

Bye bye protocol stacks Outsourcing Embedded Industrial Networking

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Twincomm

DESIGN AUTOMATION & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

FPGA - SECURITY - INTERNET OF THINGS - ELECTRONIC DESIGN & PRODUCTION - EMBEDDED - DESIGN FOR EXCELLENCE - EMBEDDED DESIGN CHALLENGES

7 NOV ←
TECHNOPOLIS, MECHELEN
8 NOV ←
VAN DER VALK HOTEL, EINDHOVEN



Embedded Networking Solutions



Our products and services enable embedded communication in machines, to systems and between components



CANopen

SAE J1939

DeviceNet

ControlNet

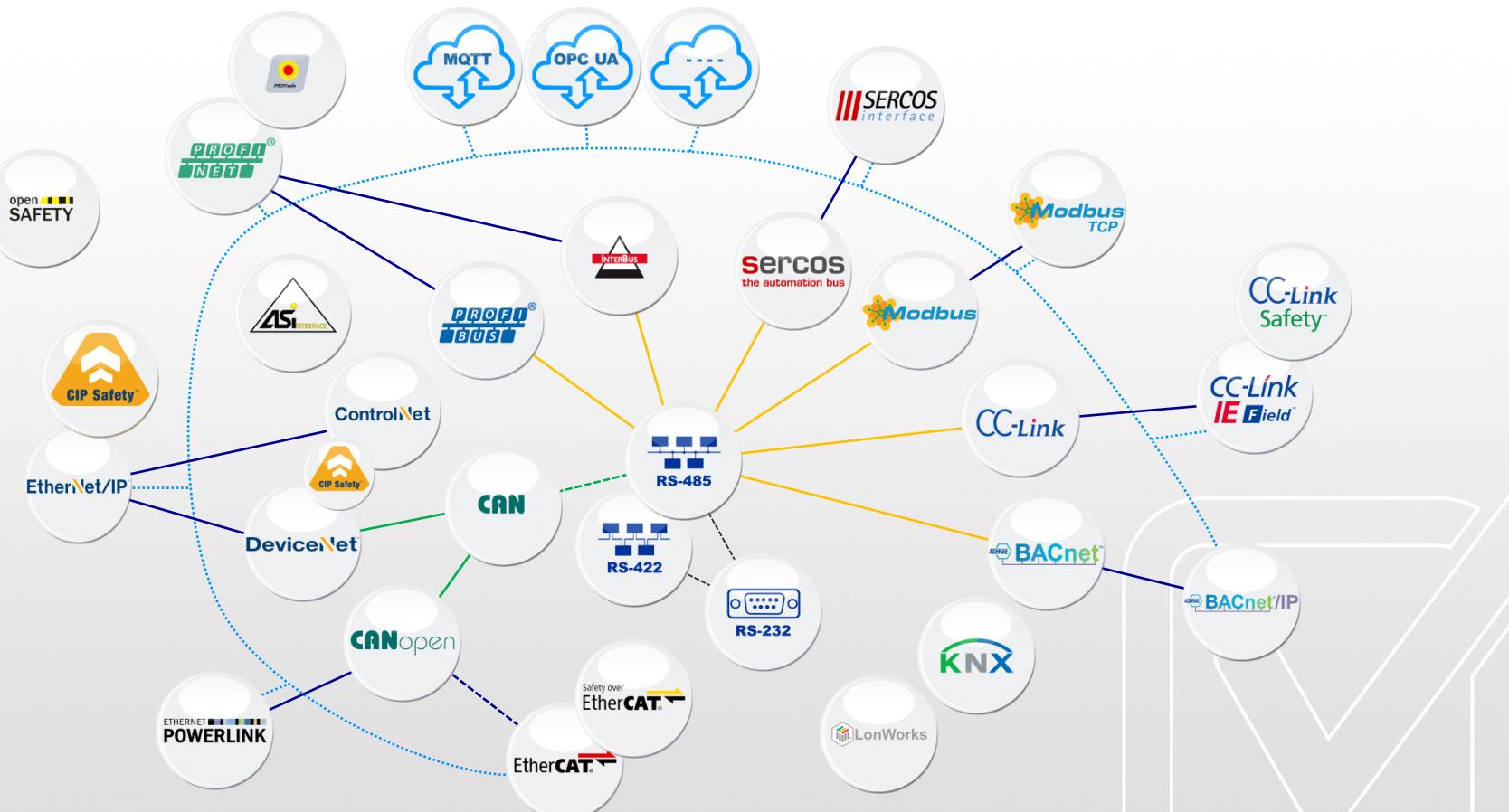
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FlexRay®

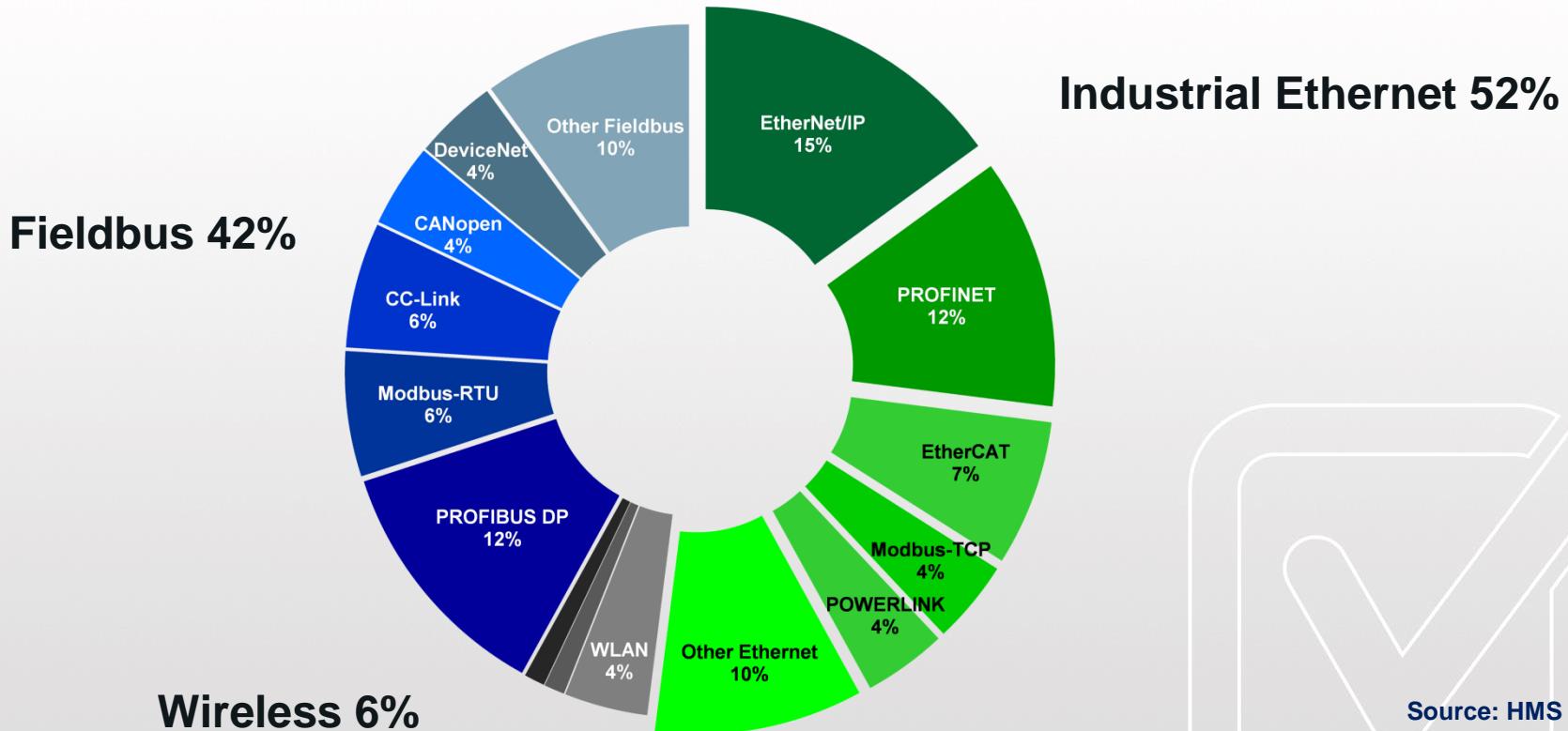
CAN

CAN FD

Fieldbus & Industrial Ethernet



Industrial network shares 2018

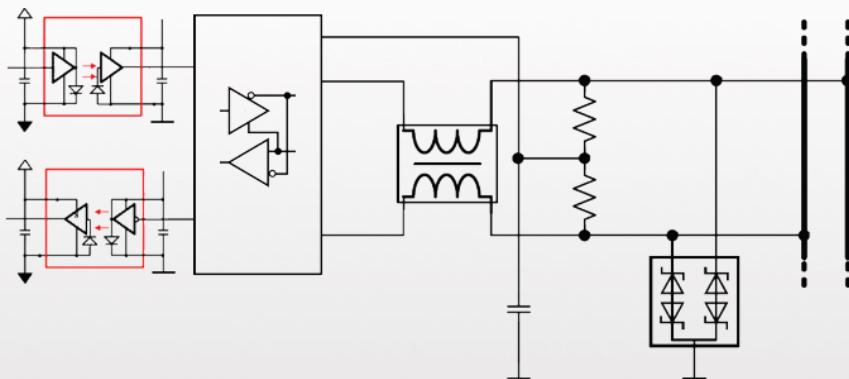


Geography



Hardware

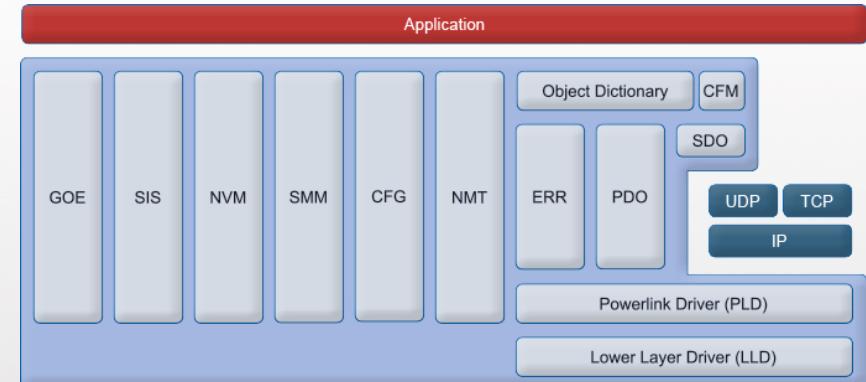
Understanding physical communication



- Every protocol has different physics
- Protection at the right level
- Development time and effort
- Certification

Software

Understanding the protocol



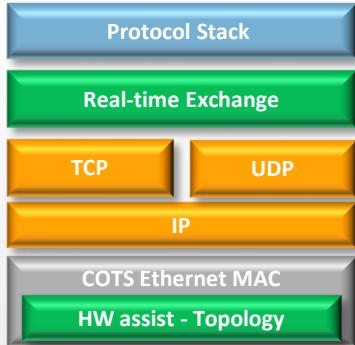
- Protocol Stack + Server, E-mail, FTP, ...
- Develop, Buy or Open Source
- Licences
- Certification

Industrial Ethernet - IE handling



Standard TCP/IP

Architecture 1

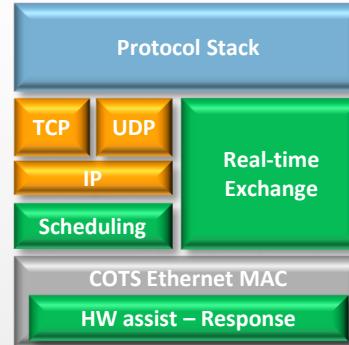


Standard Ethernet TCP/IP

- TCP/IP
- Modbus TCP
- EtherNet/IP
- Etc.

Software by-passing

Architecture 2

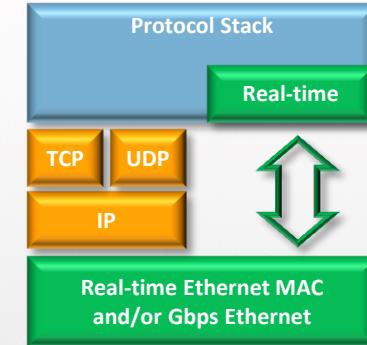


SW by-passing or traffic scheduling

- PowerLink
- PROFINET IO (RT)
- Etc.

Hardware assisted

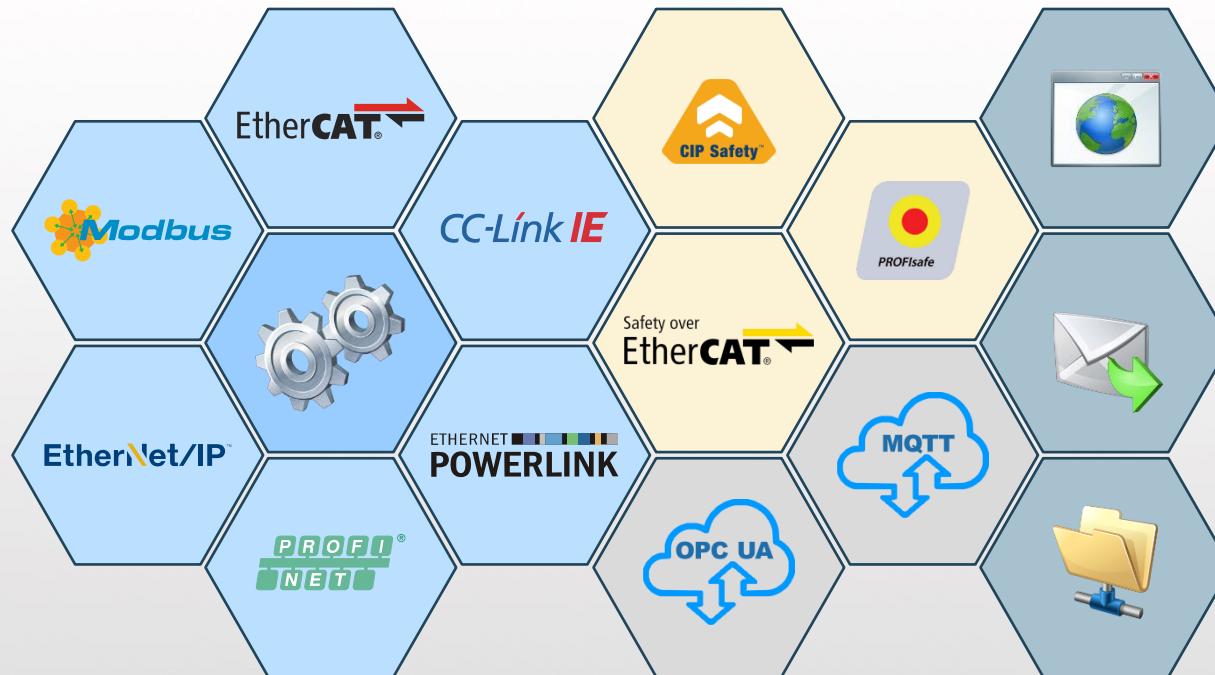
Architecture 3



Hardware Assisted Real-time

- PROFINET IO (IRT, DFP)
- EtherCAT
- SERCOS III
- CC-Link IE (Gbps)
- etc.

Multiple-protocol - Software stacks



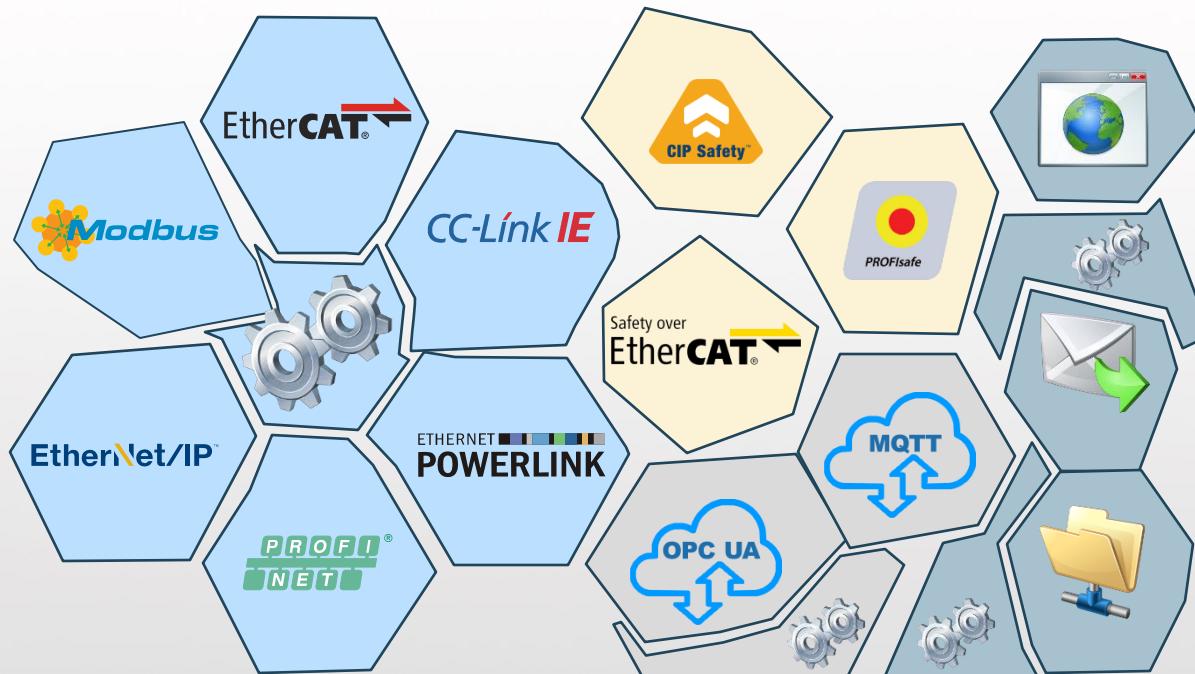
Software is not standardized

- Different vendors
- Different structures
- Different interfaces
- Different drivers
- Different releases

Special attention

- Non-TCP/IP protocols
- Real-time priority
- Software interference

Multiple-protocol - Software stacks



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Special attention

- Non-TCP/IP protocols
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- Software interference

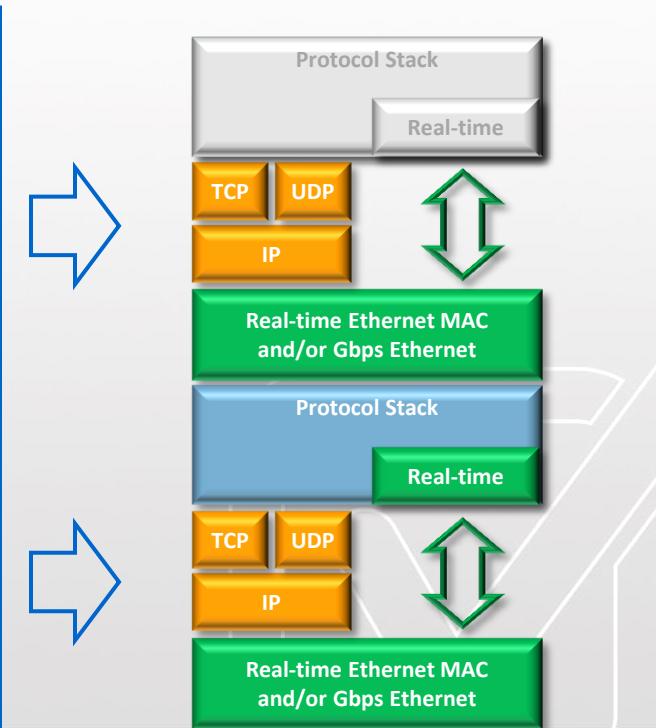
Multi-protocol software-development is a complex task!

Industrial Ethernet - IE handling



Principle system solution

Type	Example	Network
ASIC	Beckhoff ET1100	Fixed 1
Protocol MCU	TI Sitara AM3357	Fixed 5
MCU with FPGA	Xilinx Zynq	Flex ±10
Brick	HMS ABCC B40	Flex ±20
Module	HMS ABCC M40	Flex ±20



Principle system solution

Type	Example	Network	Stacks	Certified	Business
	ASIC Beckhoff ET1100	Fixed 1	No	No	
	Protocol MCU TI Sitara AM3357	Fixed 5	No	No	
	MCU with FPGA Xilinx Zynq	Flex ±10	No	No	
	Brick HMS ABCC B40	Flex ±20	Build-in	Pre	
	Module HMS ABCC M40	Flex ±20	Build-in	Pre	

Outsourcing Embedded Industrial Networking

Implementation “as a service”

- Common hard- & software
- Complete design-in
- Full support
- Short lead-time



Reliability of third-party

- Pre-certified and certification guarantee
- Latest protocol variants and updates
- Long-term partnership
- Future-proof in development and existence

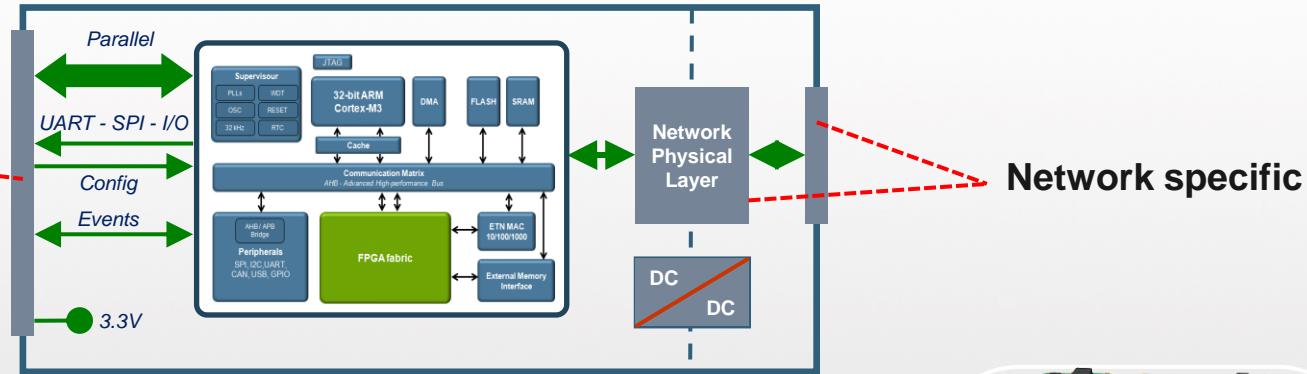


Under the hood – Block diagram



General hardware and application-interfacing

Common application
Interface



Interfacing

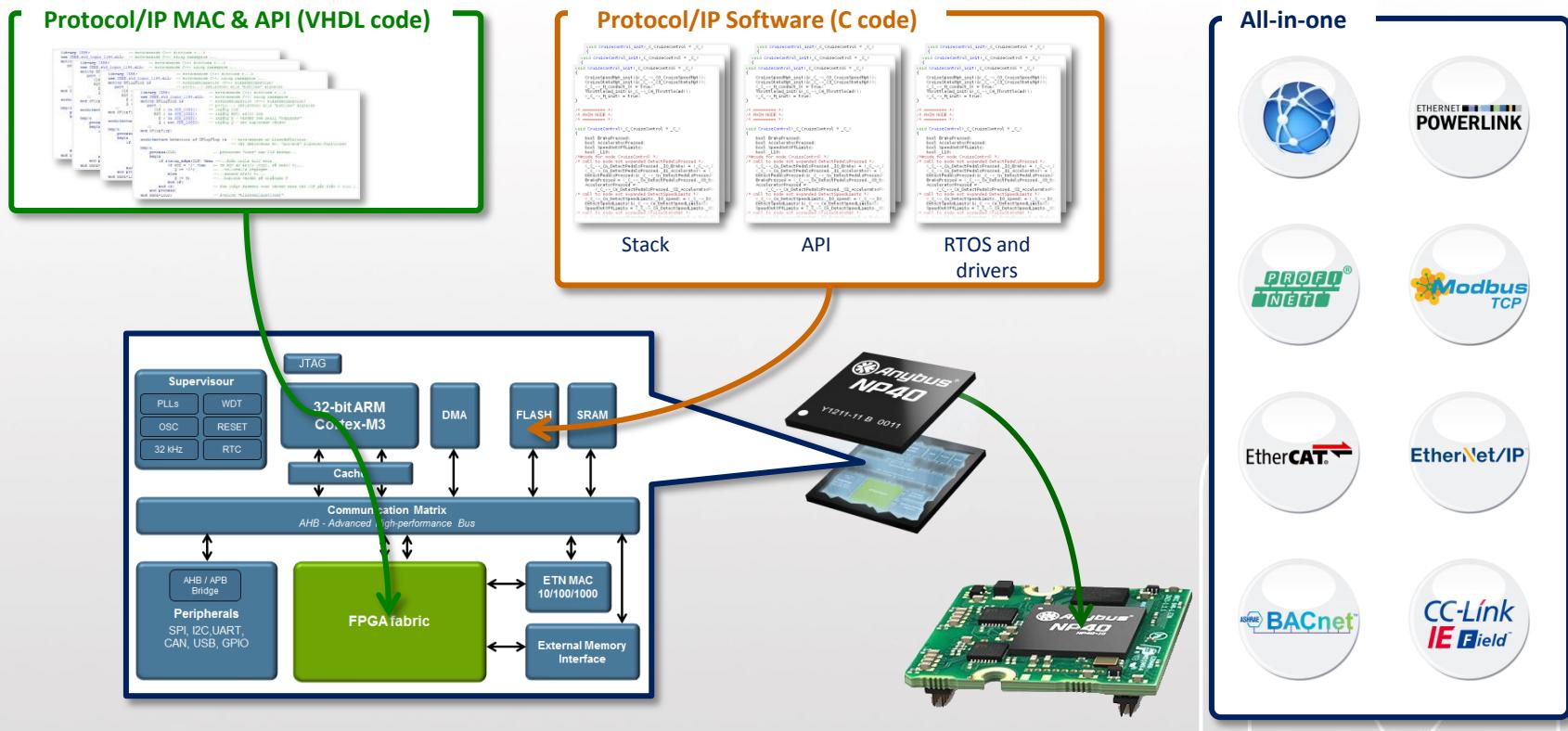
- Parallel (8-/16-bit)
- SPI (20 Mhz)
- Asynchrone UART (625 kb/s)
- Stand-alone I/O (12,5 MHz)



Under the hood – Network processor



Programmable hard- & software



General network communication

Acyclic data handling

- Read or Write Request/Response
- Identification
- Configuration

Data exchange

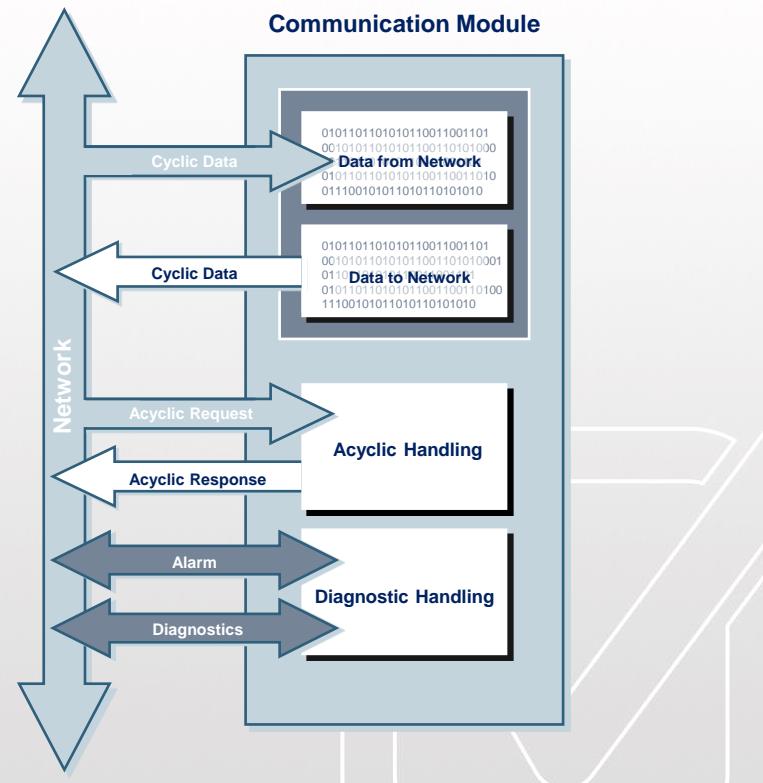
- Real-time Process Data
- Continuous updating

Alarm

- Warnings & errors

Diagnostics

- Status
- Heart beat



Software interfacing process

Data objects

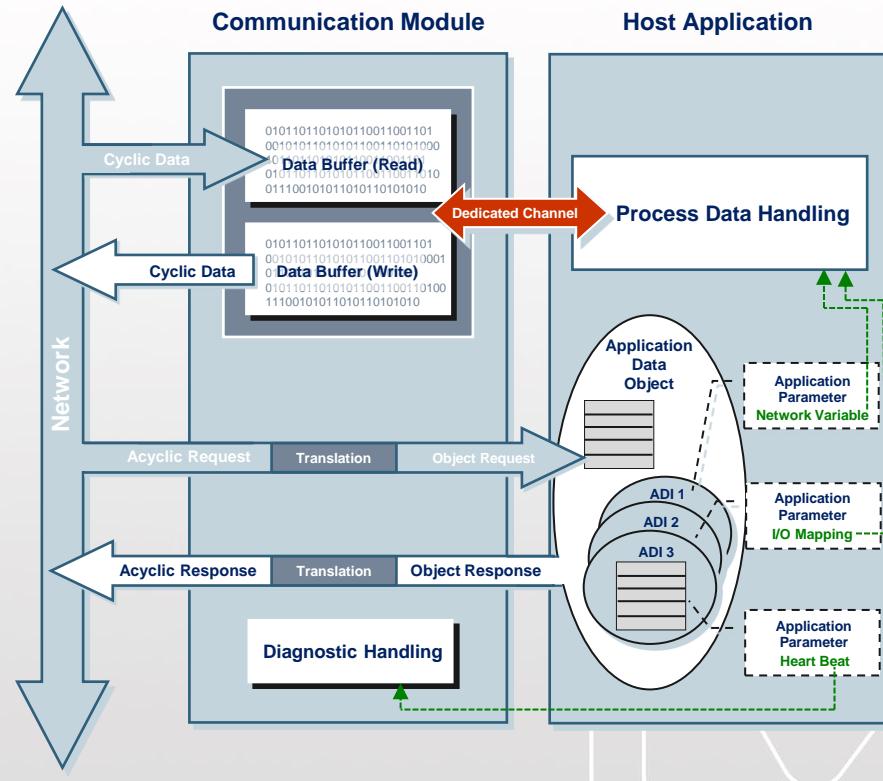
- Parameter definitions
- Network variables
- I/O-mapping
- Configuration

Object requests (R/W)

- Passed to application
- Processed
- Response replied

Process data

- Buffered in module
- Continuous updating



Software Interface

OS-Independent C-Driver

Application Data Object

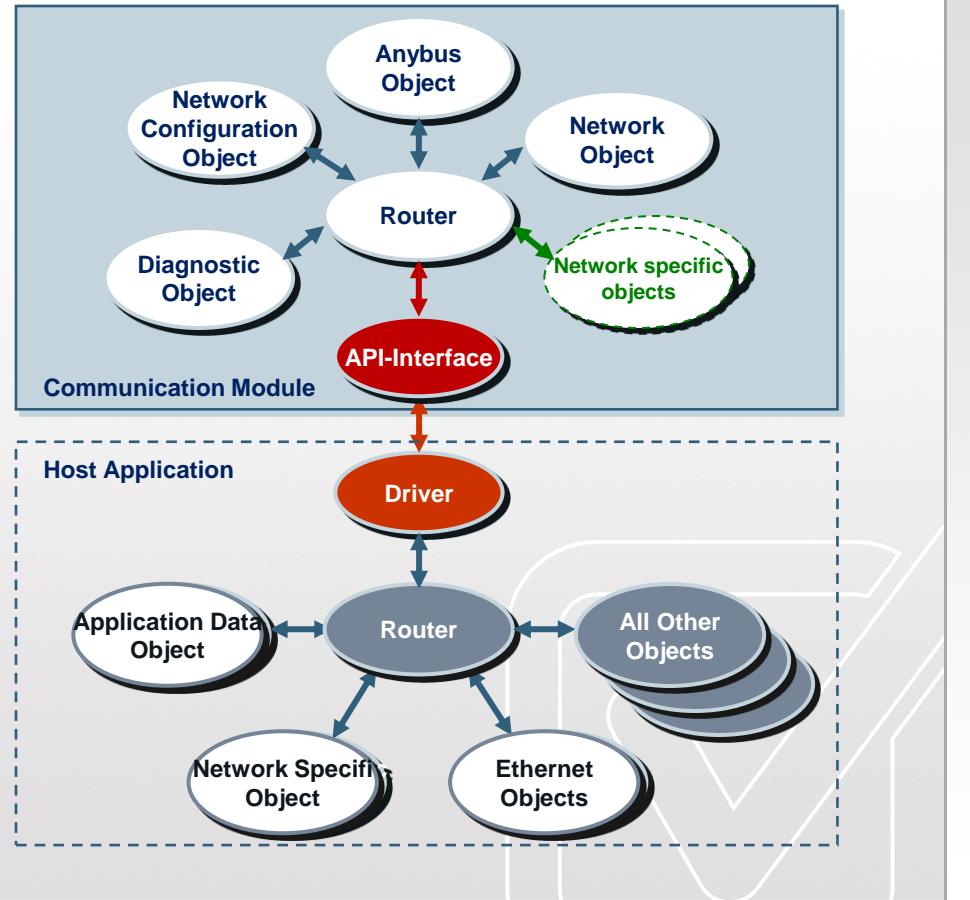
- Name, Data type, Total elements
- Value: Actual, Max, Min & Default

Network Specific Object

- Only when applicable
- Vendor ID, Product ID
- Specific Configuration Data

IT - Industry 4.0 - IIoT

- E-mail client, Web-server, FTP
- File-system & Firmware download
- TCP/IP socket, MQTT & OPC UA



Common Software



Example - ADI Definition

Tower Light with
5 colors



ADI #100
Name: TowerLights
Array of 5 Boolean
Read

Two Push
buttons



ADI #200
Name: PushButtons
Array of 2 Boolean
Write

Temperature
Gaugel



ADI #201
Name: Temperature
Signed Integer
Write



PROFINET
Slot
Subslot
Index

PROFIBUS
Slot
Index

EtherNet/IP
Class
Instance
Attribute

Modbus
Coils
Inputs
Registers

EtherCAT
ETHERNET
POWERLINK
CANopen

PDO
SDO
(sub-)Index

ADI Definition - Host-side (asynchrone data)

```
/*
** 1. Instance | 2. Name | 3. DataType | 4. NumOfElements | 5. Bits| 6. ValuePtr | 7. ValuePropPtr | 8. StructPtr | 9. GetADIPtr | 10. SetADIPtr
*/
const AD_AdiEntryType APPL_asAdiEntryList[] =
{
{ 100, "TowerLights", ABP_BOOL,      5,  READ+MAP, { { &fTowerLights, NULL } } NULL, NULL, &fctSetLight, },
{ 200, "PushButtons", ABP_BOOL,      2,  WRITE+MAP, { { &fPushButtons, NULL } } NULL, NULL, NULL,
{ 201, "Temperature", ABP_SINT16,   1,  WRITE+MAP, { { &iTemperature, NULL } } NULL, NULL, NULL
};
```

# Member	Description
1 Instance	ADI Instance number (1-65536)
2 Name	ADI Name in ASCII
3 DataType	ADI Data Type (Bool, Byte, Word, Quad, Char, (sign/unsigned wgen relevant)
4 NumOfElements	Number of elements in an array
5 Bits	Entry description; Read, Write, Mappable (may be ored)
6 ValuePtr	Pointer to local value variable
7 ValuePropPtr	Pointer to local value properties (Max, Min & Default)
8 StructPtr	Pointer to structure in case of self-defined Data Type
9 GetADIPtr	Pointer to a service routine called when getting the ADI
10 SetADIPtr	Pointer to a service routine called when setting the ADI



ADI Definition - Network-side (real-time cyclic data)

```
/*
** 1. Instance | 2. Direction | 3. NumofElements | 4. Start index |
*/
const AD_DefaultMapType APPL_asAdObjDefaultMap[] =
{
{ 100, PD_READ,    AD_DEFAULT_MAP_ALL_ELEM, 0 },
{ 200, PD_WRITE,   AD_DEFAULT_MAP_ALL_ELEM, 0 },
{ AD_DEFAULT_MAP_END_ENTRY }
```

# Member	Description
1 Instance	ADI Instance number (1-65536)
2 Direction	Directory of map
3 NumOfElements	Number of elements to map, <code>AD_DEFAULT_MAP_ALL_ELEM</code> = all available elements
4 Start Index	Element start index within an array or structure, when #3 is not default



Outsourcing Projectwise

Complete and reliable solution

- Common hard- & software design
- Do support all major protocol functionalities
- Fully compatible with all PLC's and master controllers
- Multi network-protocol support within one development



Project

- Focus on information exchange instead of data communication
- Reduce development time up to 70% when carefully planned
- Planning all desired protocols ahead
- Fast design-in but total lead-time depending on certification



Outsourcing Businesswise

Business case

- Mix of protocols, fieldbusses and IE
- Depending on total-cost-of-development
- Internal-costs (or cost places) versus external cost
- Business policies



Optimal volumes

- Based on general experience
- Modules: Appr, volume 50 - 1500 units annually
- Bricks: Appr. volume 100 - 2000 units annually



Over 20 Fieldbus & Industrial Ethernet protocols covered



Open-frame modules

PC Interface



Brick



Thanks for your attention!

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