



Ulrich Seldeslachts ,

Den Bosch, Oct 12th 2017

ConnectedFactories



TAKEDOWN



Ooops, your important files are encrypted.

If you see this text, then your files are no longer accessible, because they have been encrypted. Perhaps you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but don't waste your time. Nobody can recover your files without our decryption service.

We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. All you need to do is submit the payment and purchase the decryption key.

Please follow the instructions:

1. Send \$300 worth of Bitcoin to following address:

1Mz7153HMuxXTuR2R1t78mGSdzaAtNbBWx

2. Send your Bitcoin wallet ID and personal installation key to e-mail wowsmith123456@posteo.net. Your personal installation key:

74f296-2Nx1Gm-yHQRWr-S8gaN6-8Bs1td-U2DRui-2ZpKJE-kE6sSN-o8tizU-gUeUMa

If you already purchased your key, please enter it below.

Key: _



The industrial internet is here to stay. **50B devices** connecting by 2020

Security **Incidents are increasing** in frequency, sophistication and impact

The only way to **address security** is an automated end-to-end approach and highly skilled professionals.

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Source: Wurldtech 2016




Industrie 4.0, Industrial Internet, Smart Manufacturing indicate the level of **Digitalisation of Manufacturing**

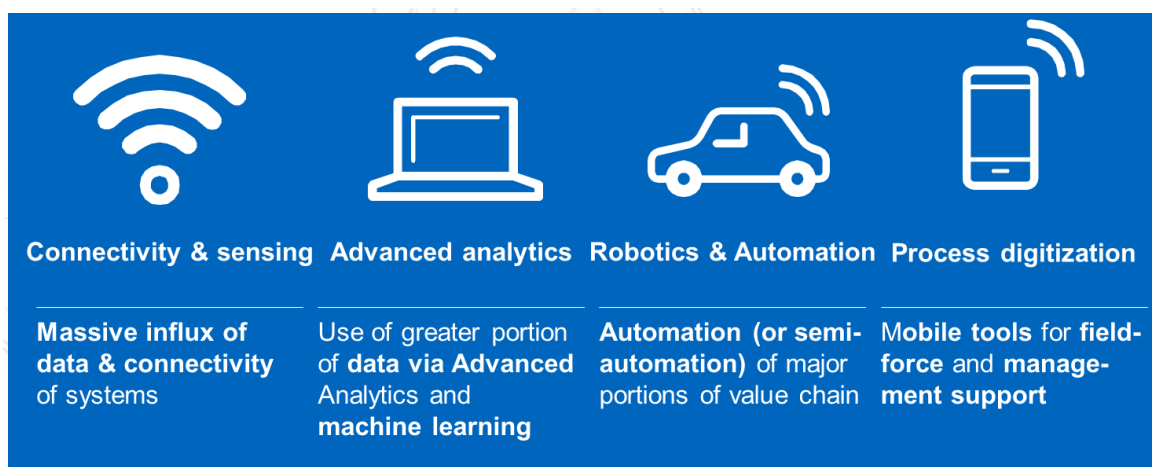
Legacy and Smarter Devices are being connected to **Drive Operational Efficiency**

Smarter production will allow **Mass Customization**

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Source: LSEC – 3IF.be, Siemens, 2016





90%

Data in the world today has been created in the last two years

 10^{15}

More computer operations per second than since the 1960s

50%

Reduction in cost of robots since 1990 vs 80% increase in US labour costs

250k x

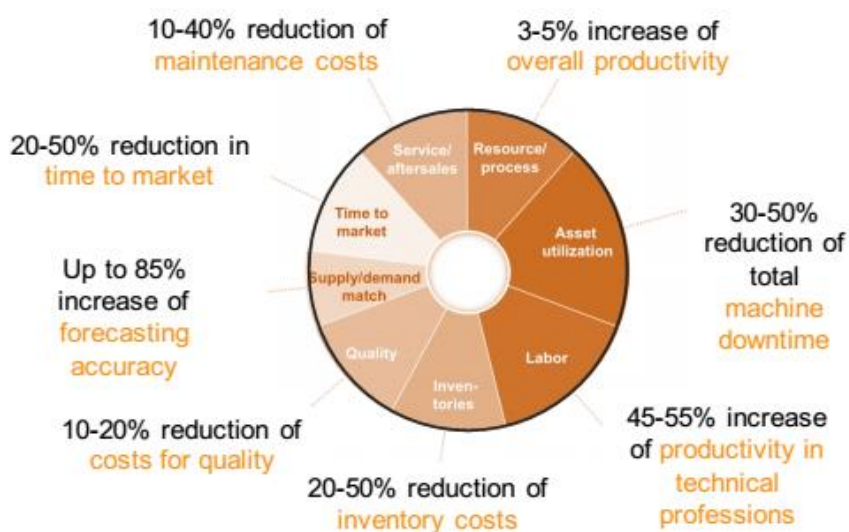
More RAM in iPhone 5 than in the Apollo 11 computer



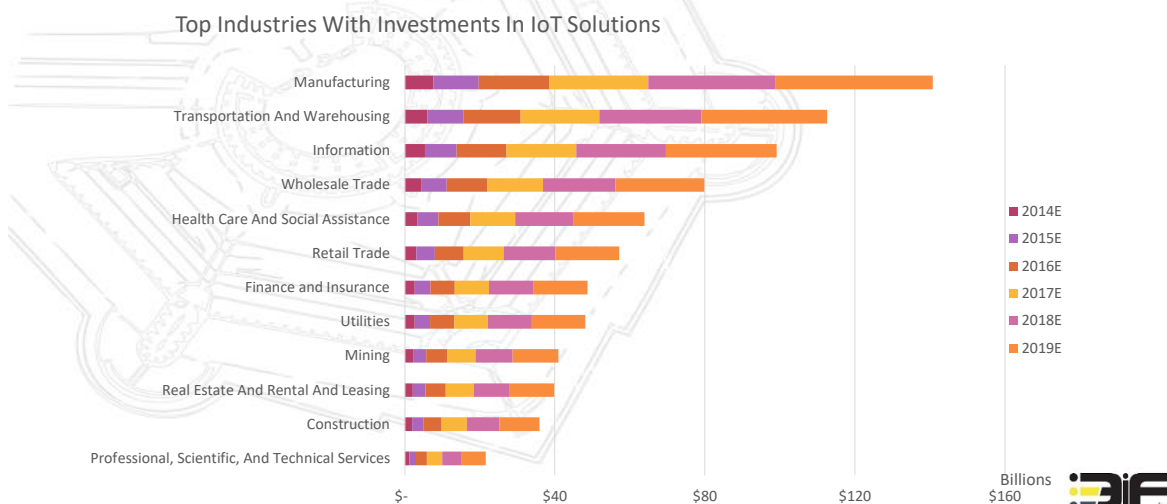
Source: McKinsey & Co, 2017



The potential of I4.0



IoT... manufacturing to lead, logistics early adopter

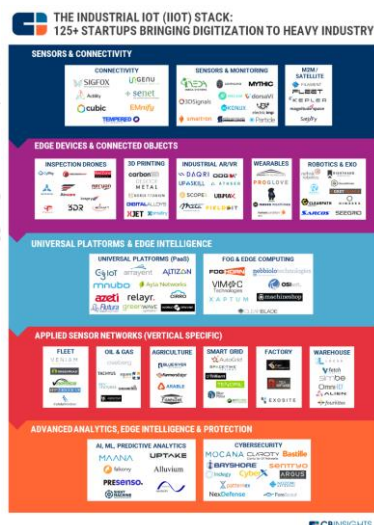


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Source: BI Intelligence, 2015



The next big thing for D&E?



1. Sensors & Connectivity

1. Connectivity
2. Sensors & Monitoring
3. M2M / Satellite

2. Edge Devices & Connected Objects

1. Inspection Drones
2. 3D Printing
3. Industrial AR/VR
4. Wearables
5. Robotics & Exo

3. Universal Platforms & Edge Intelligence

1. Universal Platforms
2. Fog & Edge Computing

4. Applied Sensor Networks

4. Fleet
5. Oil & Gas
6. Agriculture
7. Smart Grid
8. Factory
9. Warehouse

5. Advanced Analytics, Edge Intelligence

1. AI, ML, Predictive Analytics
2. Cybersecurity

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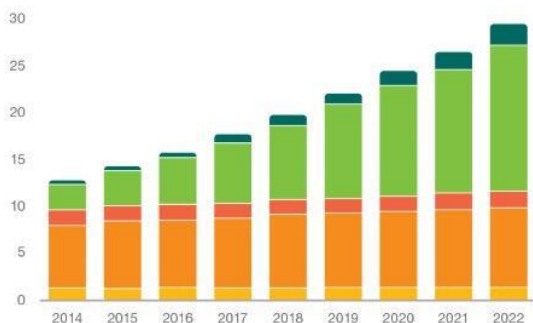
Source: CB Insights 2017



29 billion devices – 29 billion sources of potential threat



Connected devices (billions)



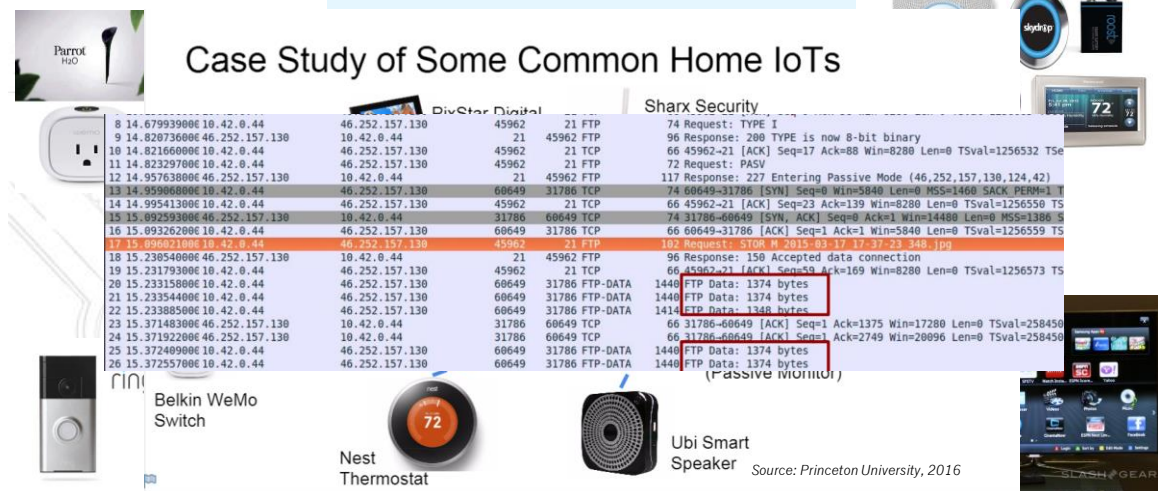
	2016	2022	CAGR
Wide-area IoT	0.4	2.1	30%
Short-range IoT	5.2	16	20%
PC/laptop/tablet	1.6	1.7	0%
Mobile phones	7.3	8.6	3%
Fixed phones	1.4	1.3	0%
	16 billion	29 billion	10%

Source: Ericsson Mobility Report, Nov 2016

Commercial in confidence | © Ericsson AB 2016 | 2016-12-30 | Page 11

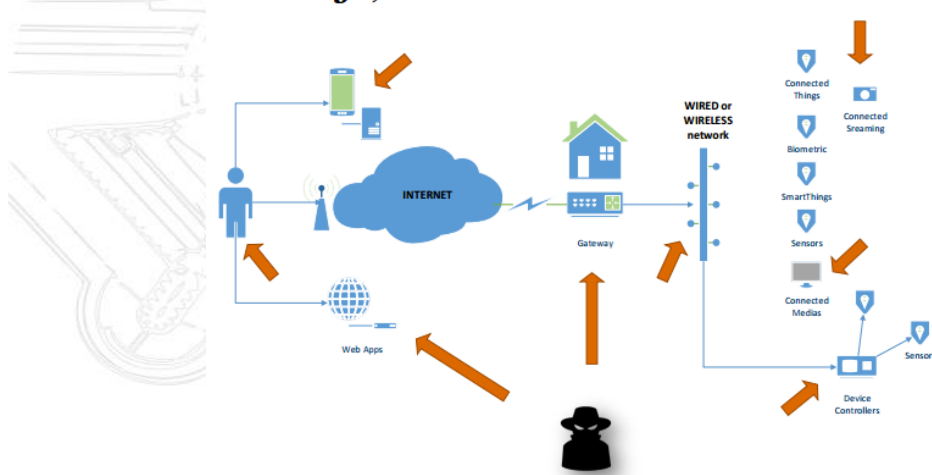
But Key Experiences from IoT in the Home ...

Case Study of Some Common Home IoTs



... learn that IoT Devices are a Cyber Target!

IoT design, attacks in a nutshell

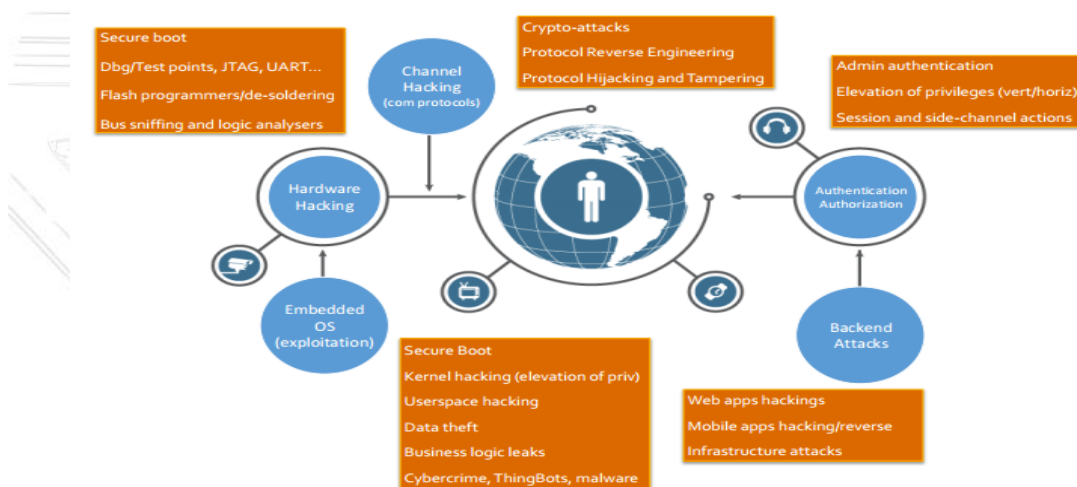


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Source: LSEC IoT Security 2015, PWC



Top 5 IoT attack vectors



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Source : LSEC IoT Security, 2015, PWC





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Scaling Up Security Incidents

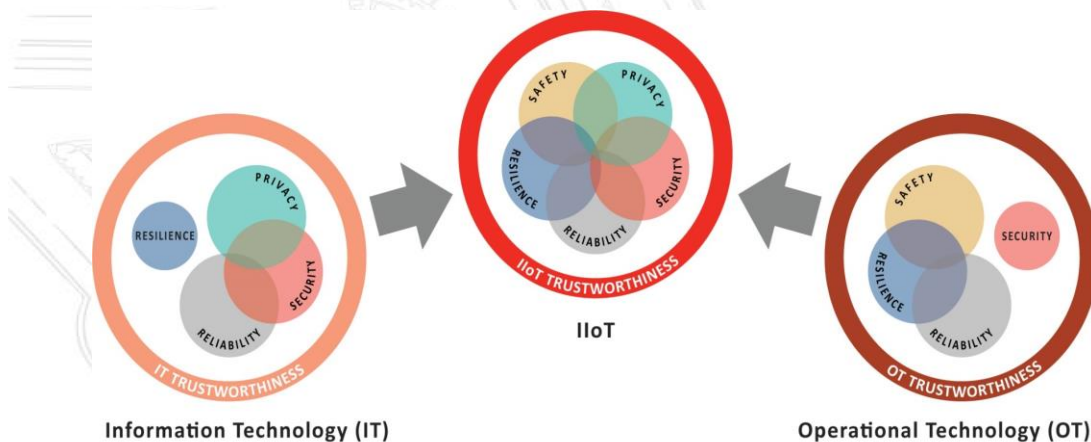


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Source : LSEC CTI 2017, Cyberreason

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An Organizational Change is Needed



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Source: IIC – Industrial Internet Consortium, 2016



LSEC – European Cyber Security Catalyst

European Network of Security Professionals, Research and Industry

LSEC is an international IT - & Information Security cluster, a **not for profit** organization that promotes Information Security and the expertise in Europe. Founded by **KU Leuven**, supported by **European** and **Flemish** Communities and leading a PAN European Private partnership that interacts with Public Institutions, LSEC connects security experts, research institutes and universities, government agencies, end users, funding bodies and technical experts and is a **catalyst in cyber security innovations**. LSEC activities aim to raise cyber security **awareness**, support innovation and improve the competitiveness of the IT- Security market.

Unite stakeholders, stimulate collaboration, enable high tech entrepreneurship

LSEC provides an international platform that unites security stakeholders, stimulates collaboration and enables high tech entrepreneurship. This will help researchers understand industry needs, help Industry access the IT security research that they need, and help ensure that fundamental research is translated to sustainable solutions.

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Some Partnerships



LSEC – European Cyber Security Catalyst



Bring together the IT Security Expertise in Europe

With a broad membership base of over 265+ security specialized organizations, and more than 8.000 individual Information security professionals, LSEC accesses over 25.000 security stakeholders on a regular basis. With operations in the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg and the UK, LSEC leads a PAN European Partnership with other security clusters that interacts with private partners, policy makers and public administration.

Strategic partner to FHI

LSEC has a strategic partnership with other European Cyber Security Clusters and Industry Associations. We've teamed up with FHI & D&E, because of joint interests and experience sharing, providing a channel for collaboration and joint developments.



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LSEC Activities :

1. By Members for Members :

Experience Sharing - Conferences, Seminars, Workshops, Education, Training



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LSEC European Market Platform : Clusters going digital



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PARTNERSHIP MEMBERS



<https://globalepic.org>

3IF.be – Industrie 4.0 in Flanders

1. **Stimulate** (economic) developments of industrial internet, industrie 4.0 and IIoT in Flanders, and support the viability of the Industry
2. **Inform** manufacturers and suppliers on use cases and technological developments to fully benefit of the technological opportunities ahead
3. **Support** the digital transformation with information sessions, workshops, trainings and advisory services
4. **Connect** suppliers with users of technology
5. **Identify and Create I4.0 ecosystems**, with Flemish technology providers
6. **Support** industry initiatives with digital, technology and best practice expertise and experiences
7. **Fieldlab Predictive Maintenance and Industrial Data System**



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Digital Factories and Industrial Internet require **Smart and Secure Devices**

Collecting Data and Providing Insights into Factory Operations and Security Incidents **AI Driven Advanced Analytics**

Machine Learning and Highly Skilled Cyber Security Experts drive **Automated Mitigation and Response**

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Security as a business process



Agile and responsive security process



Ongoing risk based evaluation of exposure
Business context related remedial actions

Comprehensive and Continuous Assessment



Reduce risk by assessing vulnerabilities & threats

Proactive Detection



Detect threats that matter faster

Robust Defense



Protect crucial assets and defend known vulnerabilities

Agile Response



Proactively respond to breaches quickly & effectively

Smart & Secure Devices : Opportunities & Challenges

End to End

A holistic security perspective focusing on the whole chain of events, product lifecycle, organization, components, systems and network, both business and operational view. Master edges, hardware identity and privacy controls.

Chain of Trust

including suppliers, partners, and defining a process involving people and checks and balances driving innovation and change.

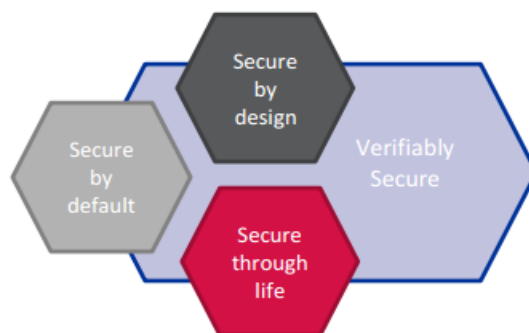
Engage

cyber security professionals with experience in OT or hire talent with the expertise

Isolation

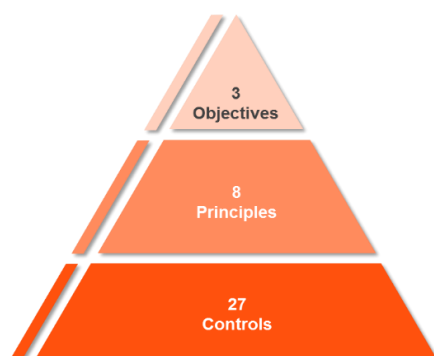
of processes, containers, using virtual and physical isolation

Structured Glossary – Cybersecurity - highlights



Supported by the European Commission through the Factories of the Future PPP (Grant Agreement Number 723777)

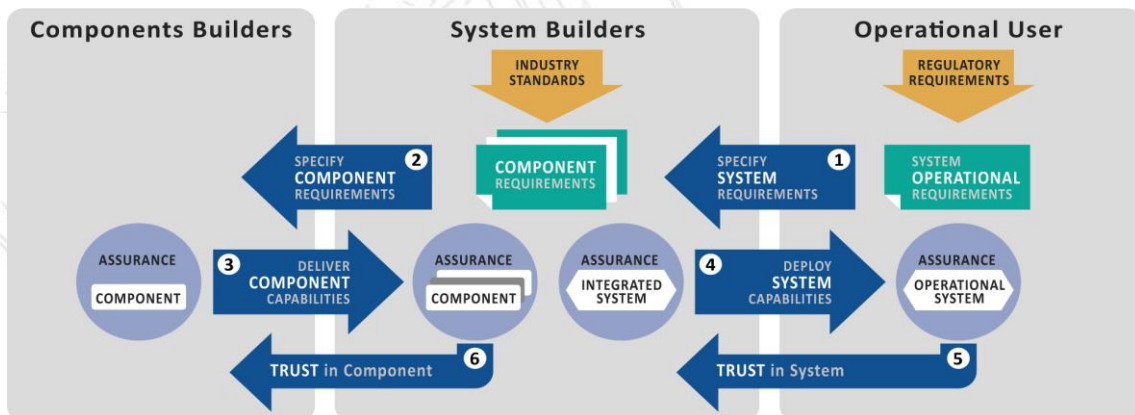
Structure Glossary – Cybersecurity - highlights



- 1) **secure your environment**
 - a. Restrict Internet Access
 - b. Segregate critical systems from general IT environment
 - c. Reduce attack surface and vulnerabilities
 - d. Physically secure the environment
- 2) **know and limit access**
 - a. Prevent compromise of credentials
 - b. Manage identities and segregate privileges
- 3) **detect and respond**
 - a. Detect anomalous activity to system or transaction records
 - b. Plan for incident response and information sharing

Supported by the European Commission through the Factories of the Future PPP (Grant Agreement Number 723777)

IIC Security Framework : security reference model



Trust flows down from the owner/operator to all parts of the IIoT system, but trust must be enabled from the bottom up.



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Source: IIC – Industrial Internet Consortium, 2016

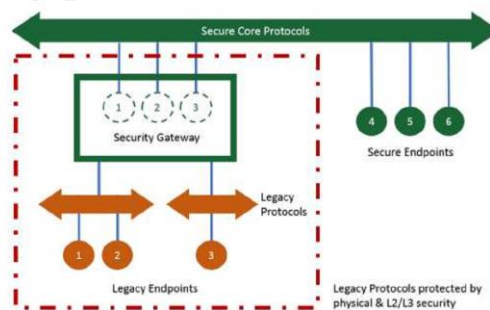


Applying Security on the 3-tier architecture

Secure Implementations

End-to-end security: To achieve end-to-end security in an IIS, its implementation must provide:

- protected **device-to-device** communications,
- **confidentiality and privacy** of the data collected,
- **remote** security management and monitoring,
- simultaneously addressing **both existing technologies** as well as **new technologies**, and
- seamlessly spanning both information technology (**IT**) and operational technology (**OT**)
- **subsystems and processes** without interfering with operational business processes.



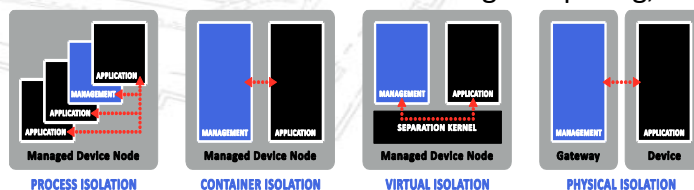
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Source: IIC, 2016



IIC IIoT Security Reference Architecture Components

- Security Isolation Models
 - Process Isolation
 - Container Isolation
 - Virtual Isolation
 - Physical Isolation
- Future :
 - Decentralized Management
 - Edge Autonomy
 - Software Defined World
 - Hardware Identity (PUF)
 - Privacy Controls: Homomorphic Encryption
 - Quantum Computing
 - Fog Computing, Blockchain

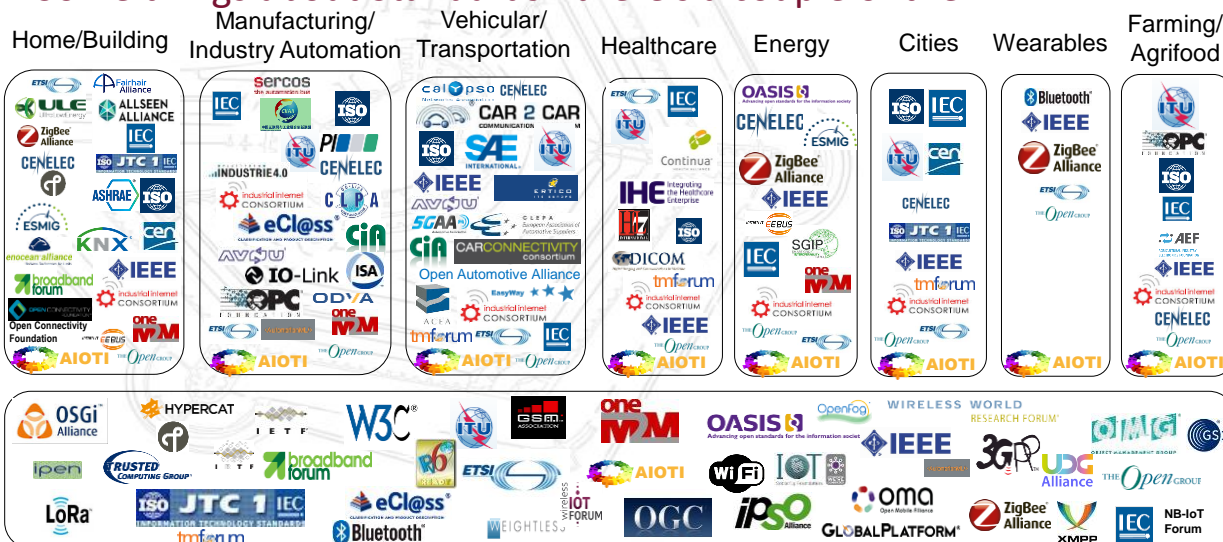


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Source: IIC, 2016

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STANDARDS IN SECURITY

Some things about Standards : there's a couple of them

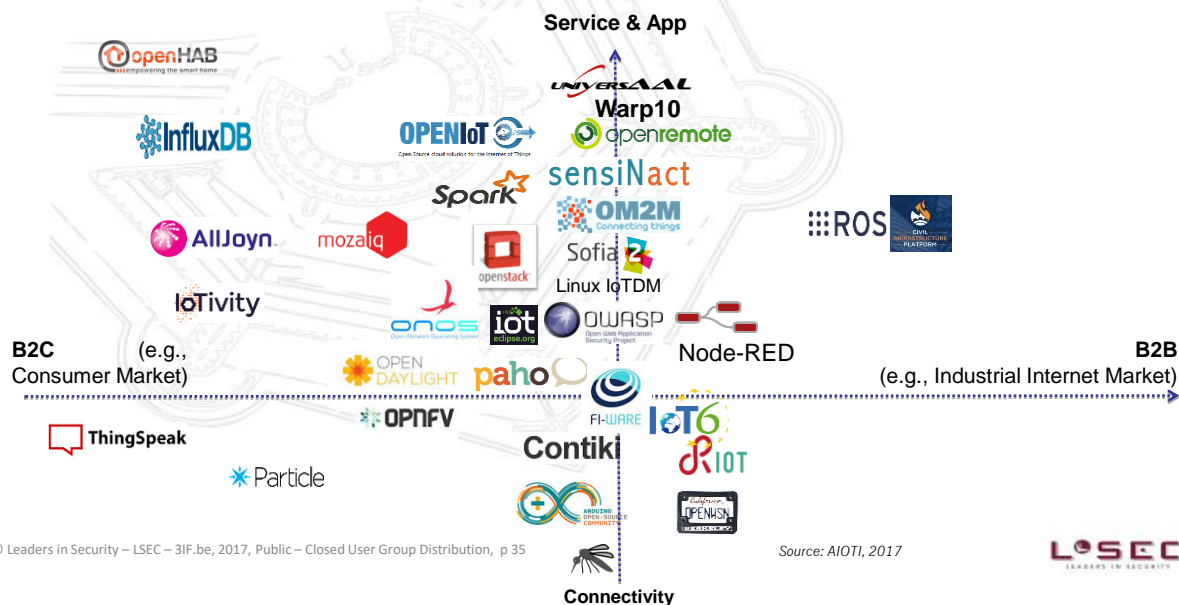


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Source: AIOTI, 2017

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STANDARDS IN SECURITY

Some things about Standards : ok open source then ...



Some things about Standards : Security (at least some)

Standard / Scheme	Body	Country / Industry	Link	Ref.
Certification de Sécurité de Premier Niveau (CSPN)	ANSSI	France Generic	https://www.ssi.gouv.fr/administration/produits-certifies/cspn/les-procedures-formulaires-et-methodologies	3.1.1
Commercial Product Assurance (CPA)	NCSC	UK Generic	https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/schemes/product-assurance-cpa	3.1.2
Common Criteria	Signatories of the CCRA	International Generic	https://www.commoncriteriapoint.org/	3.1.3
	Signatories of the SOG-IS		www.sogis.org	3.1.4
European Privacy Seal	EuroPriSe	Europe Generic products, websites	https://www.european-privacy-seal.eu/Home	3.1.5
National IT Evaluation Scheme (NITES)	CSA Singapore	Singapore General	https://www.csa.gov.sg/	3.1.6
Software Improvement Group (SIG) Software Quality Model for Security	Software Improvement Group	The Netherlands General	https://www.sig.eu/insight/practical-model-rating-software-security	3.1.7
UL Cybersecurity Assurance Program (UL 2900-1 / 2)	UL	USA Generic	http://www.ul.com/cybersecurity/	3.1.8
ULD Datenschutz-Gütesiegel	Unabhängiges Landeszentrum für Datenschutz Schleswig-Holstein	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein) (German only)	https://www.datenschutzzentrum.de/guetesiegel/	3.1.9

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Source: EC, September 2017

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Regulation on its way – ePrivacy (Regulation)

01.17

Proposal for a

Stronger privacy rules for electronic communications

EC proposed a Regulation on Privacy and Electronic Communications to update current rules to technical developments - adapt them to GDPR that will enter into application in May 2018.

- “respect for private life and the protection of personal data in electronic communications”
- current ePrivacy rules only cover traditional telecoms providers - Privacy is guaranteed for content of communication as well as metadata
- control of any privacy-sensitive information stored on their devices
- Amending the exemptions to consent for processing traffic and location data

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Source: EC, September 2017



Regulation on its way – Cybersecurity Act (COM(2017) 477) 09.17

Proposal for a

REGULATION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on ENISA, the "EU Cybersecurity Agency", and repealing Regulation (EU) 526/2013, and on Information and Communication Technology cybersecurity certification

- Cybersecurity certification of ICT products and services
- ICT products and services need to directly incorporate security features in the early stages of their technical design
- purpose to inform and reassure purchasers and users about the security properties
- Proposal for Cybersecurity Certification Framework (the "Framework")

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Source: EC, September 2017



3IF.BE Trainings & Workshop : Drivers License I4.0 – also in Nederland

DIGITALISATION AND INDUSTRY 4.0 DRIVER LICENSE®

Are you on target for industry 4.0?



KEY QUESTIONS IN COURSE 1

- Why is it important to act early?
- How does digitalisation change the world?
- Which development paths are possible with industry 4.0?
- What new possibilities are created for the production environment, logistic and R&D?
- Why are new business models the actual challenge?

YOUR PROFIT

- systematic comprehension for the digitalisation
- concrete approaches for your company
- insights into already implemented industry 4.0 projects
- intensive interchange with other course participants and the trainer
- character of a interactive workshop

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More information

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Industrial Automation Security

9.11.17

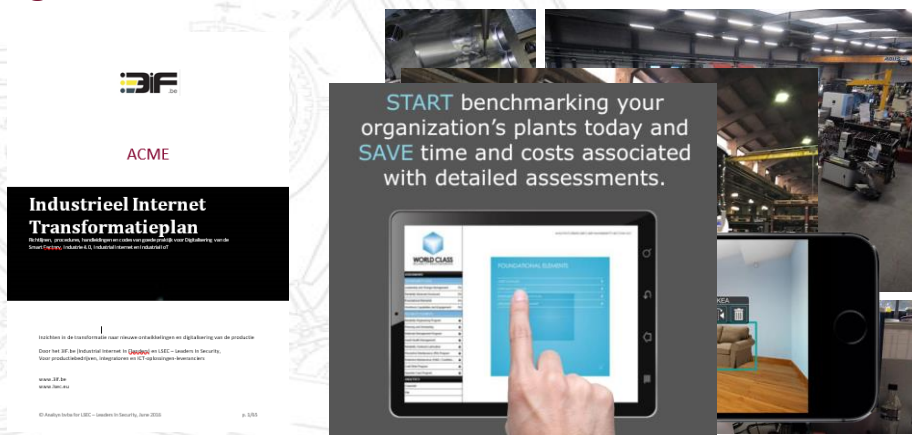
Antwerp Engineering Company

- Industrial Automation Security & ICS vs ICT
- Securing Industrie 4.0 & Industrial IoT
- Orchestrating ICS & ICT
- Application Security & Access Management for Appliances & Embedded

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3IF.BE Digital Transformation Guidance



Assessments for Manufacturing SME's in 2017-2018

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More information

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29.05.18

Industrie 4.0 – Industrial Internet in Flanders International Conference 2018

- Trends & Developments in Industrie 4.0 & IIoT
- From Use Case to Business Case to Industrial Roll Out and Operations
- Edges and Cloud, Mastering End to End Security
- Flanders Industrie 4.0 Field Lab experiences from the trenches.



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Industrie 4.0, Industrial Internet and Industrial IoT in Flanders

Are You..?

Manufacturer, Industrial Processor or Technology Provider

Small & Medium Sized

Going Smart, Digital and Connected

Q or C

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