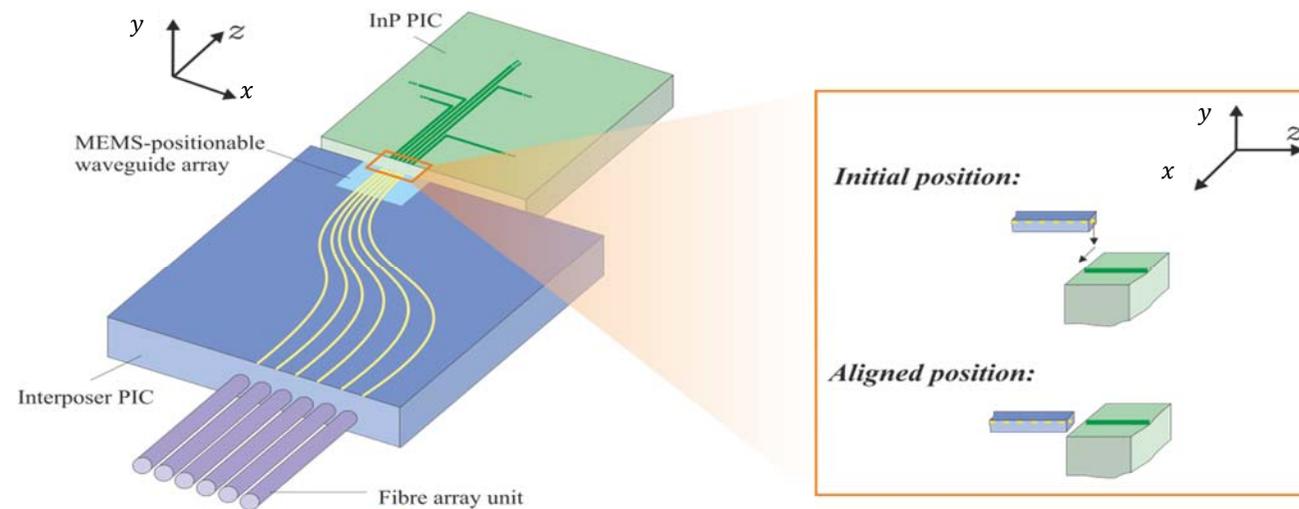
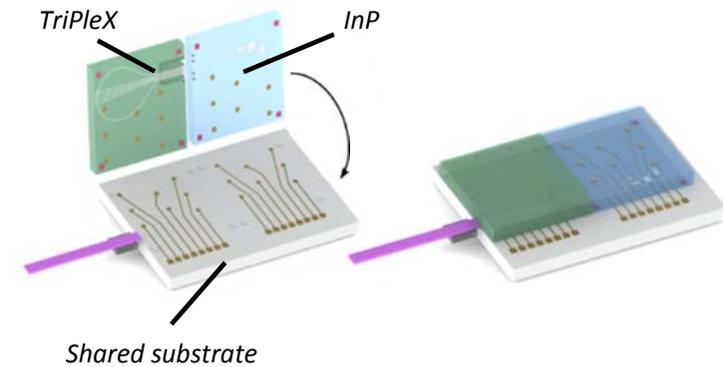
# Chip-to-chip alignment

- Multiple optical ports
- High precision, waveguide-to-waveguide (100nm)

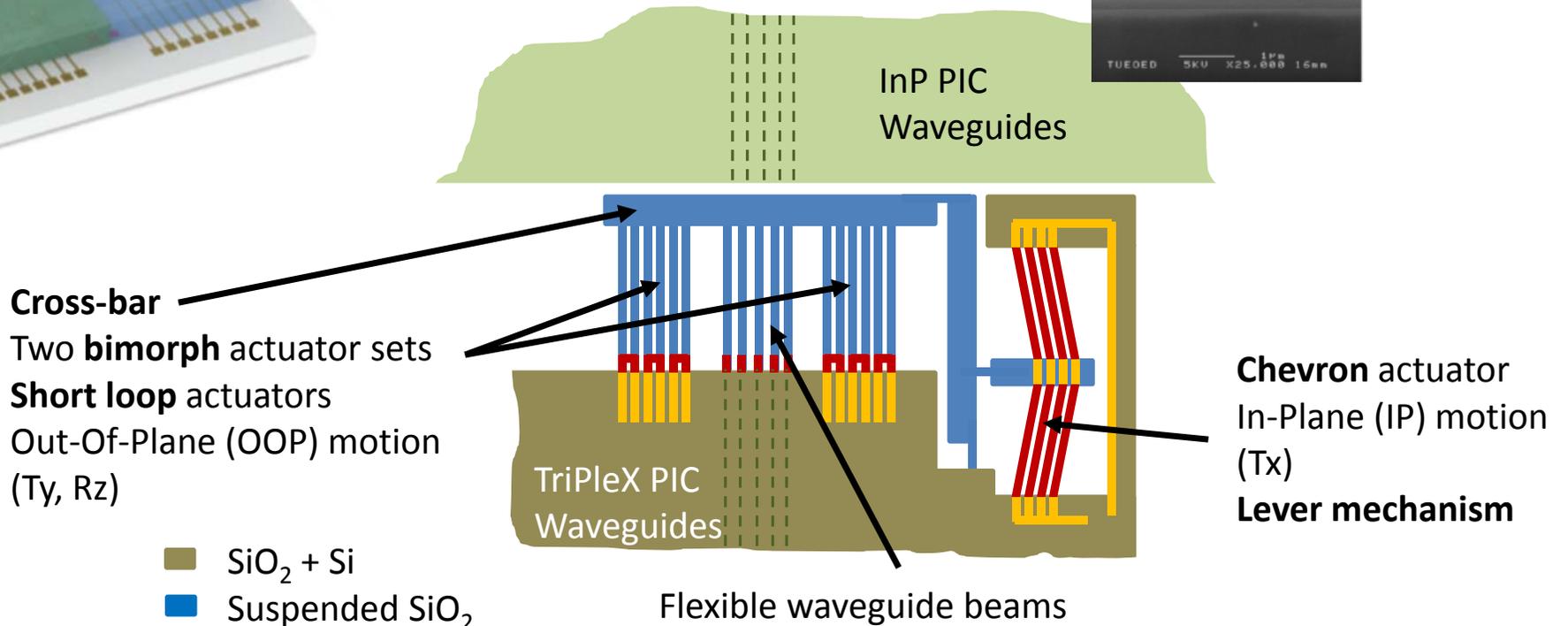
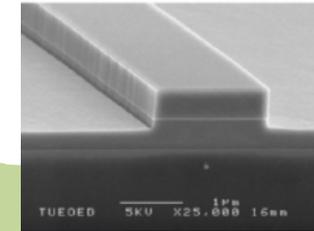
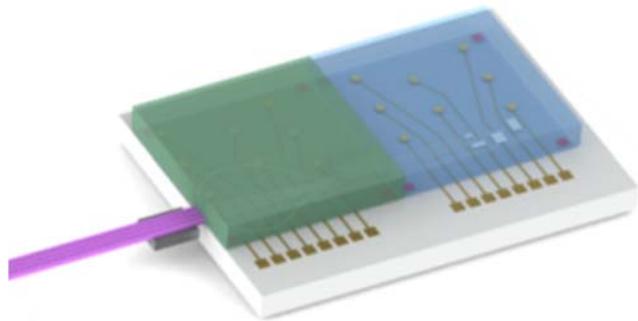


# On-chip MEMS

- Pre-assembly: chips placed and bonded with moderate precision
- On-chip MEMS for fine-alignment and locking to final precision, <100nm, waveguide to waveguide
- On-chip functions:
  - Flexible waveguides
  - Actuators for 3 critical motion directions:  
 $T_x, T_y, R_z$
  - Locking in final position



# Design concept



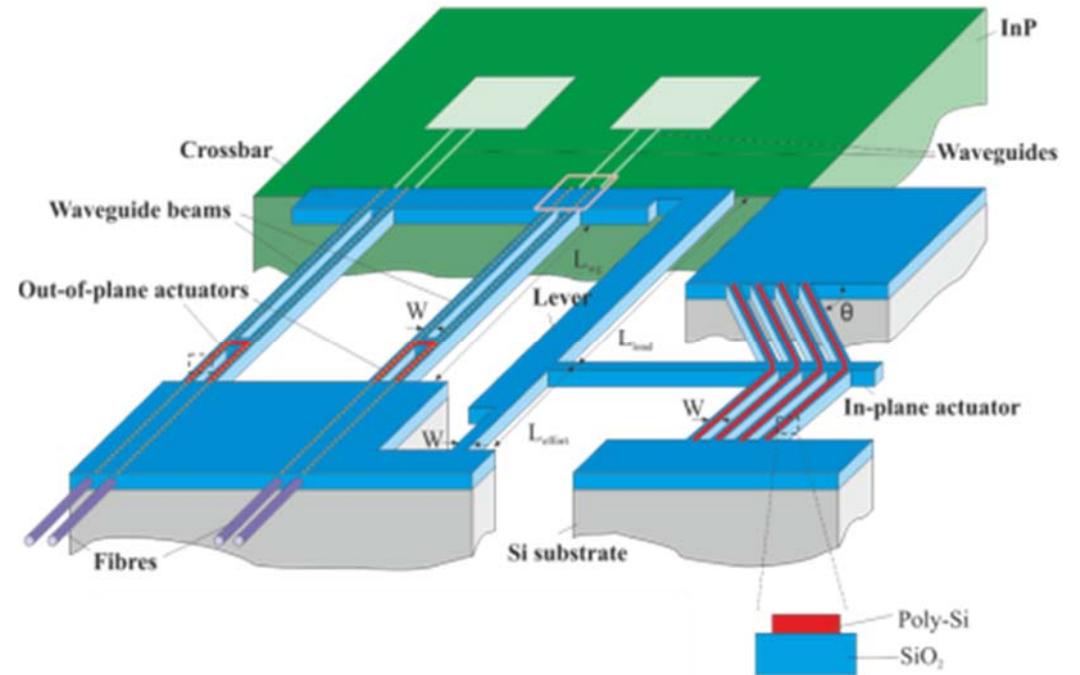
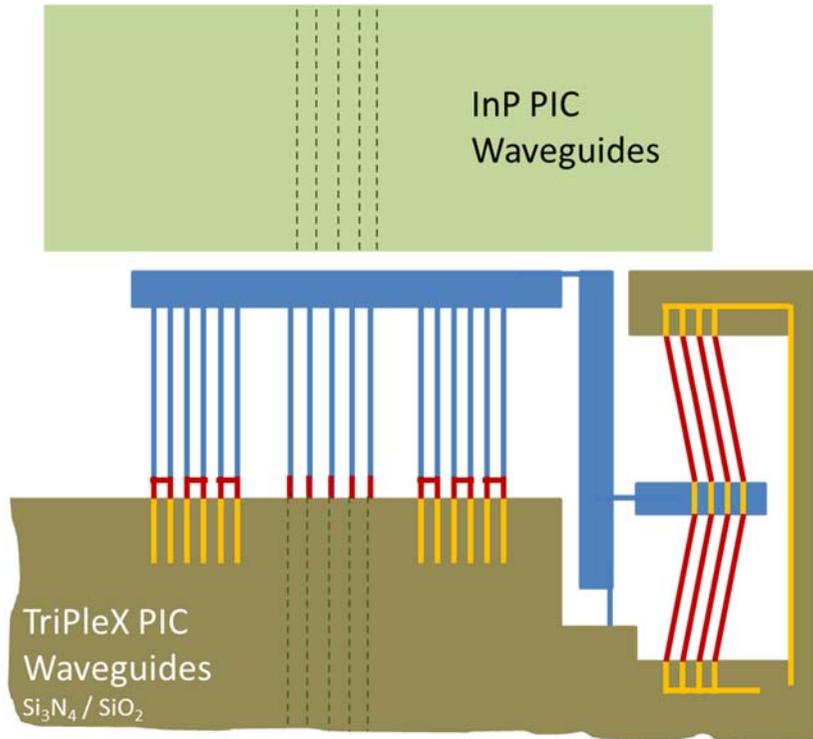
- SiO<sub>2</sub> + Si
- Suspended SiO<sub>2</sub>
- Heater / poly-Si
- Conductor



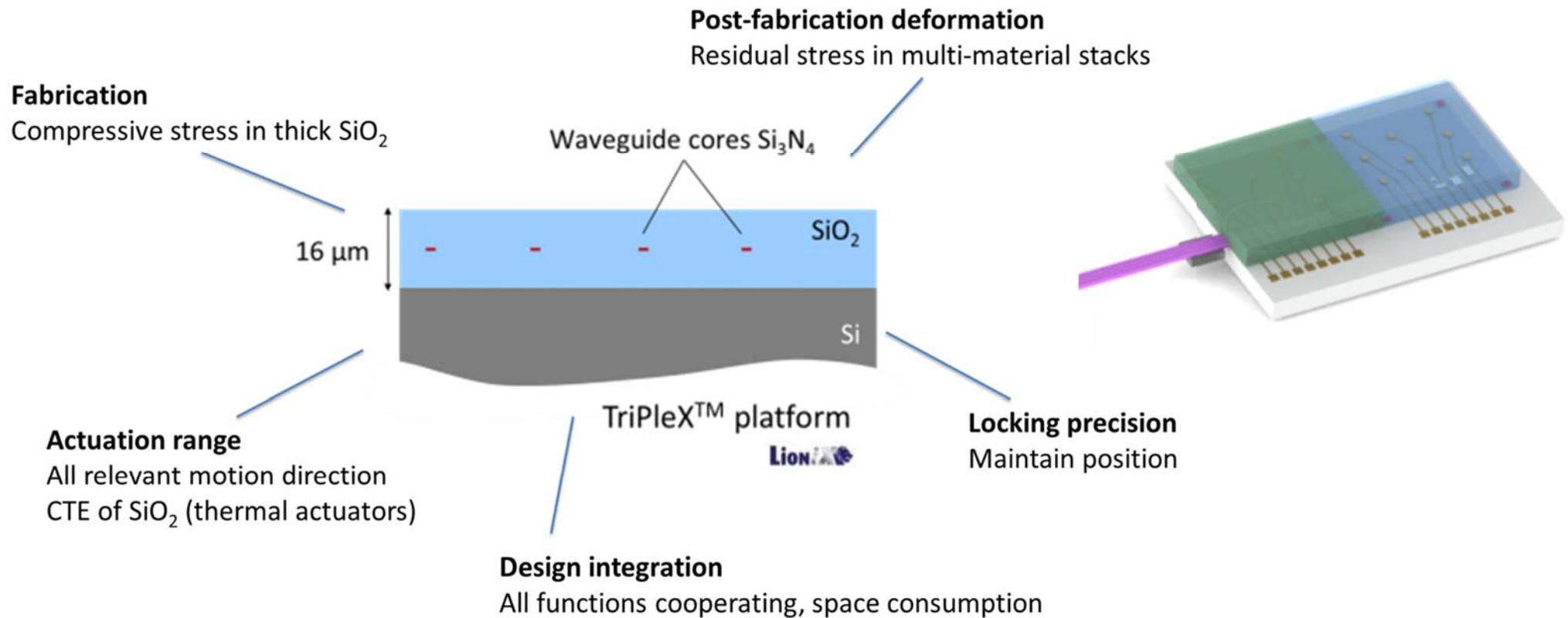
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**ELECTRONICS**  
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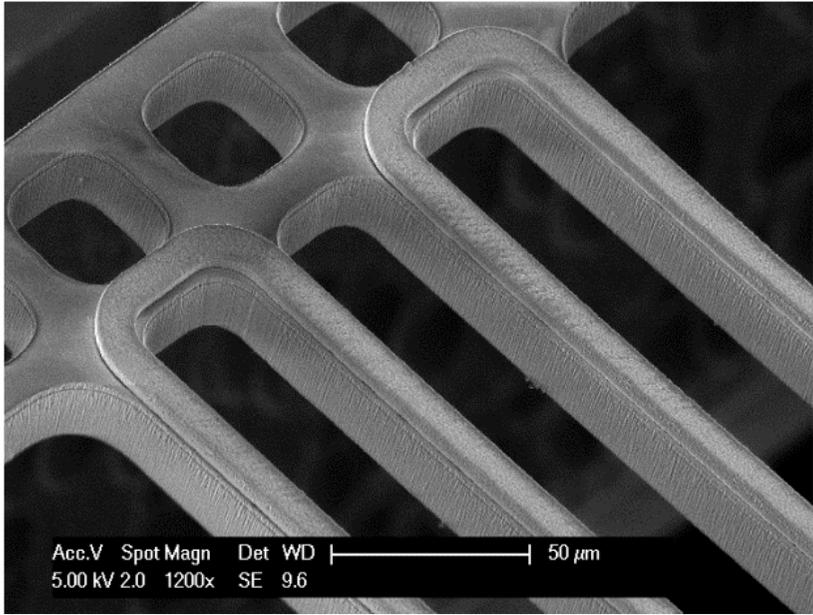
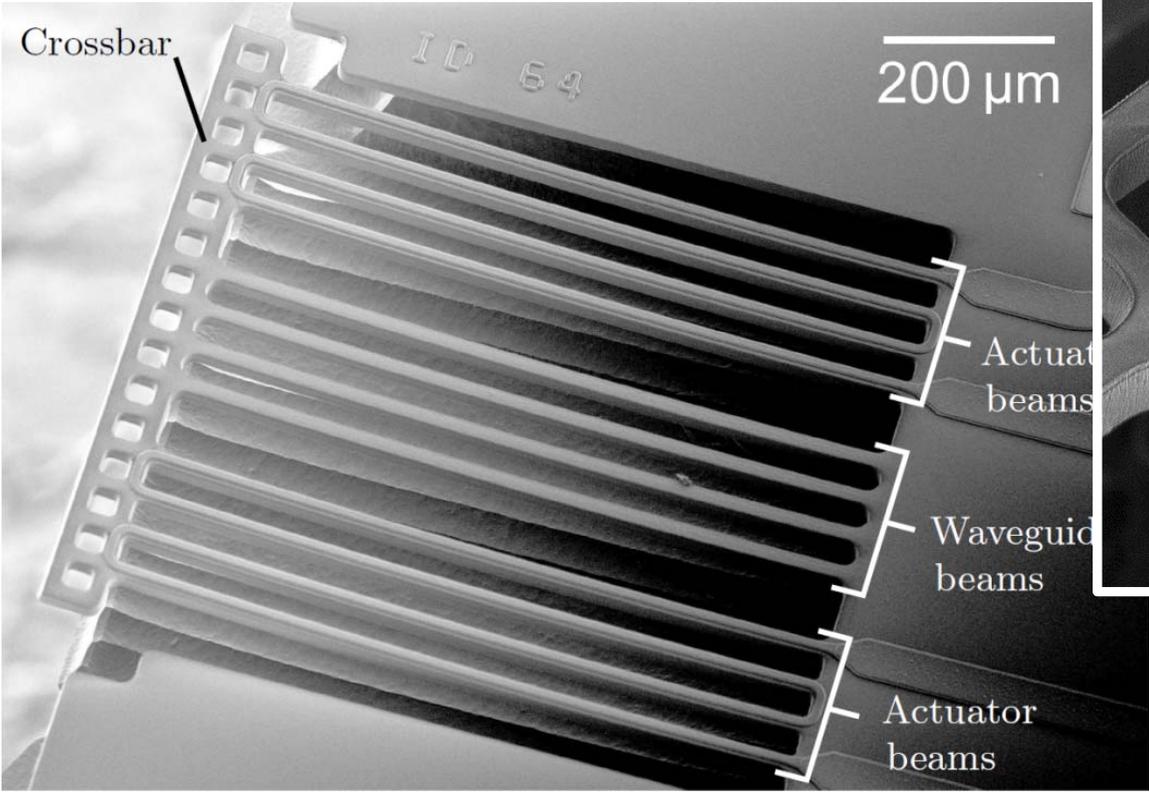
# Design concept



# SiO<sub>2</sub> photonic MEMS – the challenges



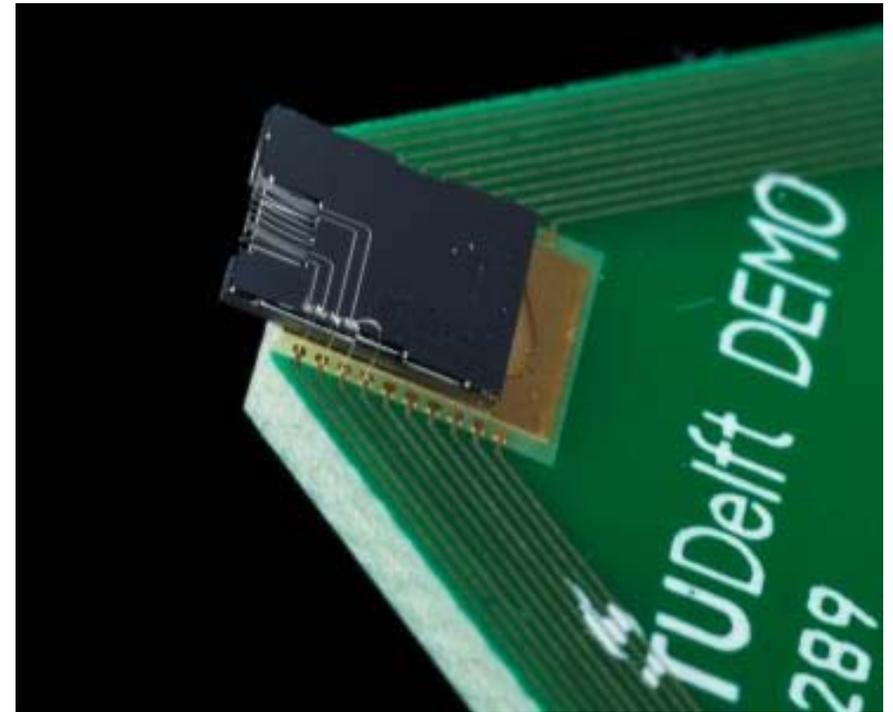
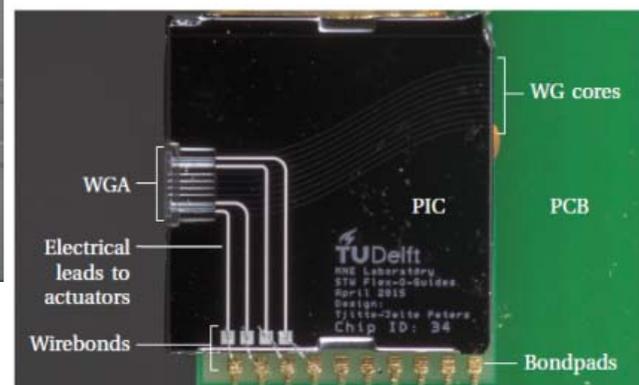
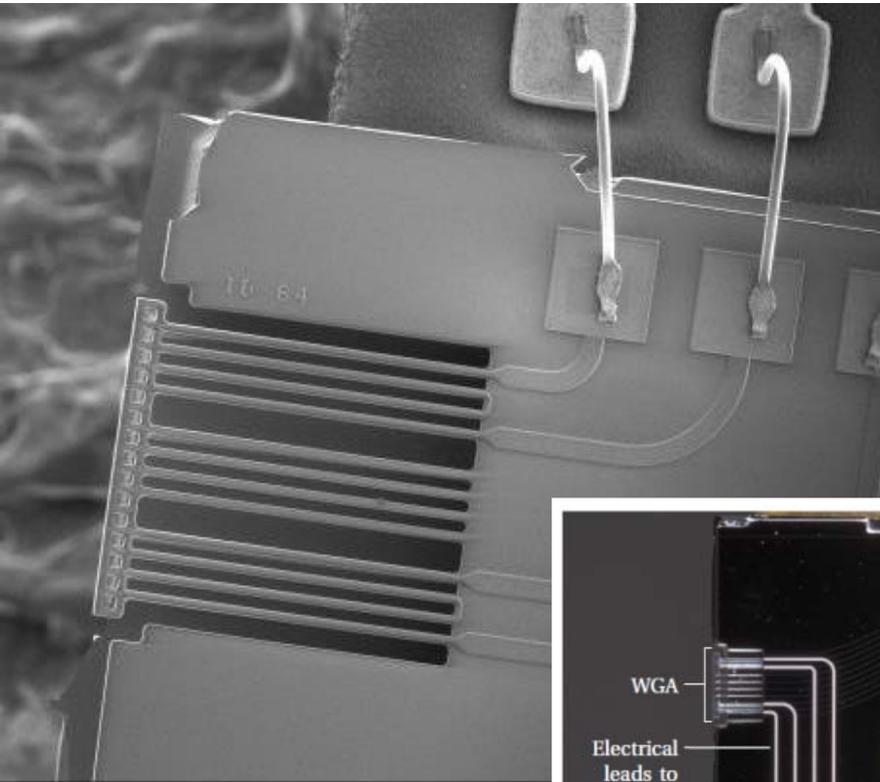
# Example structure: waveguide beams and bimorphs



Post-fabrication of TriPleX wafers

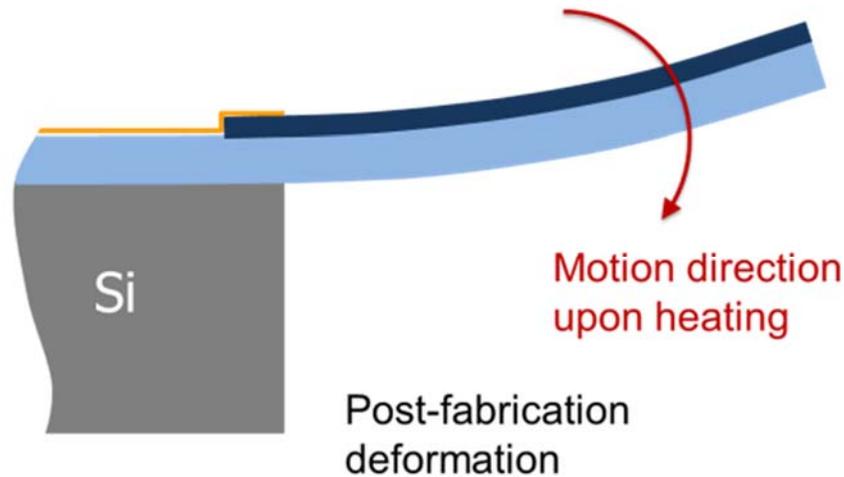
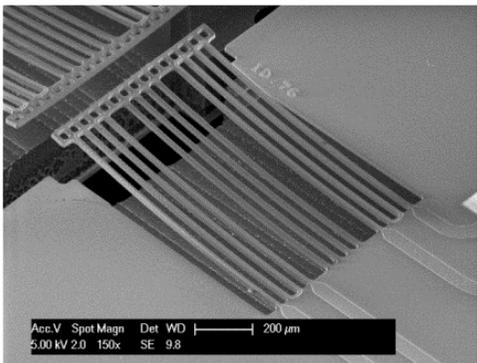
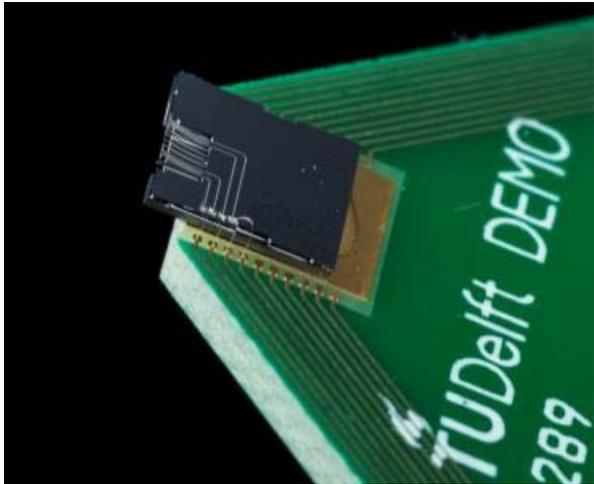


# MEMS chip packaged for laboratory testing





# Post-release curvature and bimorph actuation

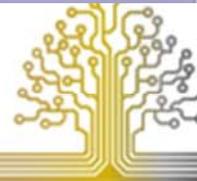
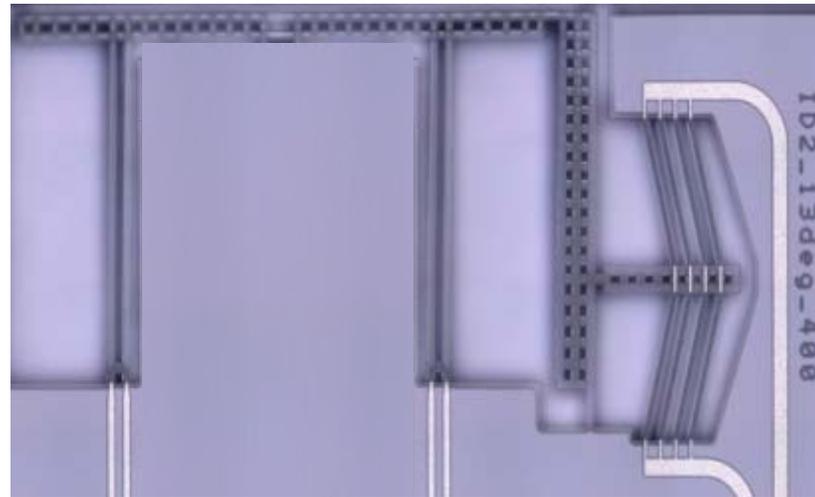
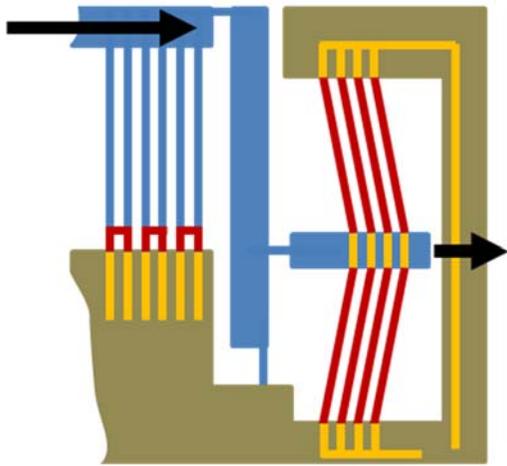


- Temperature ranges during fabrication
- CTE's of materials



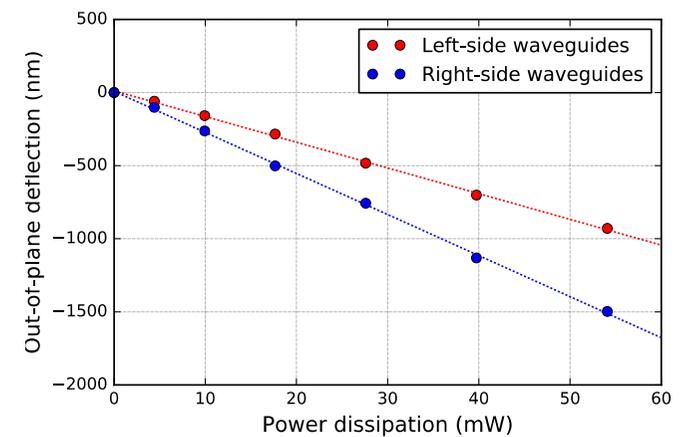
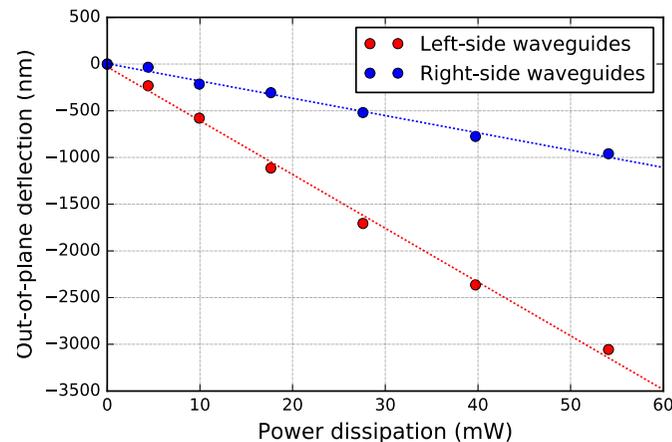
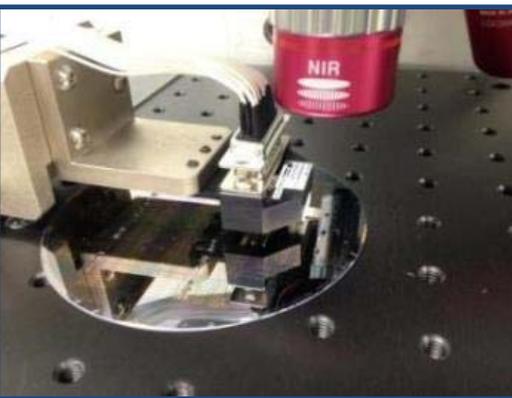
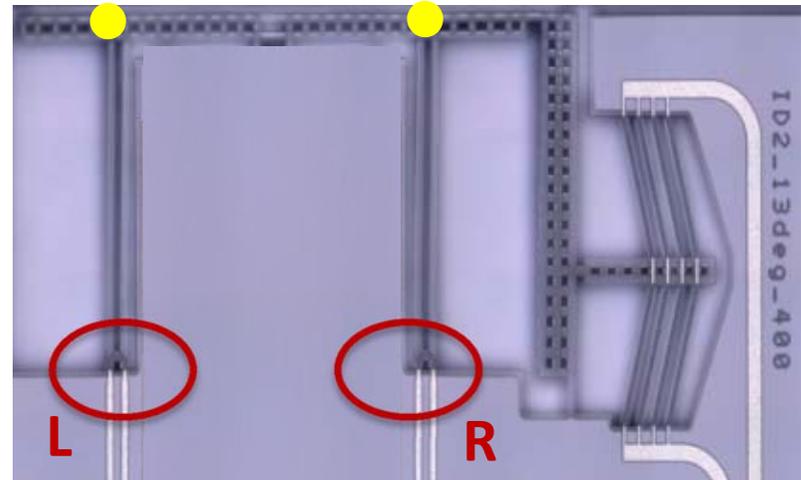
# In-plane motion

- Chevron actuator: SiO<sub>2</sub> beams with poly-Si on top
- Low CTE of SiO<sub>2</sub> limits motion range →  
**motion amplification by lever mechanism**



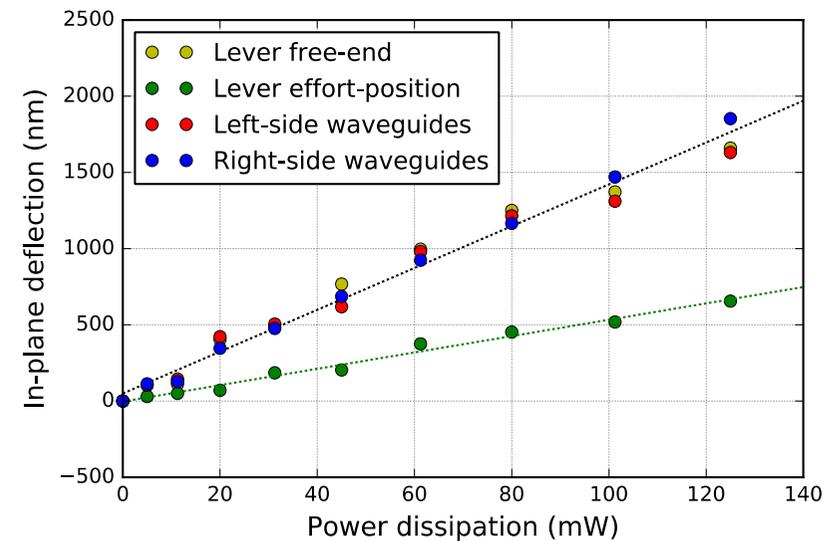
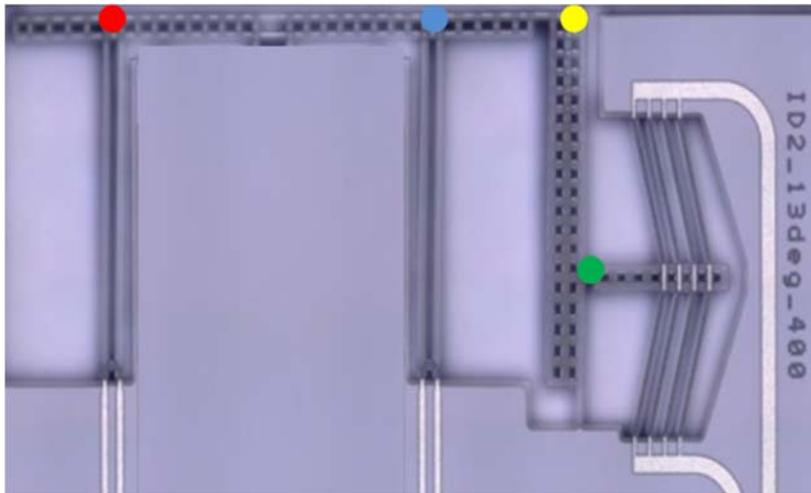
# Out-of-plane / bimorph actuators

- Short-loop bimorph actuators
- Left/Right performance not equal due to mechanical cross-sensitivity, connection with in-plane actuation structure

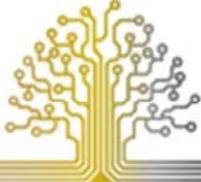
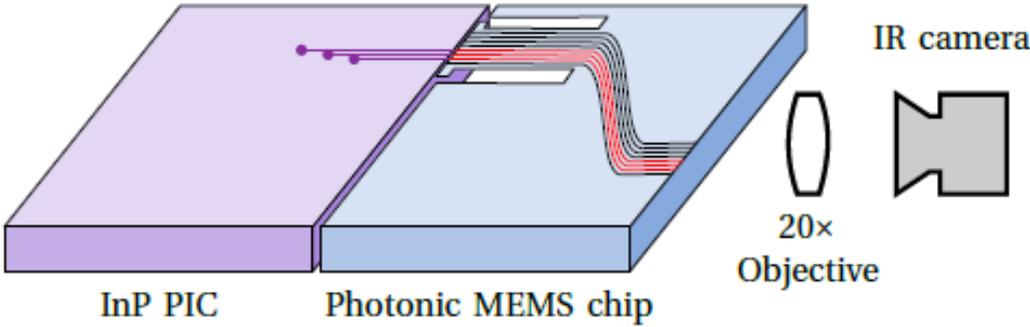
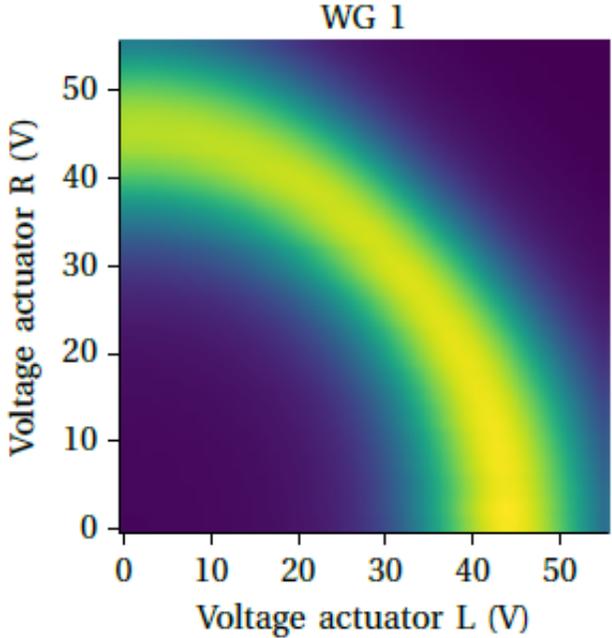
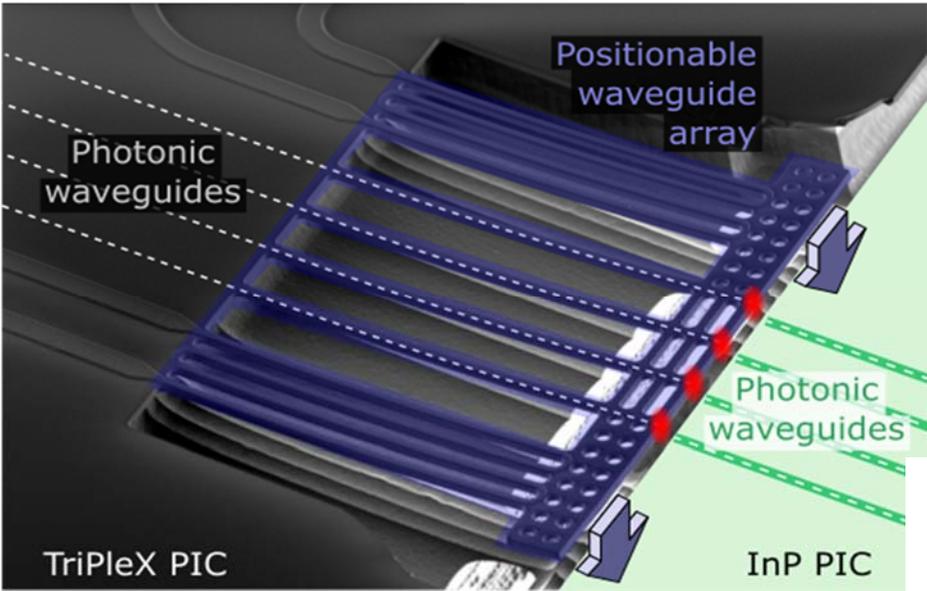


# In-plane / chevron actuation

- Designed motion amplification:  $\sim 3.3$ , measured  $\sim 3.4$
- In-plane motion  $\sim 1.8\mu\text{m}$  @  $\sim 125\text{mW}$ , approaching required level

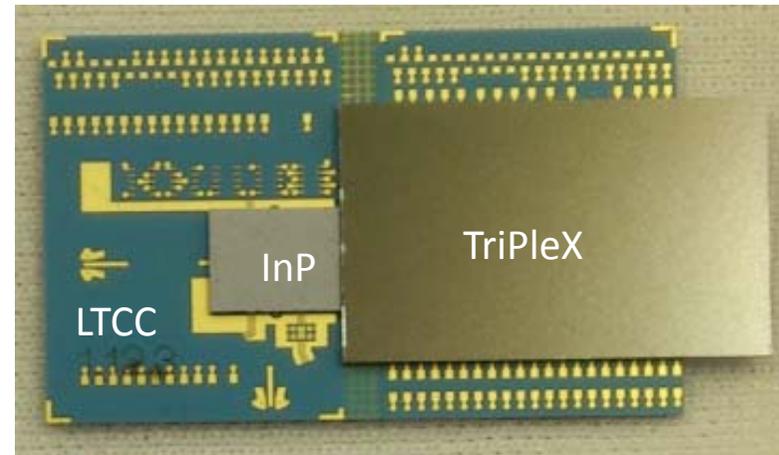
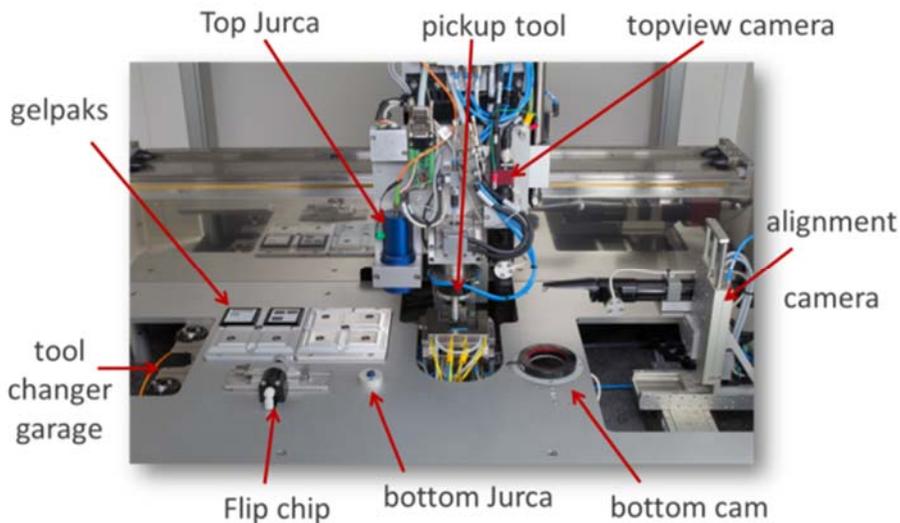


# Optical coupling



# Pre-assembly

- Chip placement, bonding, and electrical interconnection (DC, RF)
- “Moderate precision”: few  $\mu\text{m}$   
Is in reach of advanced industrial die bonders



# Conclusions

- Microfabrication and MEMS offer potential for new assembly concepts for the photonic domain
- Various scenarios:
  - Passive alignment: microfabrication offers precision
  - Active alignment: actuator functions for fine alignment in two-step assembly process
- Potential for breakthrough solution: volume-compatible assembly of advanced photonic packages



# Acknowledgement

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- EU FP7 grant 619267, PHASTFlex, [www.phastflex.eu](http://www.phastflex.eu)



PHASTFlex<sup>o</sup>

## Collaborators from partners, user committee members



TU/e Technische Universiteit Eindhoven University of Technology



OCLARO

AIFOTEC<sup>®</sup> fiberoptics

ficONTEC



XiO<sup>®</sup> photonics Excellence in integrated optics

IMS

sencio functional packaging center



# Further reading

- Wu, K., Tichem, M. *In-plane positioning of flexible silicon-dioxide photonic waveguides*, International Conference on Manipulation, Automation and Robotics at Small Scales (MARSS 2017), July 17-21, 2017, Montréal, Canada
- Peters, T.-J. and M. Tichem, *Electrothermal Actuators for SiO<sub>2</sub> Photonic MEMS*, Micromachines, 2016, 7, 200; doi:10.3390/mi7110200.
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