

Embedded Software: kwaliteitsbewaking door Test en Verificatie

E&A 2023

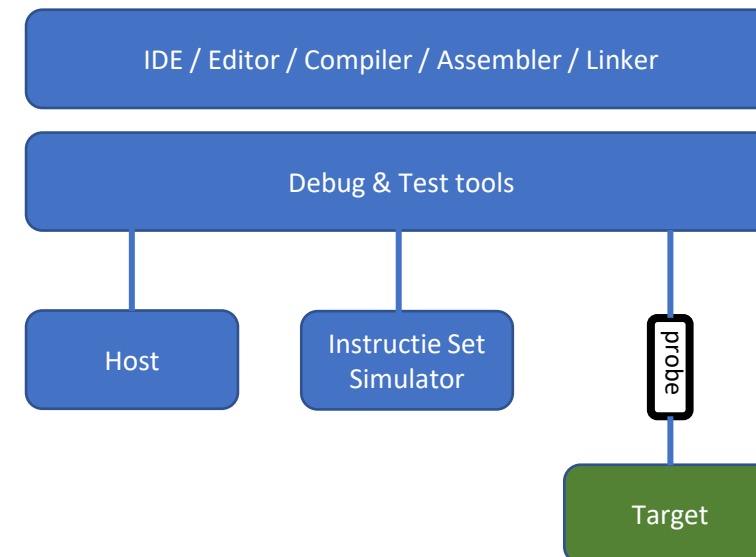
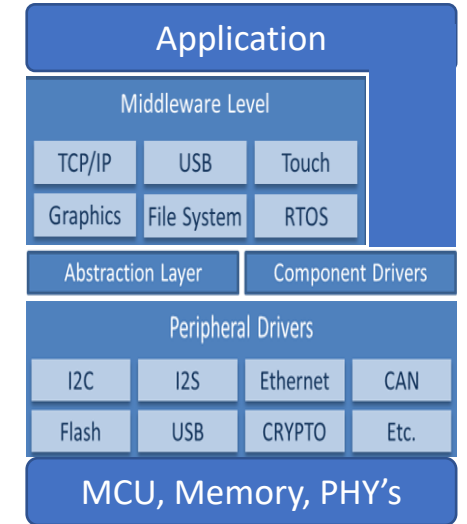
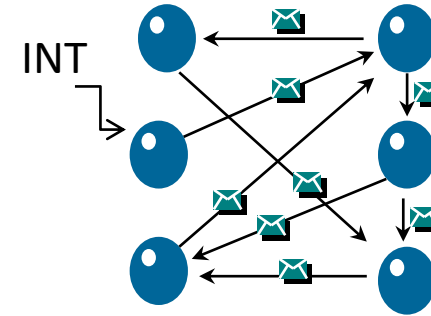
Gerard Fianen



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Waarin is Embedded software anders dan 'gewone' software ?

- Real-Time gedrag (RTOS), laag stroomverbruik
- Beperkt geheugen, OP = OP
- Low-level / dicht op de hardware
 - Drivers / Flash loader/ verschillende soorten RAM & Flash
- On-target debuggen & testen
- Safety critical / Certificatie ?
- Security & privacy
- Kosten van onderhoud / Firmware updates



Tip: FHI Software cluster bijeenkomsten !

Kwaliteit: Personeel en Proces

Embedded software vraagt meer van S/W engineers dan 'gewone' software

Programmeer taal : C / C++ / Embedded C++ (Python, Rust)

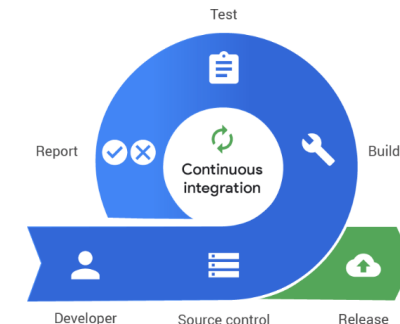
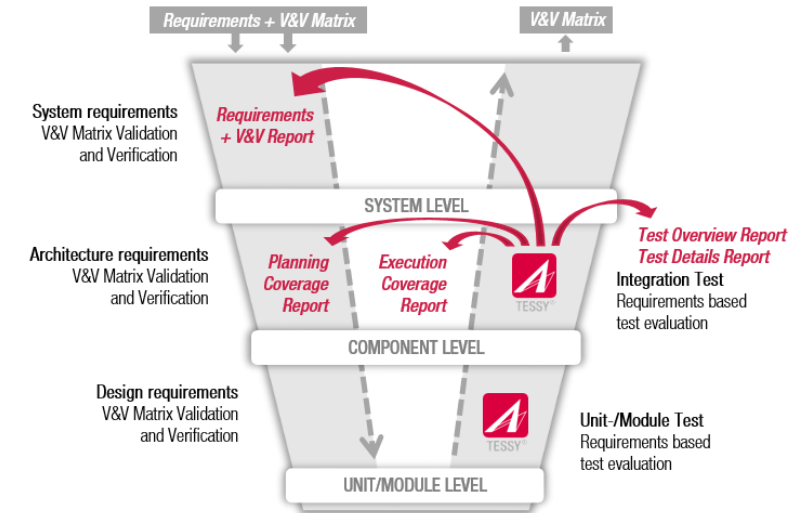
Begeleid de S/W engineers in het volgen van een proces

Kwaliteit, onderhoudbaar en reproduceerbaar

- Begin vanuit de S/W requirements
- Partitioneer S/W in functionele componenten
- Niet te slimme / cryptische code maar leesbare code
- Comments en documentatie
- Programming Standards Verificatie (b.v. MISRA)
- Testen (unit Test / Functionele test)
- Regression Testing

Blijf steeds bewust dat S/W engineers op enig moment het bedrijf verlaten

- Documentatie, documentatie etc



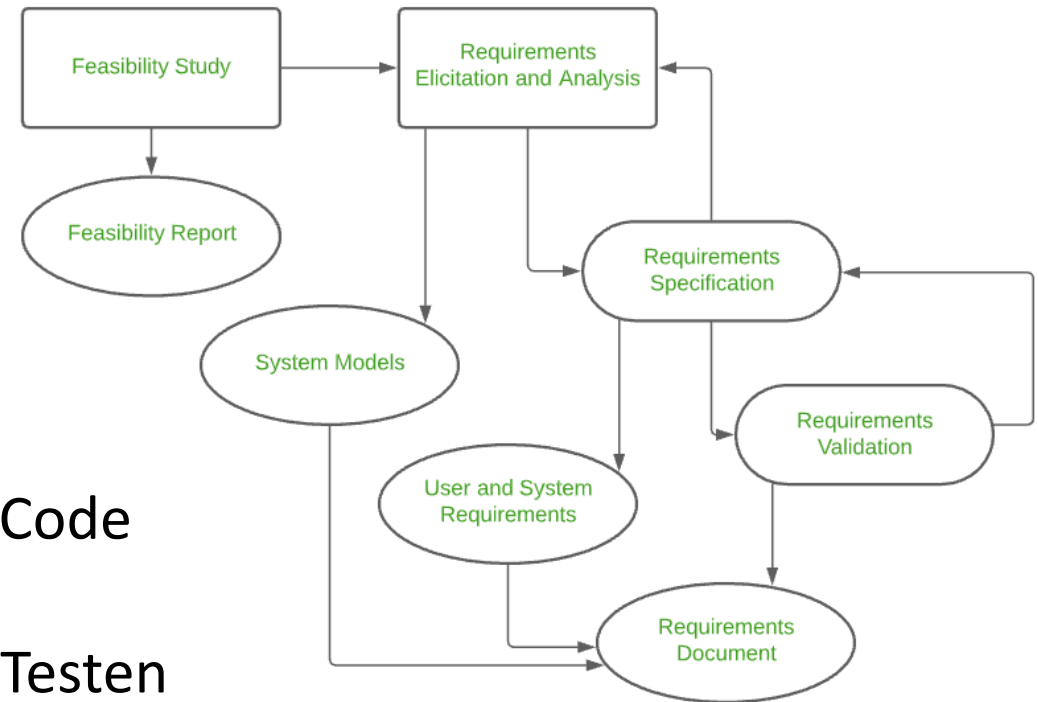
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Het begint met de Requirements

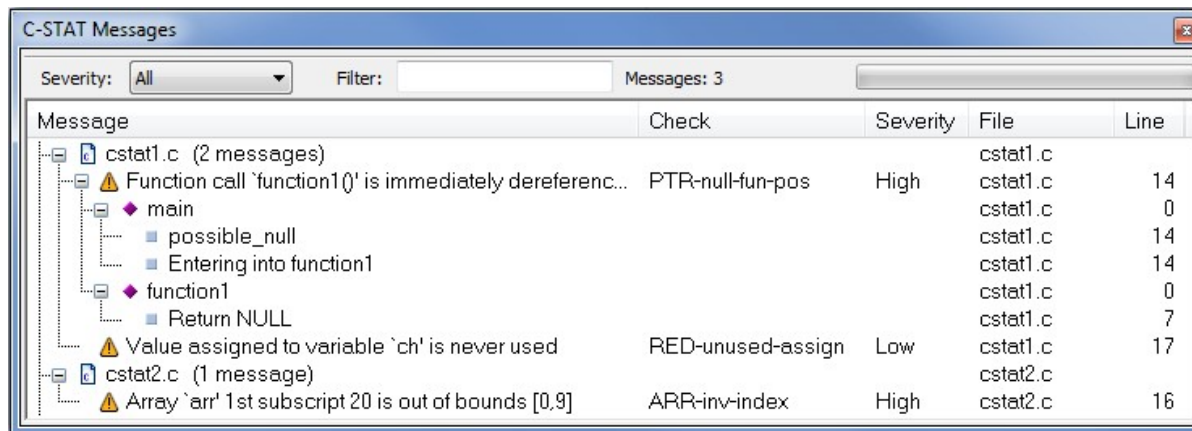
Functionele Requirements

- Gedrag --> Code
- Verificatie --> Testen



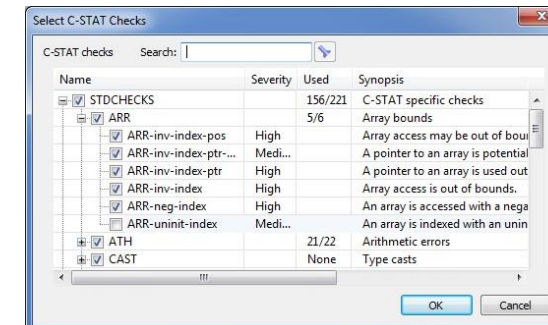
Een goede eerste stap : Programming Standards Verificatie & Statische Analyse

- Verifieer de sourcecode tegenover een Programming standard (MISRA, CWE, CERT)
- Selecteer een relevante subset van de rule-set
- Static analysis, Code Complexity metrics
- Integratie in de IDE

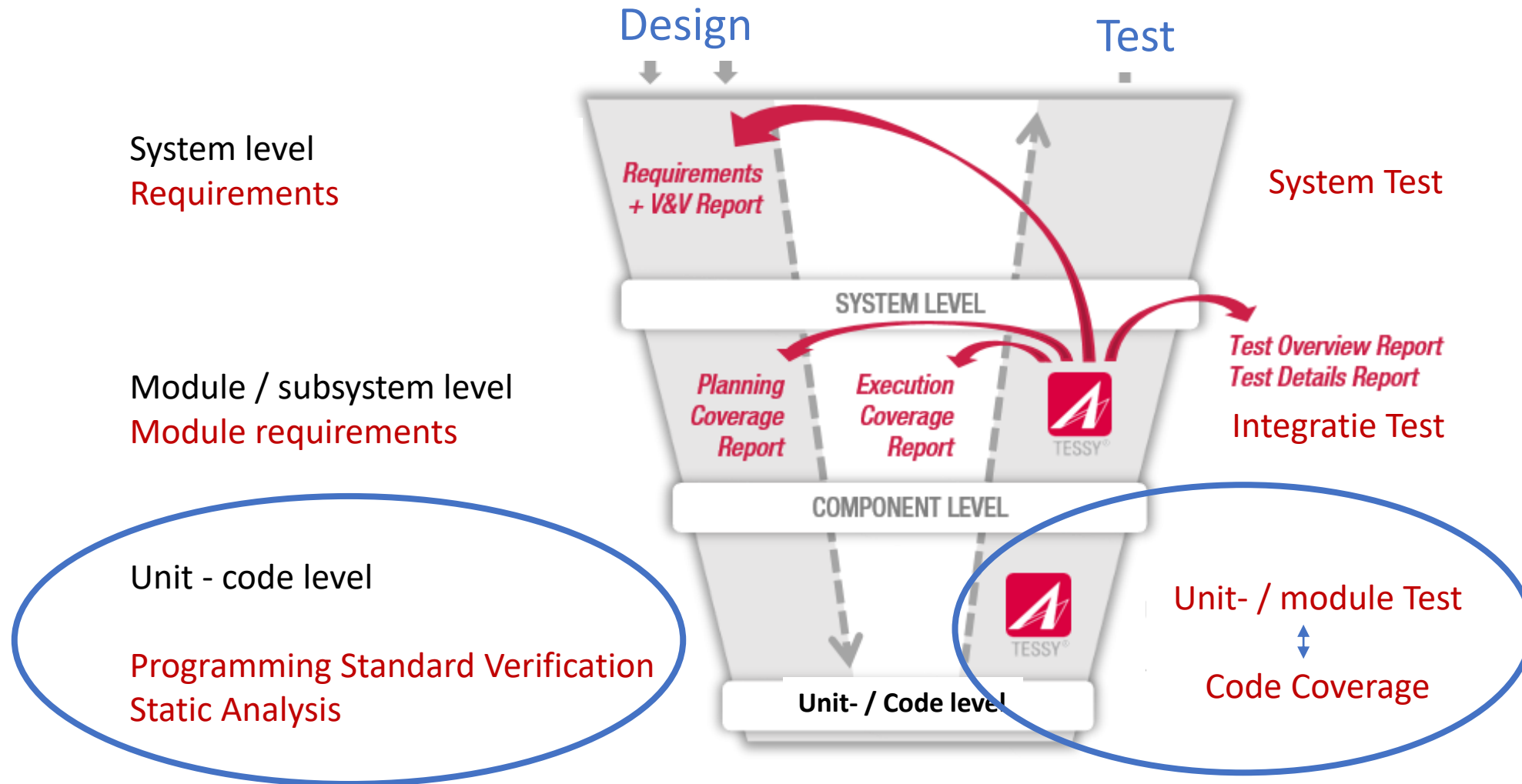


MISRA2012-Rule-9.1_b

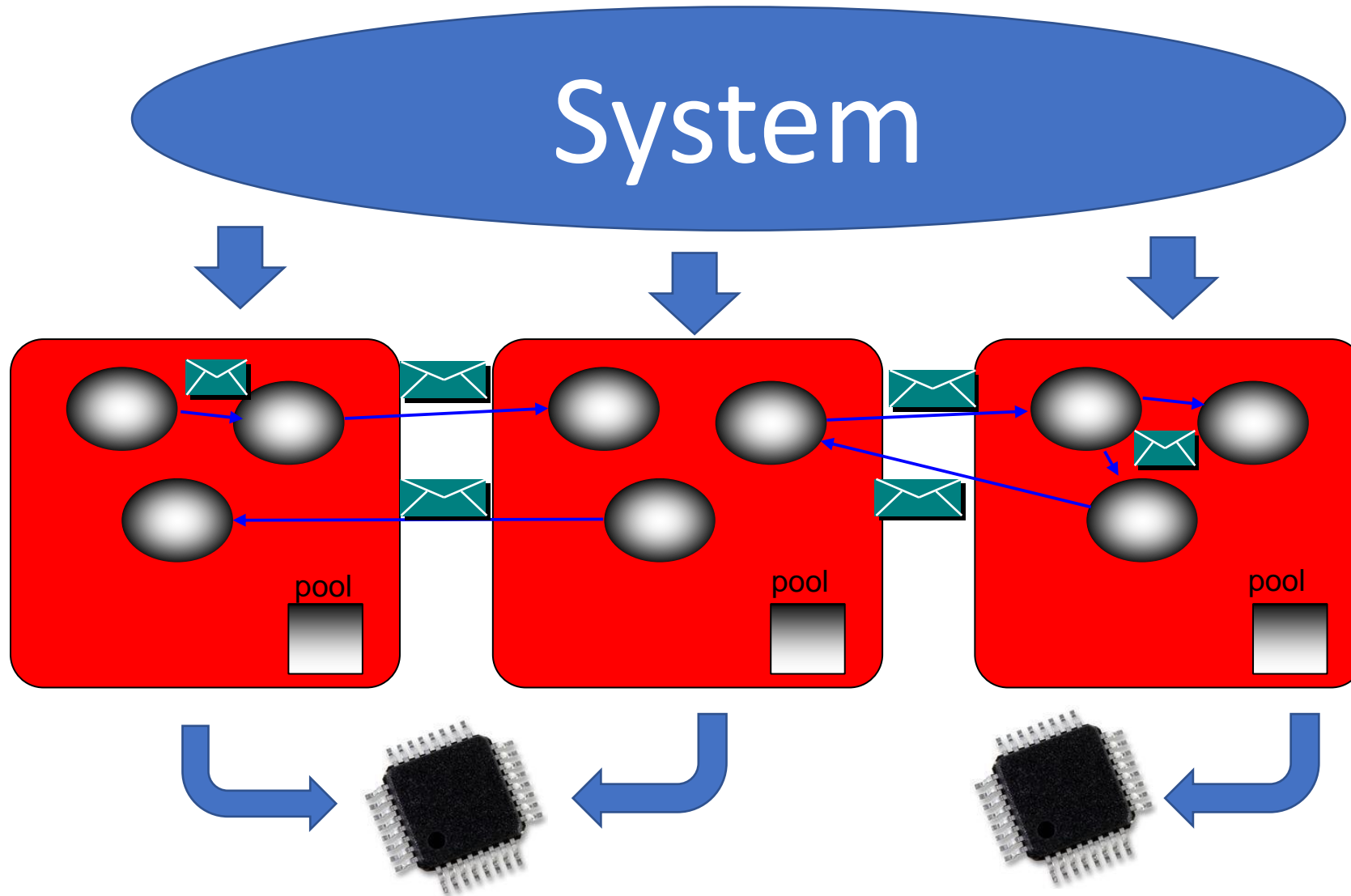
Synopsis	Read accesses from local buffers were found that are not preceded by writes.
Enabled by default	Yes
Severity/Certainty	High/Medium
Full description	(Mandatory) The value of an object with automatic storage duration shall not be read before it has been set. This check is identical to MISRAC2004-1.2_a, SPC-uninit-arr-all, CERT-EXP33-C_d.
Coding standards	CERT EXP33-C Do not reference uninitialized memory CWE 457 Use of Uninitialized Variable MISRA C:2004 1.2 (Required) No reliance shall be placed on undefined or unspecified behavior. MISRA C:2012 Rule-9.1 (Mandatory) The value of an object with automatic storage duration shall not be read before it has been set
Code examples	The following code example fails the check and will give a warning:



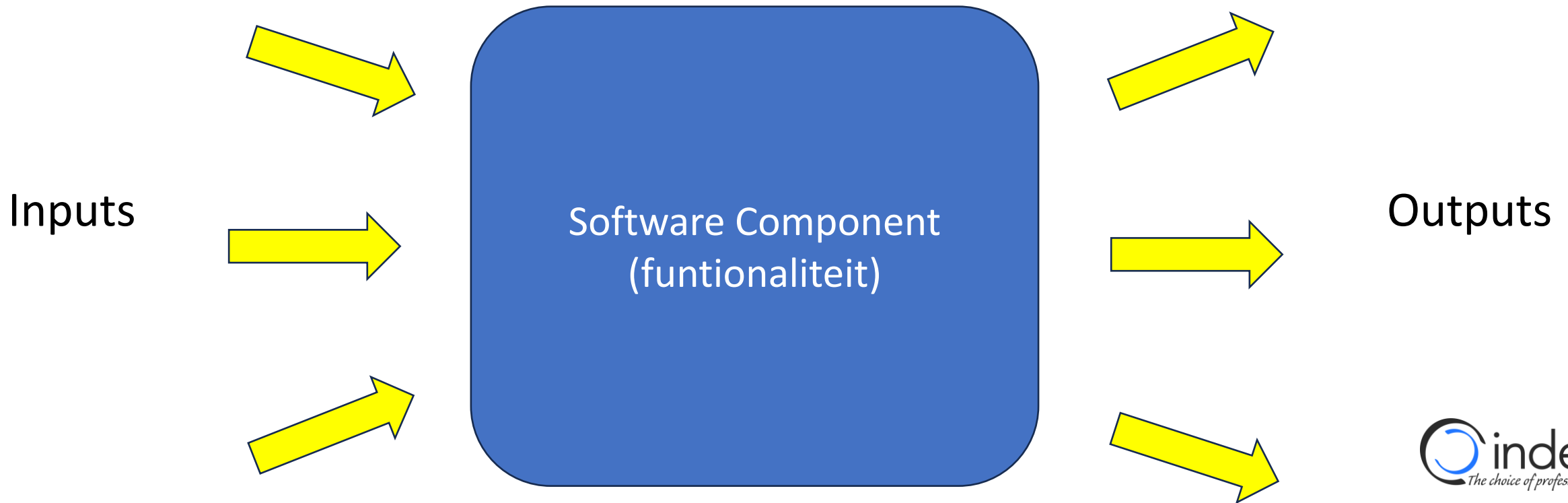
Unit Test en het V-Model



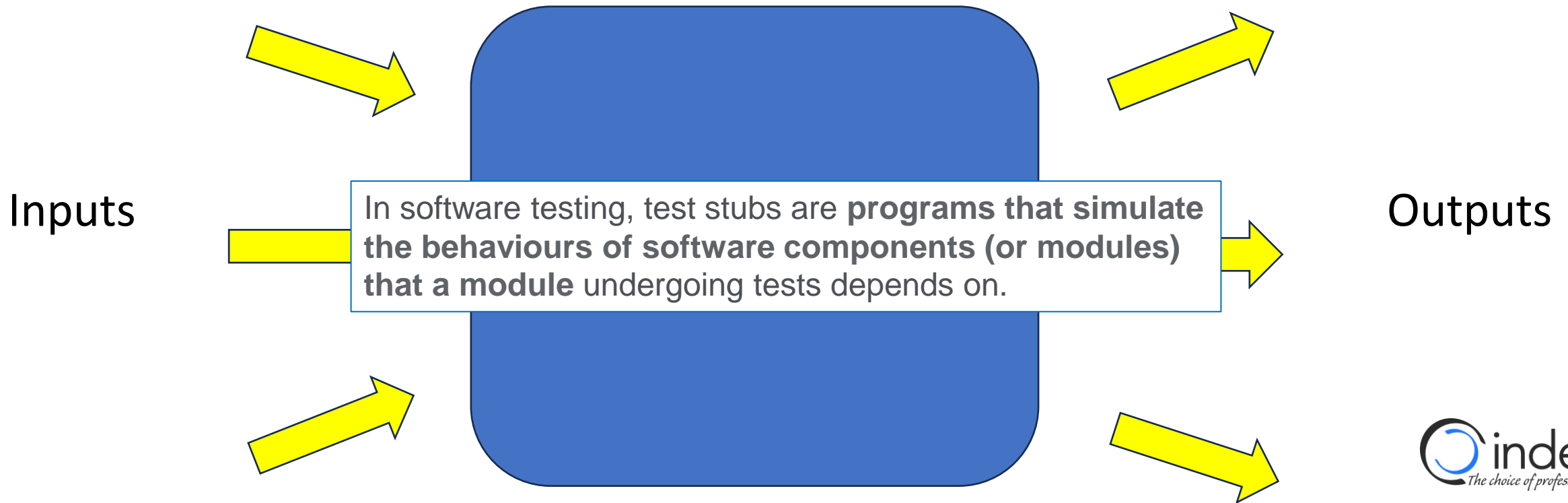
Top-Down System Design



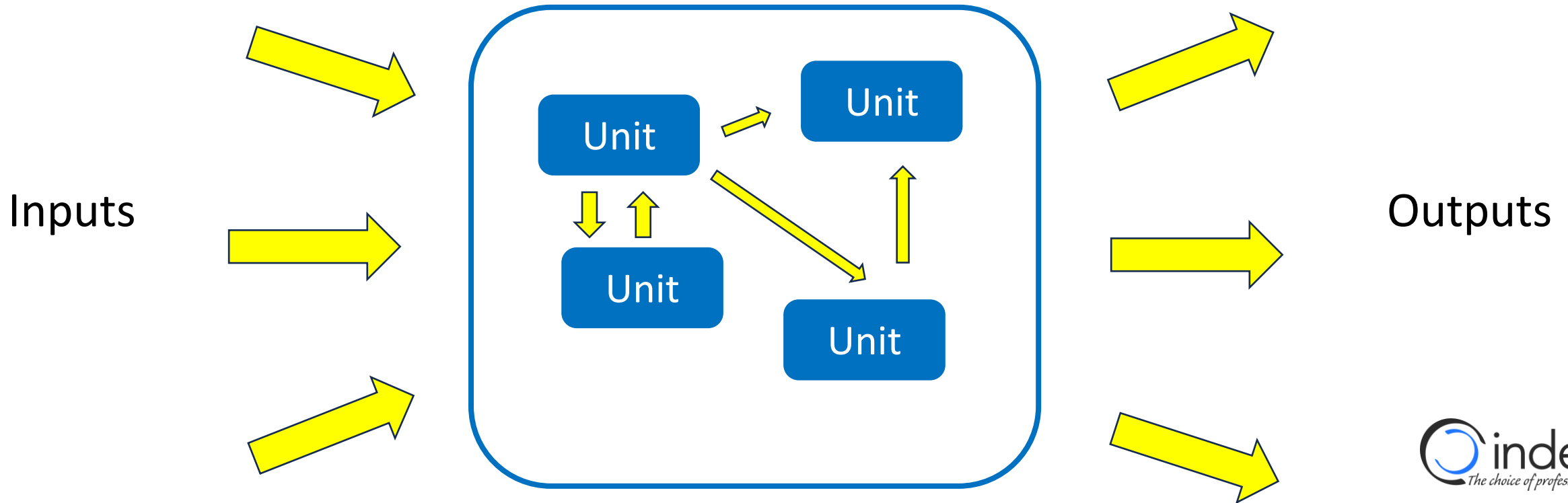
Software Componenten & Stubbing



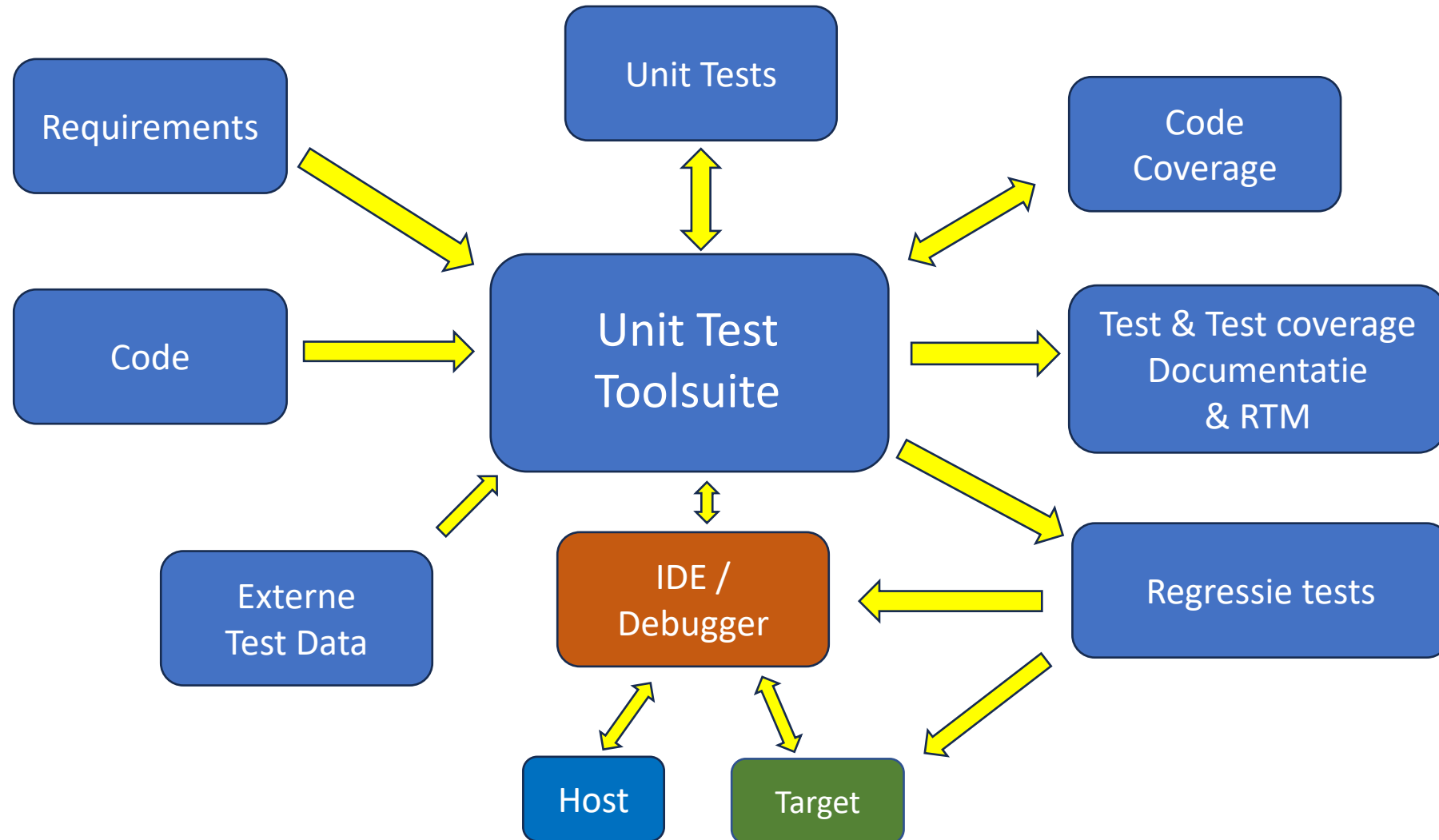
Software Componenten & Stubbing



Software Units

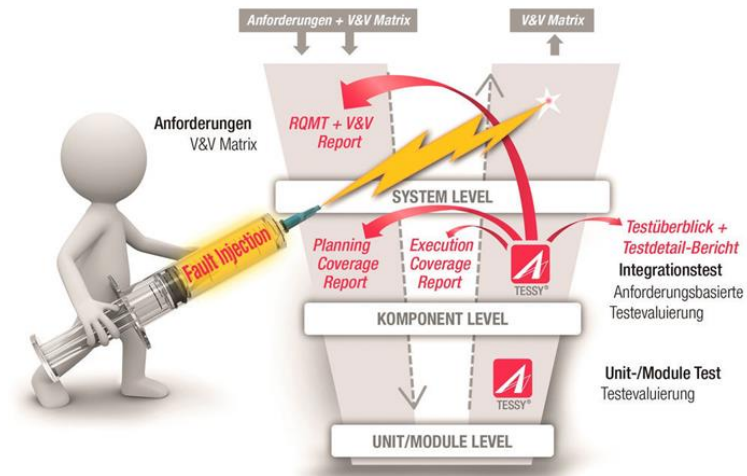
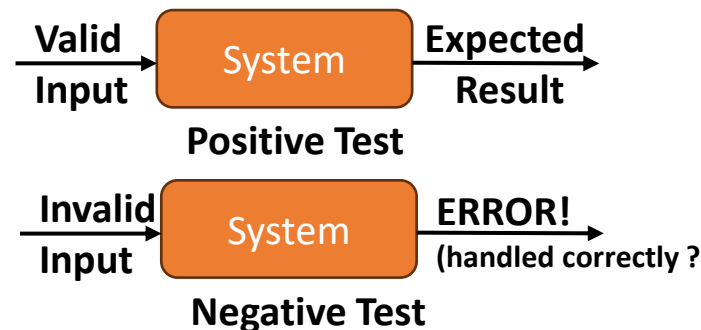


Unit Test Ecosystem



Selectie & invoeren van Unit Testing

- Tools die specifiek ontwikkeld zijn voor Embedded software
- Selecteer een COMPLETE toolset
- Evaluatie van de tools (assistentie leverancier !)
 - Evalueer geïntegreerd in de uiteindelijke omgeving (IDE, Compiler, on-Target)
 - Doorloop het gehele proces van Req. inlezen tot en met regressie testen
 - Evalueer ook on-target testen
 - Schakel voor assistentie bij deze evaluatie de leverancier in !
- Advanced features : Variant support, Fault injection & Negative testing
- Opleiding / training



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