



Thermal Management

Importance, Challenges, Solutions

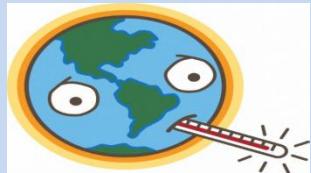
Yaad Elia
CTO

Topics

- Heat Sources
- Why Thermal Management is Crucial in PCB Design
- Solutions to Dissipate Heat
- General Guidelines in Selecting Heat Dissipation Solution
- Summary



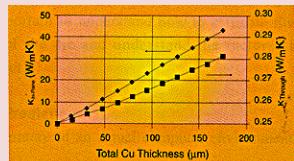
Heat Sources



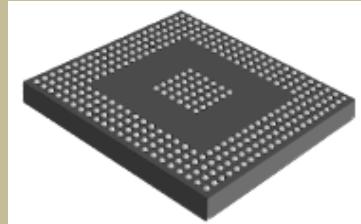
Ambient Temperature



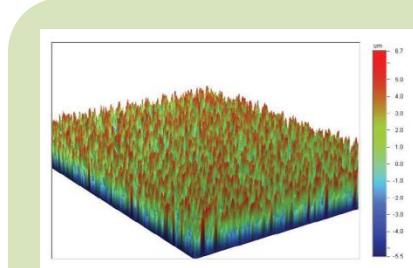
Power



Overall PCB
Heat Capacitance



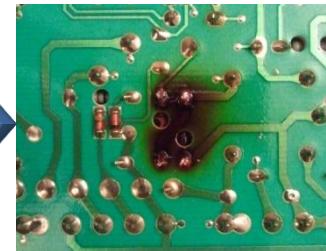
Component
Power Consumption



Surface Roughness
in High Frequency

Why Thermal Management is Crucial in PCB Design

#1 Cause of Deficiencies



Assure Performance



Increase Reliability



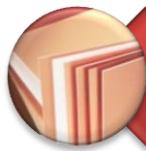
Solutions to Dissipate Heat

disclaimer

This Presentation **Will Not** Discuss Component / Assembly
Level Solutions



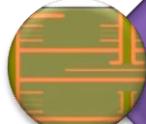
Solutions to Dissipate Heat



Material



Copper Thickness



Thermal Via



Heat Sink



COIN Technology

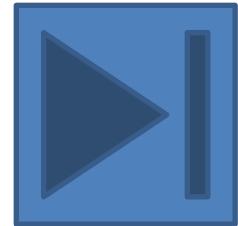


Material – *heat capacitance*

Standard

Heat Capacitance

- FR4
- Polyimide
- Flex Kapton HT



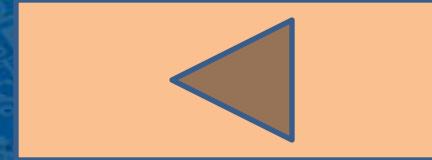
Enhanced

Heat Capacitance

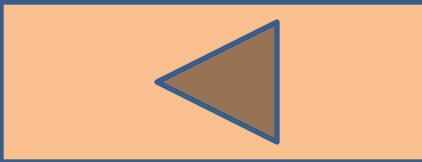
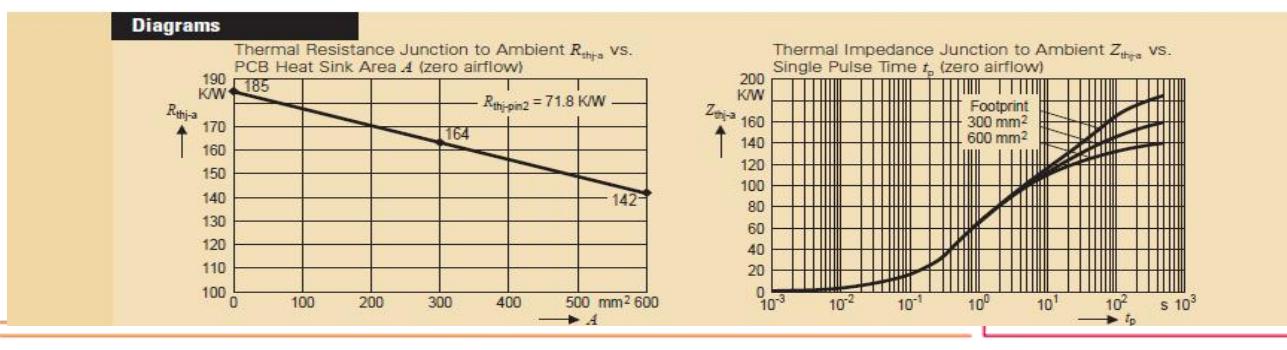
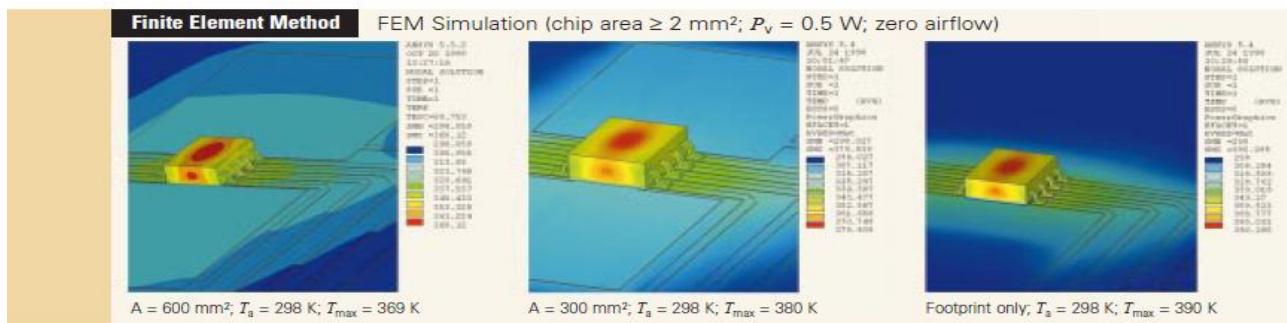
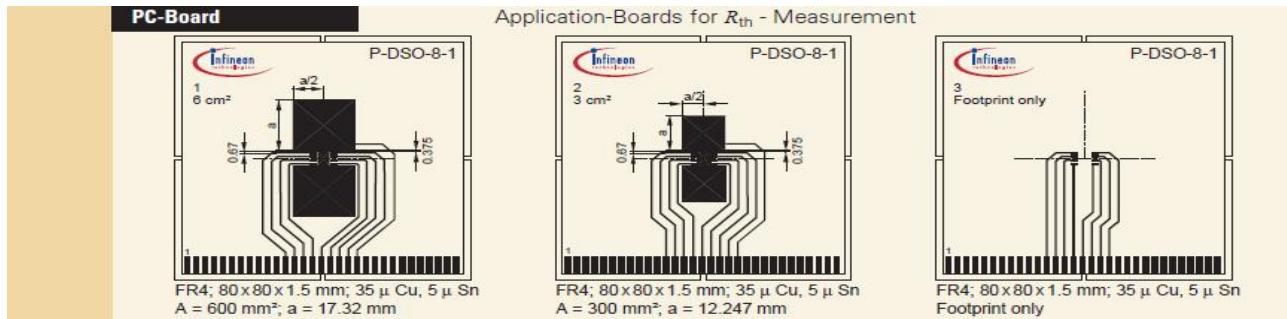
- TC350
- ML92
- TMM (Rogers ceramic)
- Bergquist

Material – *thermal properties*

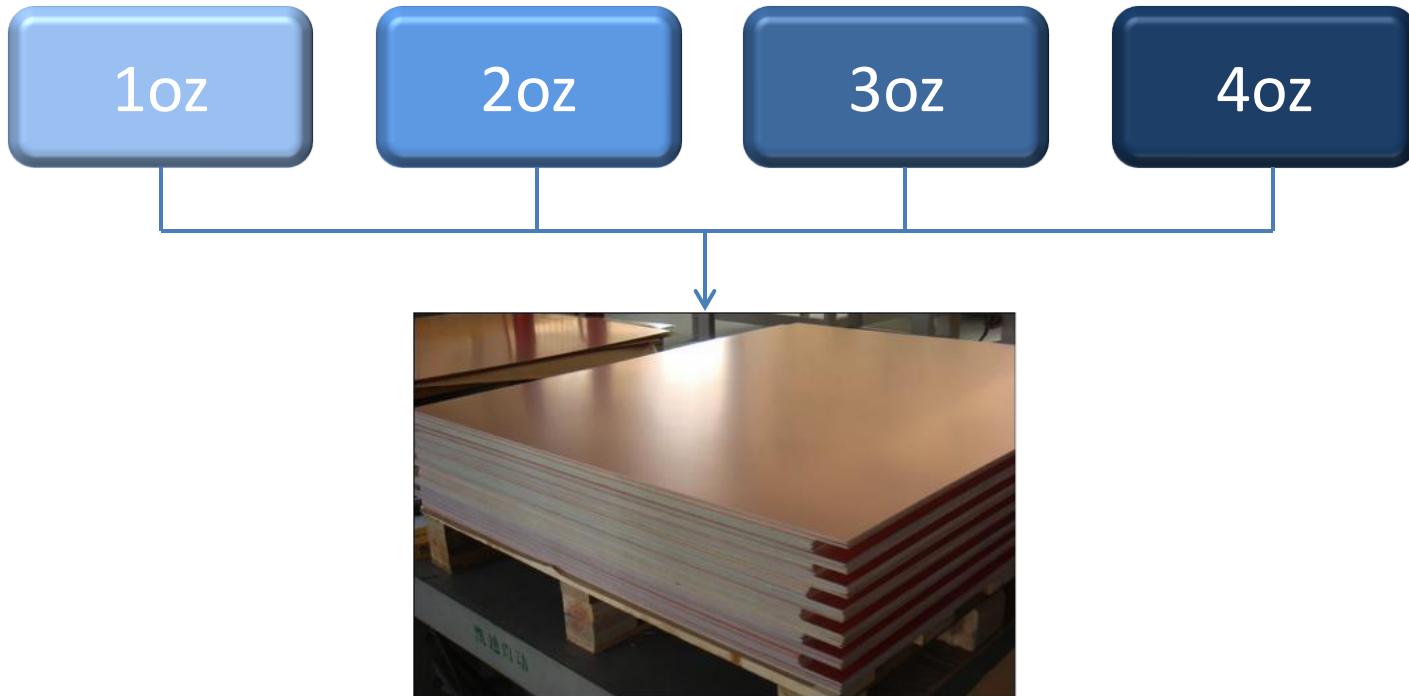
	Cu	Multi-crystal Diamond (synthetic)	Single-crystal Diamond (natural)	Single-crystal Diamond (synthetic)
Thermal Conductivity (W/m*K)	401	900	2200	2200
Specific Thermal Resistivity (m*K/W)	2.49E-03	1.11E-03	4.55E-04	4.55E-04
Heat Capacity (J/g*K)	0.385	0.509	0.509	0.509
Density (g/cm^3)	8.96	3.52	3.52	3.52



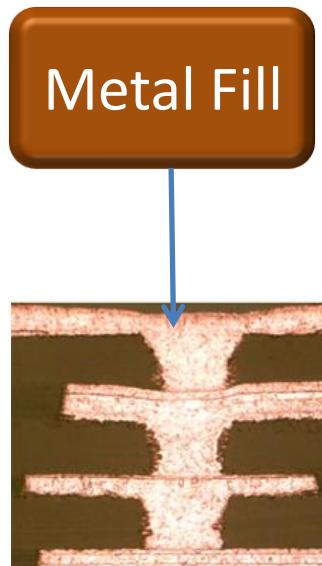
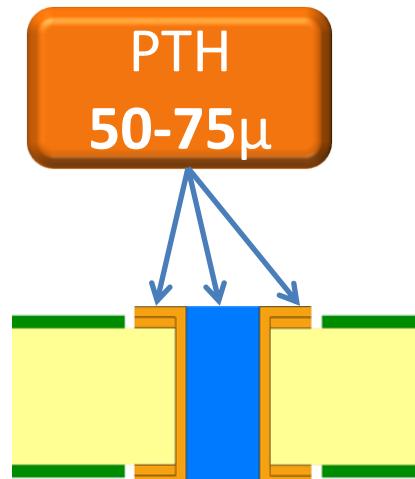
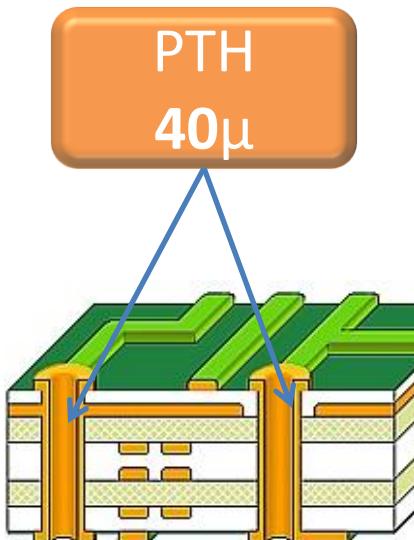
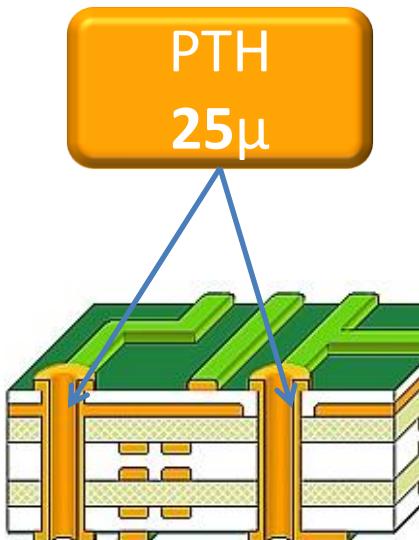
Material – heat resistance



Copper Thickness



Thermal Via

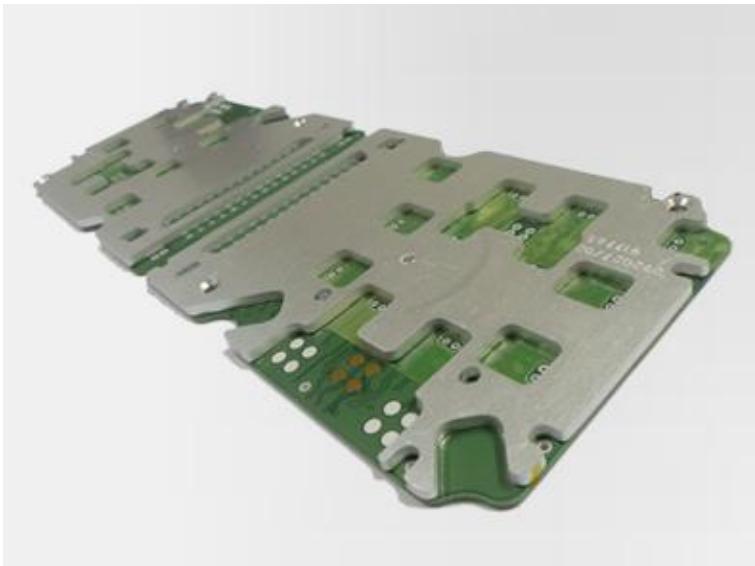


With or Without
Non-conductive
paste



Heat Sink

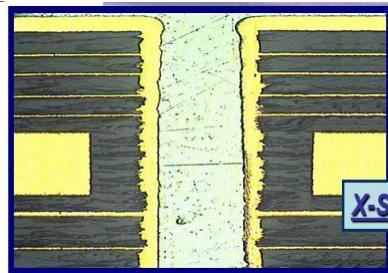
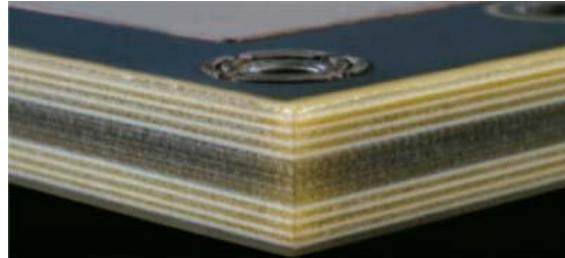
External
Heat Sink



Aluminum

Copper

Internal
Heat Sink

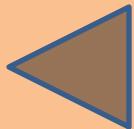


Carbon

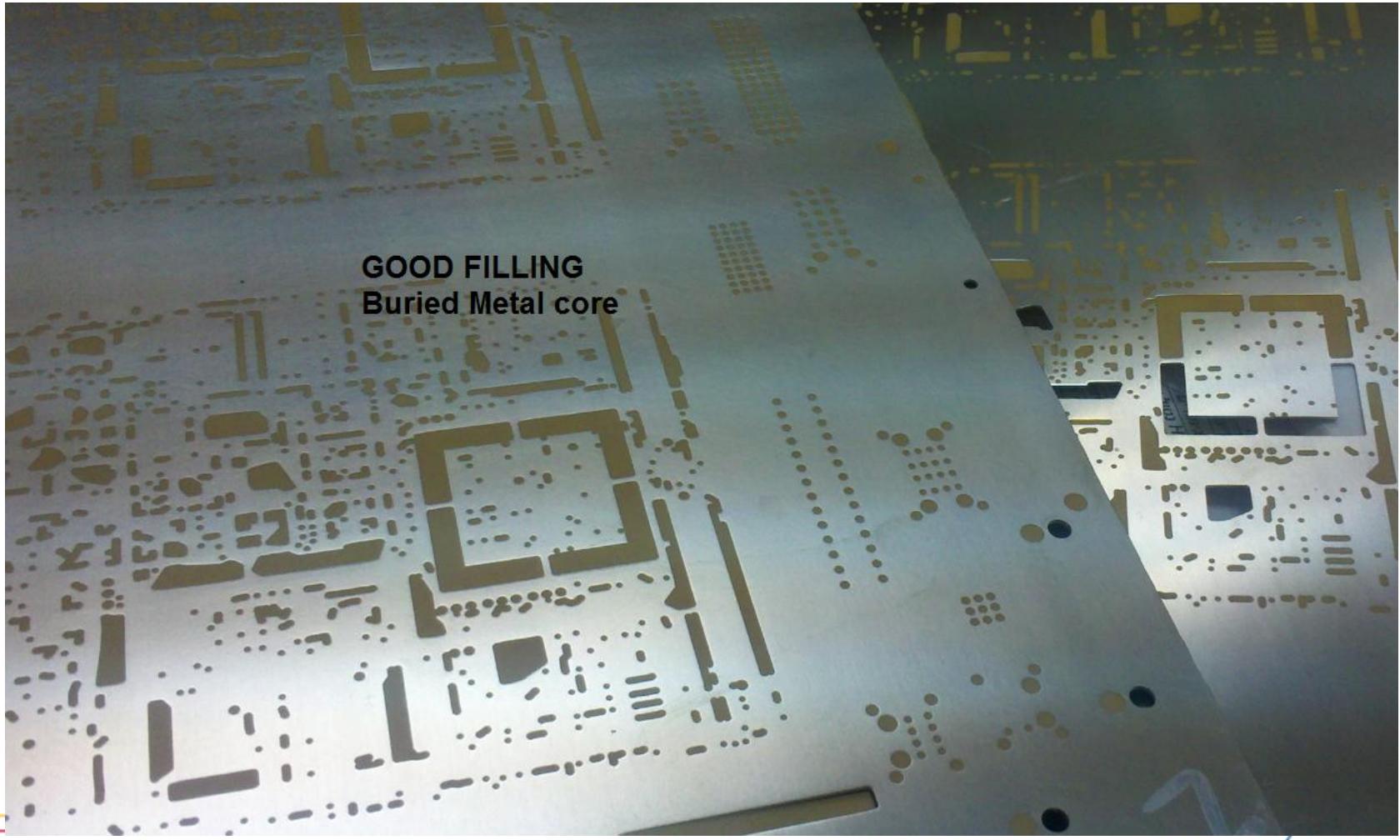
Copper Invar Copper
(C.I.C)

Copper

Aluminum



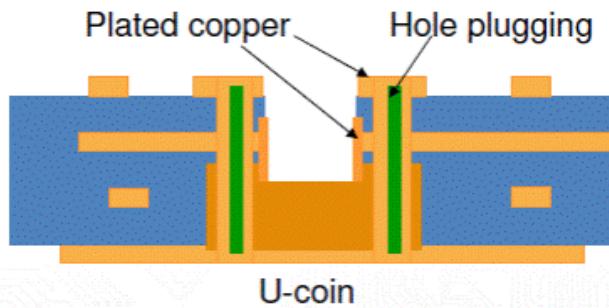
Heat Sink *cont'*



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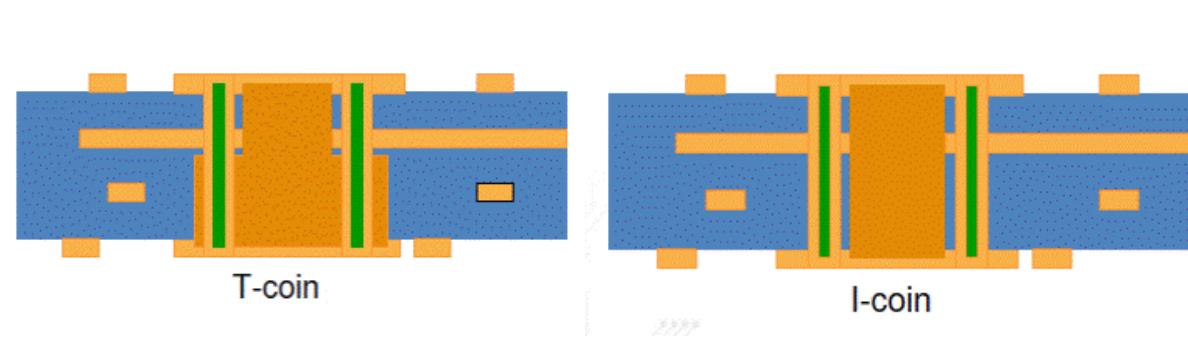
U-Coin

There will be cavity in each of the coin. The high power component can be placed into the cavity for heat dissipation. The grounding of coin can be done by plating of ground vias or cavity.



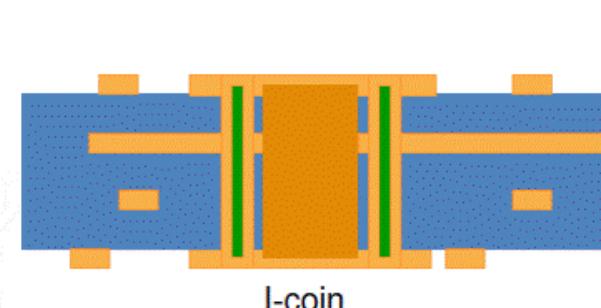
T-Coin

The coin embedded is T-shape. There are plated ground via holes drilled through the ground plane and coin for ground connection. The flat surface makes it better for surface mount components thermal dissipation.



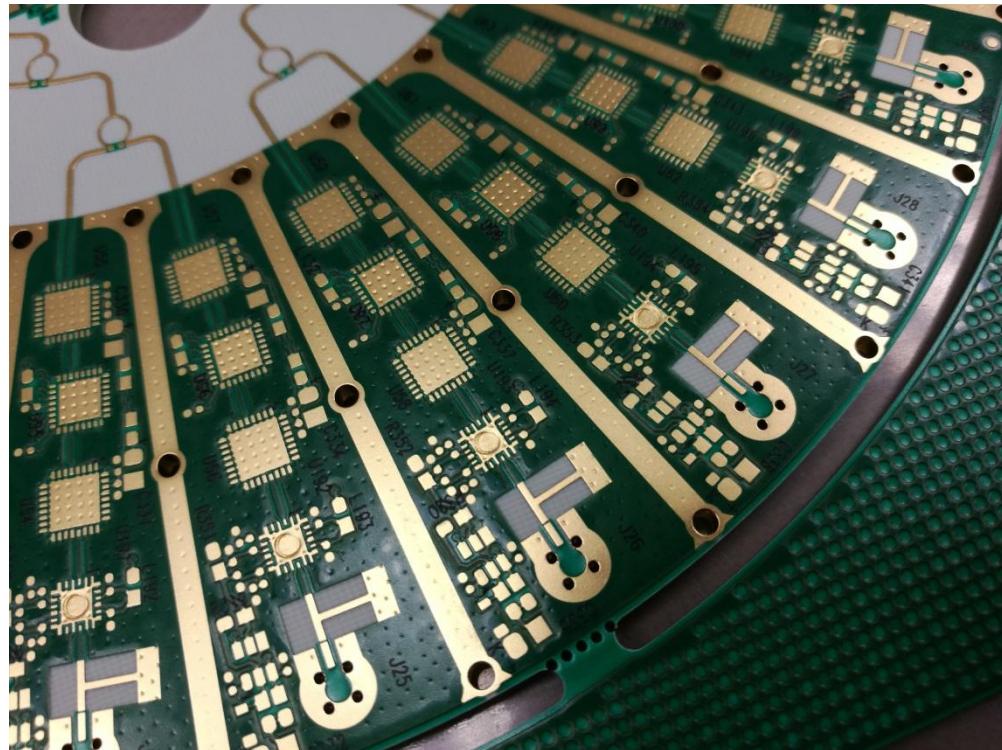
I-Coin

The shape of the coin is simply square. The ground via connected to the ground layer does not contact to the coin directly.

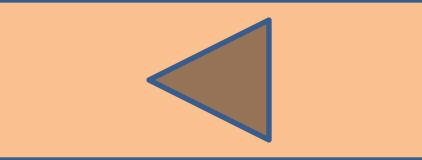
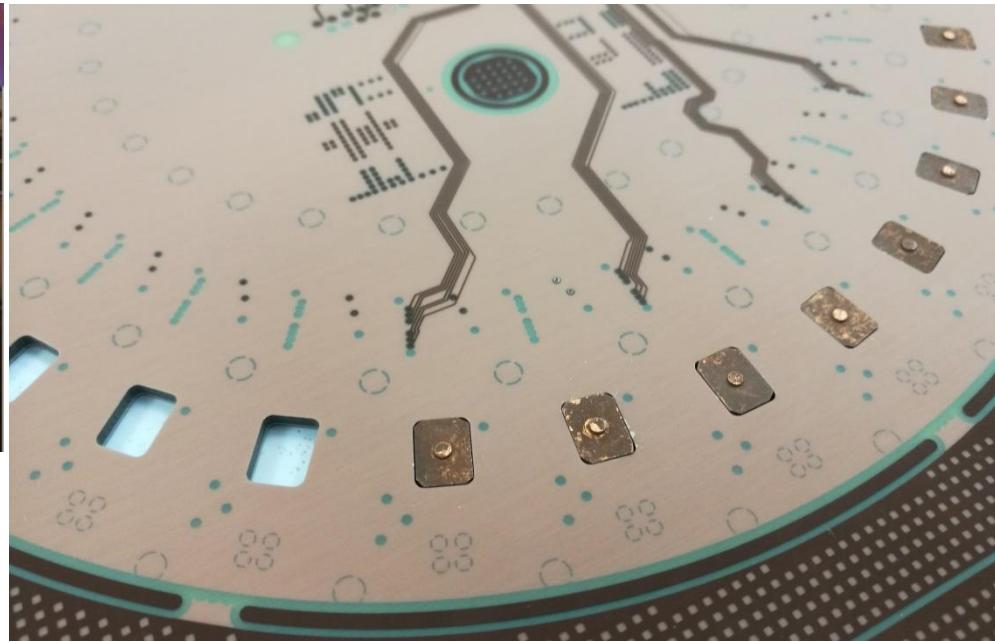
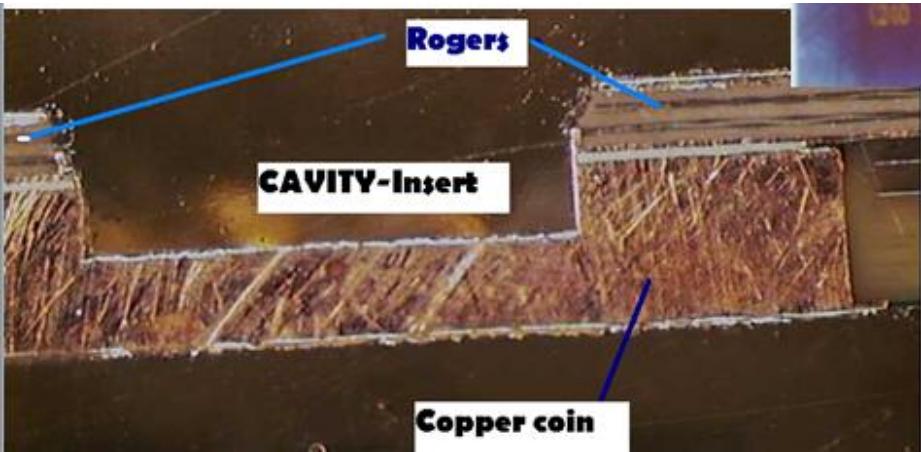




COIN Technology



COIN Technology



Heat Dissipation vs. Management

Is Heat really that bad ?

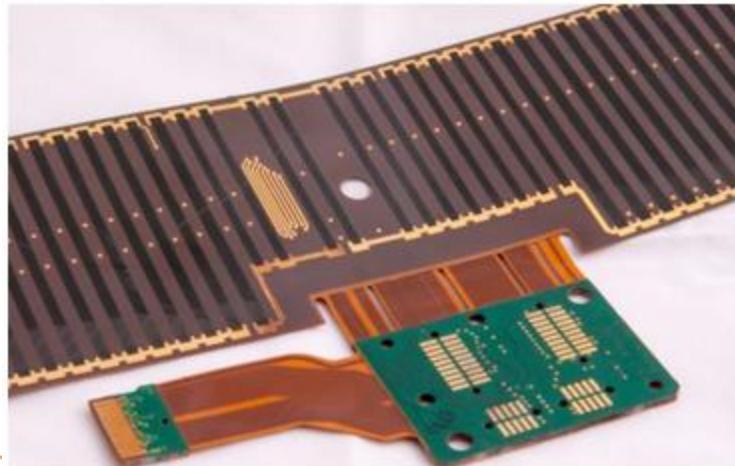


Not necessarily !

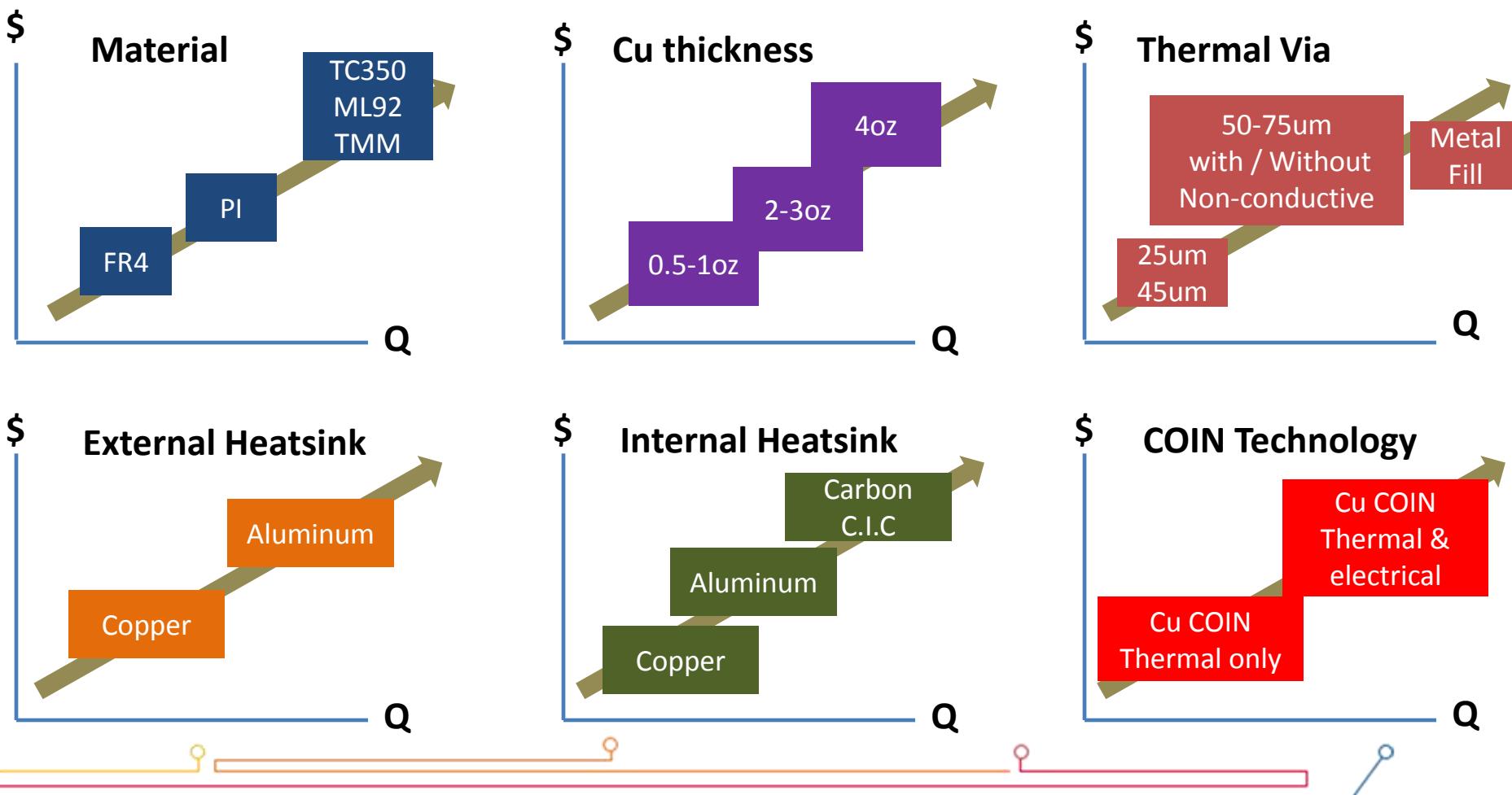


Using PCB technology to create **Heaters** to stabilize system environments – especially optical

Carbon resistors



General Guidelines in Selecting Heat Dissipation Solution



Summary

- ➊ Heat has high impact on product reliability
- ➋ Heat dissipation solution is a **Key** when design-to-reliability is needed
- ➌ There are various solutions to dissipate heat
- ➍ We are at your service to select the right solution !





Please Contact Our Valuable Representative



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Dank Je

Vragen ?

