

Multiphase flow measurements based on Magnetic Resonance Technology

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- ▶ 1. KROHNE
- 2. Multiphase flow in the oil industry
- 3. Magnetic Resonance
- 4. Flow measurements
- 5. Performance
- 6. Conclusions and Outlook

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Agenda

KROHNE:

- Supplier of innovative measurement solutions for the process industry
- Founded in 1921
- 100% family owned
- World wide presence (> 3000 employees)
- In Dordrecht (NL): R&D and production of flow meters (>400 employees)



KROHNE: Product portfolio



Flow measurement



Level measurement



Pressure measurement



Temperature measurement



Analysis products



Communications



KROHNE Services



Systems for marine industry



Systems for oil and gas industry

KROHNE:

New development



Flow measurement

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- Multiphase flow measurement
- Oil and gas industry
- Magnetic Resonance

Collaboration between
SHELL and KROHNE

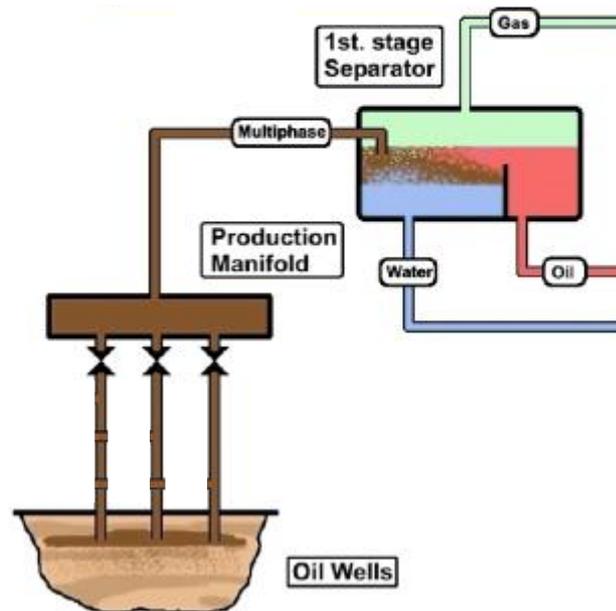
**KROHNE**▶ *achieve more*

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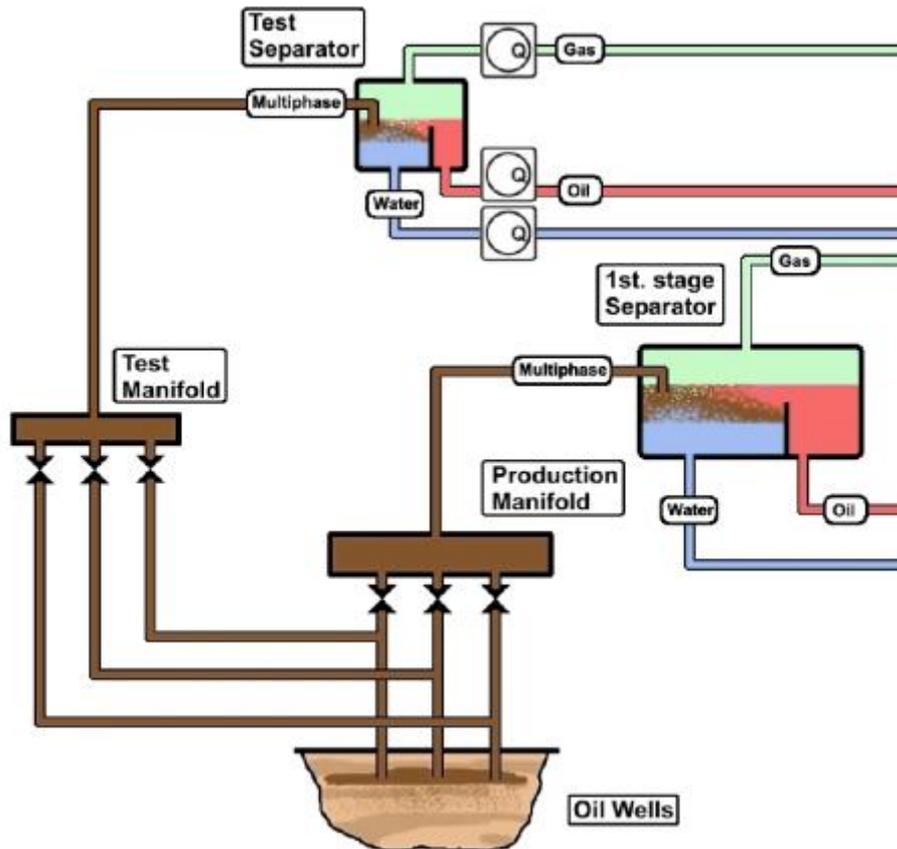
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Multiphase Flow Measurement in Oil Production



- Over 800,000 oil wells world wide
- Oil wells produce a mixture of oil, water and gas.
- Multiple well producing to one main production line (sometimes up to 40!)
- Sometimes wells are owned by different companies
- Separation takes place on **comingled** flow
- Information is needed on flow performance of **individual wells**:
 - *Production allocation*
 - *Production optimization*

Multiphase Flow Measurement in Oil Production



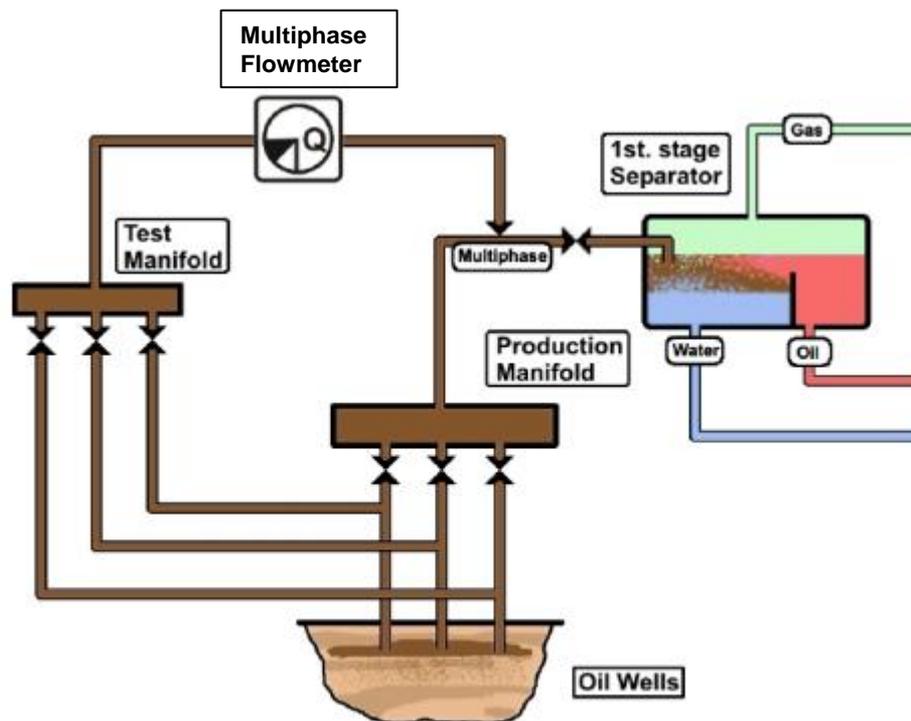
Test separator:

- Test manifold with bypass lines
- Individual well can be selected
- Single phase flowmeters to measure oil, water and gas

Note:

- Bulky configuration
 - Large space claim
 - Long stabilization time
- Regular maintenance needed
 - Valves
 - Calibration of flowmeters
- Limited rangeability regarding production rate:
 - Variations from well to well
 - Variations over lifetime

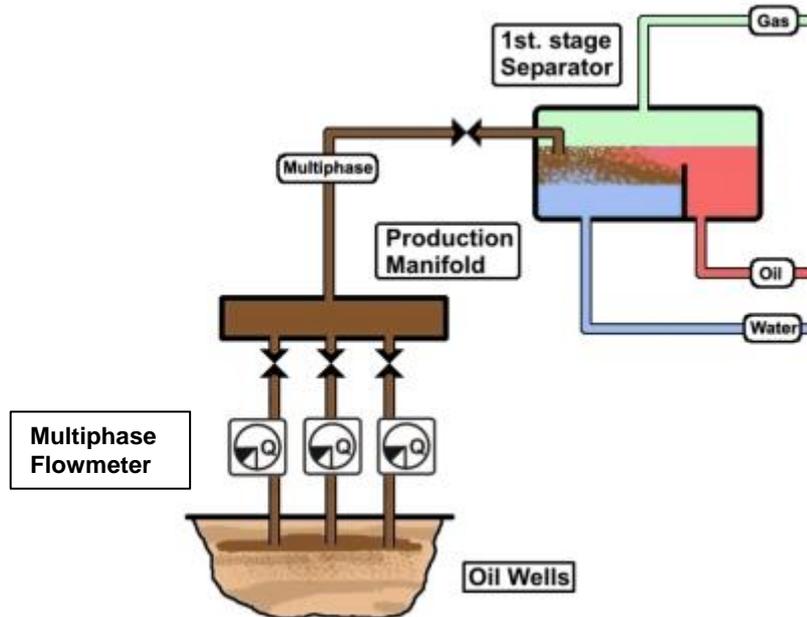
Multiphase Flow Measurement in Oil Production



Multiphase flowmeter:

- One multiphase flowmeter
- Replaces test separator
- Test manifold and test line needed for well test purposes.
- Save on:
 - Space
 - Weight
 - Cost
 - Test time

Multiphase Flow Measurement in Oil Production



Multiple multiphase flowmeters:

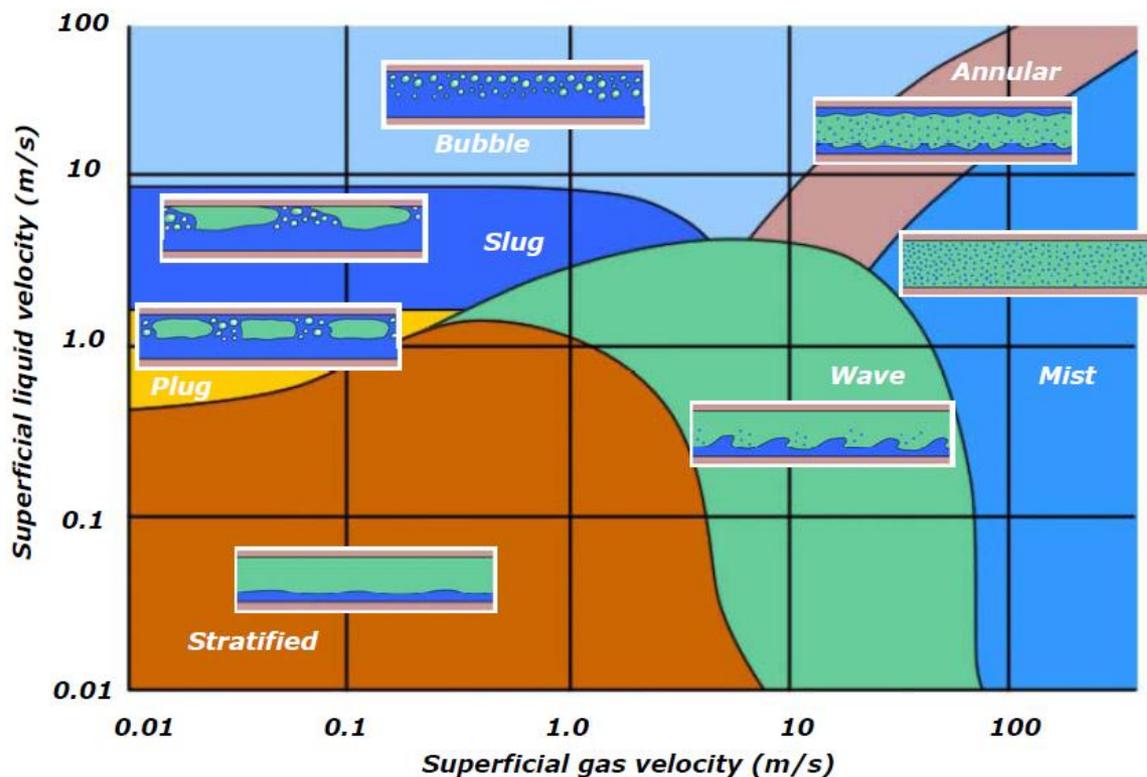
- One multiphase flowmeter per well
- Replaces test separator and test manifold
- Installation close to the well head possible
- Continuously monitoring of production rate:
 - Well testing
 - Flow assurance
 - Allocation

Multiphase flow:

- Complex flow, several different flow regimes
- Heavy unsteady flow conditions possible
- Oil / Water / Gas ratio can fluctuate

Challenge for flow measurement

→ magnetic resonance!



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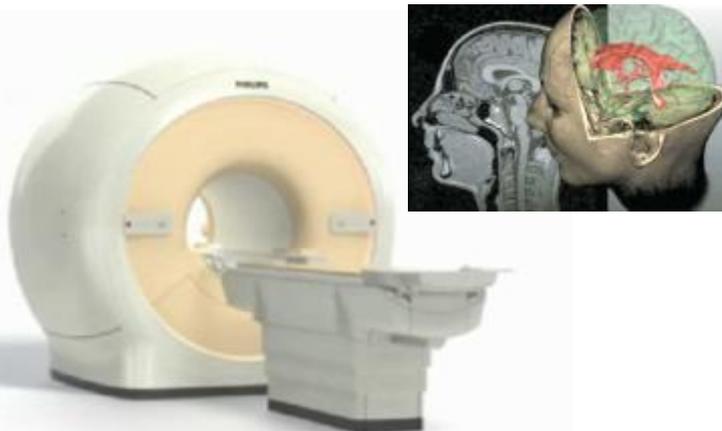
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Measurement principle: Magnetic Resonance

- Various Nobel prizes have been awarded related to magnetic resonance:
 - 1943, O. Stern: magnetic moment of a proton
 - 1944, I. Rabi: magnetic resonance (MR) of a proton
 - 1952, F. Bloch, E. Purcell: MR in liquids and solids
 - 1991, R. Ernst: MR spectroscopy (chemistry)
 - 2002, K. Wüthrich, Fenn, Tanaka: MR spectroscopy for resolving 3D structures
 - 2003, P. Lauterbur, P. Mansfield: Magnetic Resonance Imaging (Medical)
- Various instruments have been based on magnetic resonance, e.g.:



www.nobelprize.org



MRI medical scanner
www.philips.com



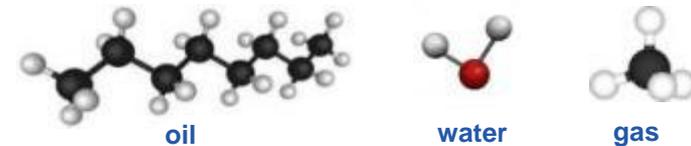
Table top MR analyzer
www.oxford-instruments.com

Measurement principle: Magnetic Resonance

- Makes use of very fundamental physical property of atoms, and allows you to 'count' hydrogen atoms

- The principle:

- Oil, water and gas contain **hydrogen atoms**

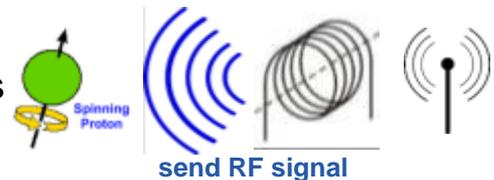


- In a **magnetic field** the nucleus of the hydrogen atom (proton):

- **aligns** with the applied magnetic field
- **precesses** around magnetic field lines (frequency proportional to magnetic field strength).



- When **irradiated with radio waves** of the same frequency, the protons **resonate** (react to the RF signal)



- The protons **absorb and re-emit** the radio energy of the same frequency. The emitted signal (echo) is proportional to the number of protons



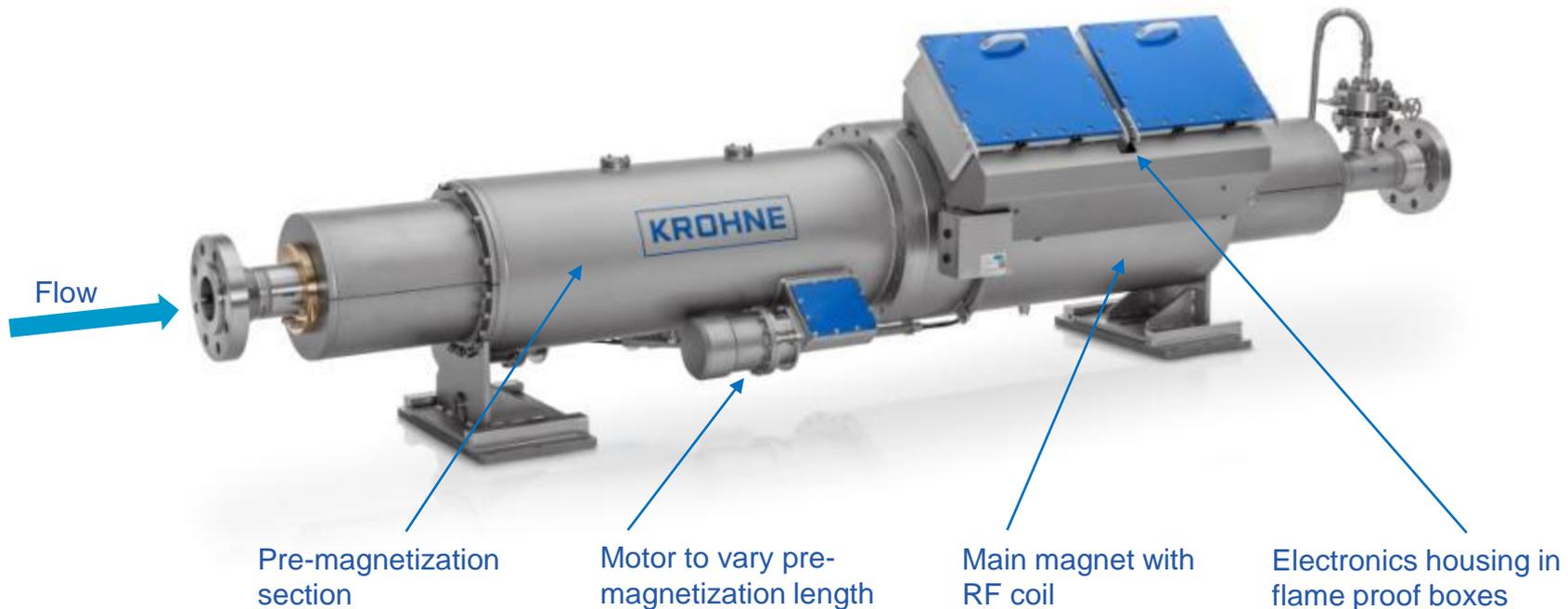
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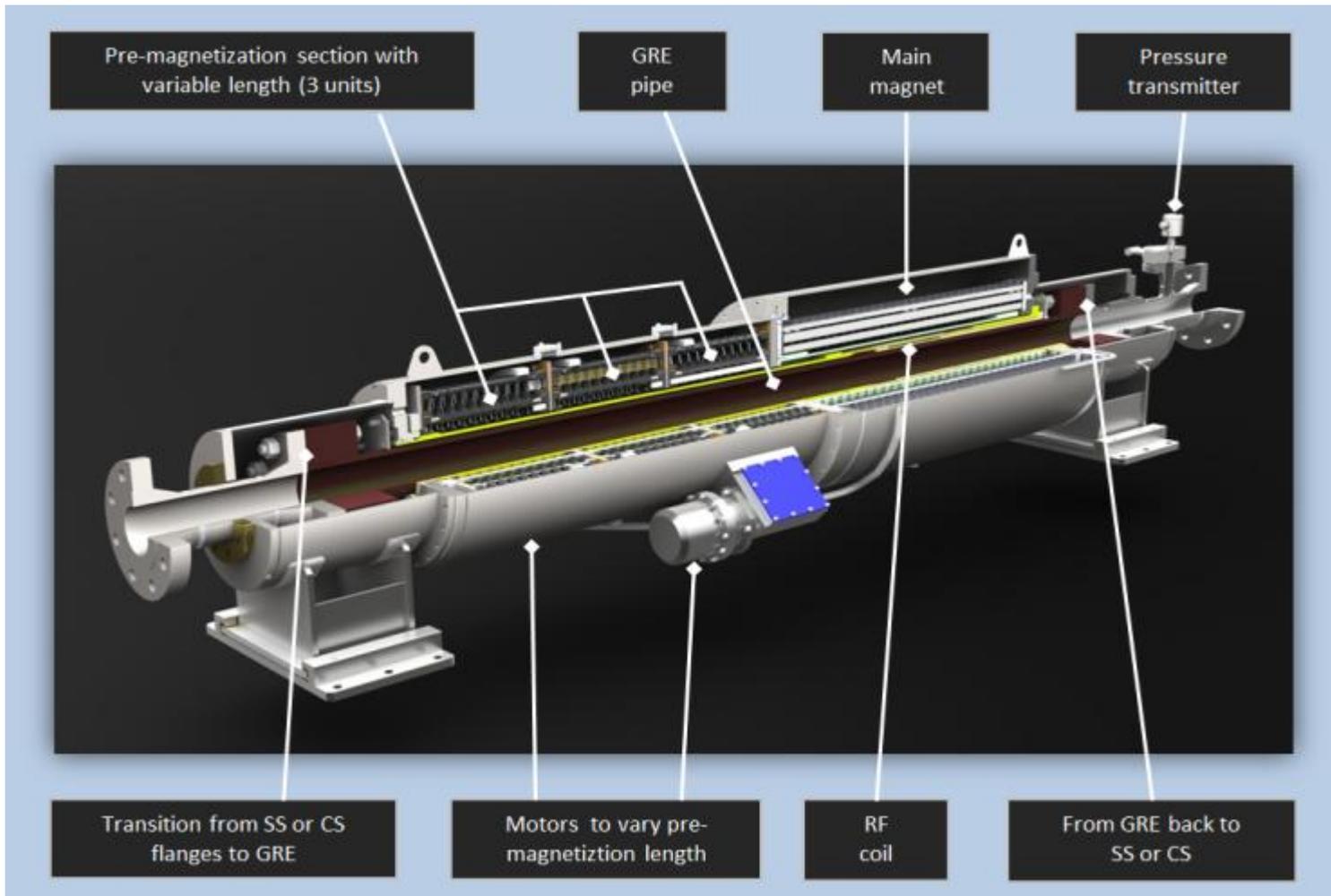
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Mechanical Design:

- 100mm (4inch), full bore pipe, horizontal configuration, length approx. 3.5m.
- Ambient operating temperature: -40°C to + 65°C, process temperature: 93 °C
- Process pressure: 100 bar
- All electronics mounted directly on the flowmeter in two flame-proof boxes

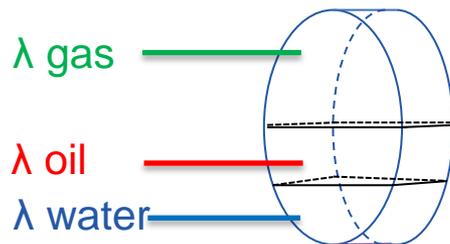


Mechanical design (interior)



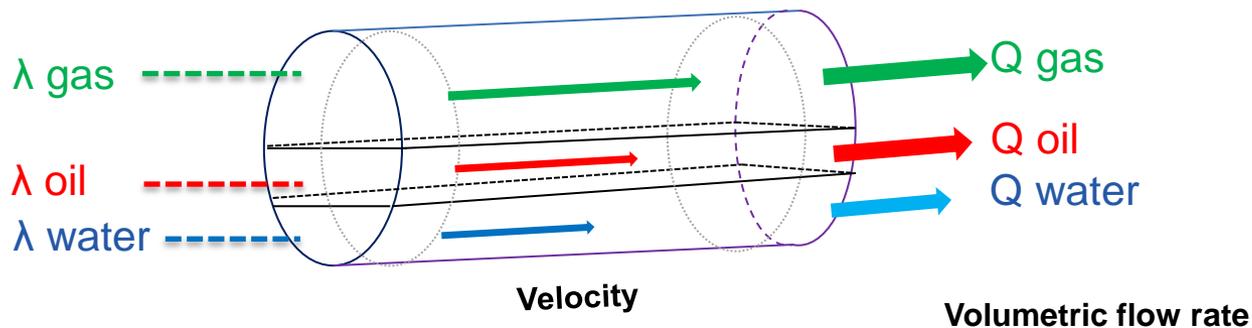
MR measurement principle for flow measurements

- In the flow meter, we are mainly measuring 2 properties:
 1. The fraction (λ) of oil, water and gas is in the measurement section



MR measurement principle for flow measurements

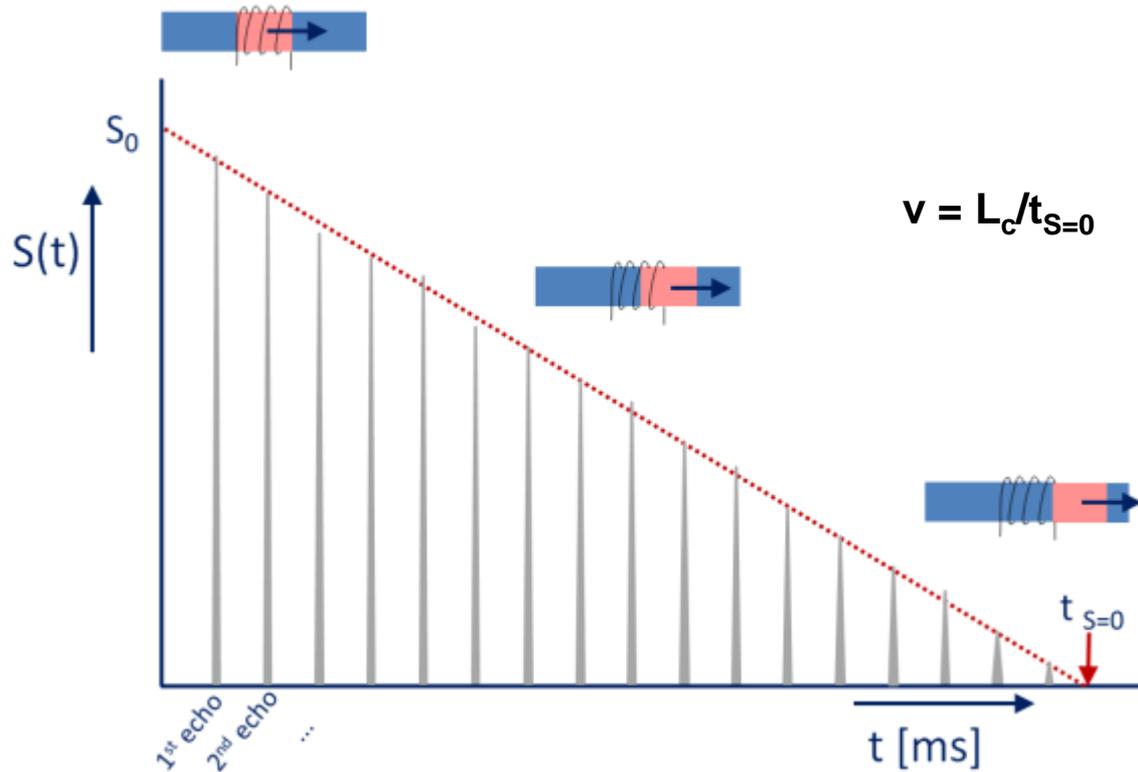
- In the flow meter, we are mainly measuring 2 properties:
 1. The fraction (λ) of oil, water and gas is in the measurement section
 2. What is the velocity (v) at which it travels
- From this data the volumetric flow rates (Q) can be calculated



1) Measurement of liquid and gas velocity

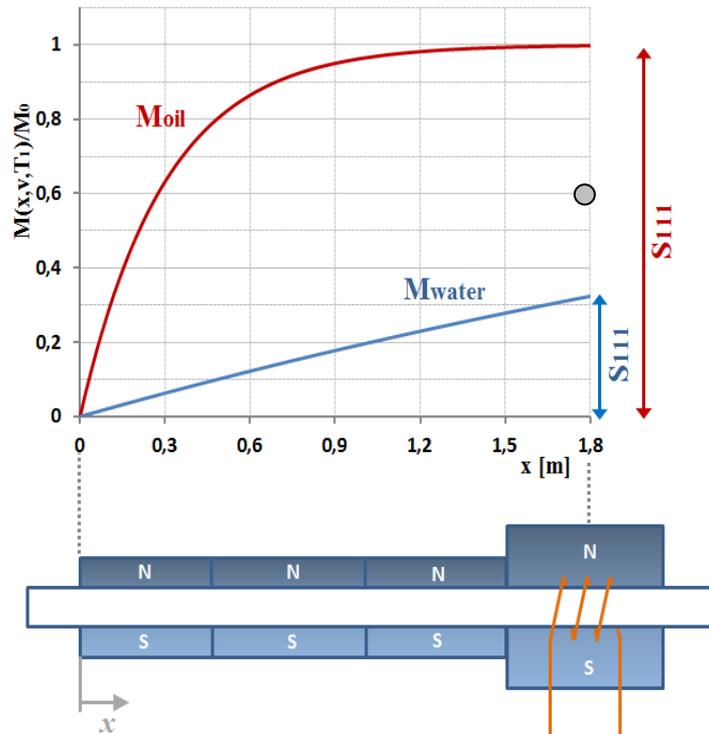
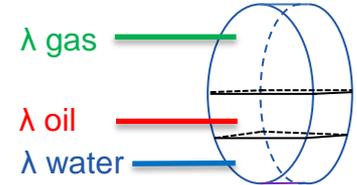
Fluid Velocity determination:

- 'Convective decay' method
- Excited protons are leaving the coil due to flow
- Measure the decrease in amplitude of the echoes



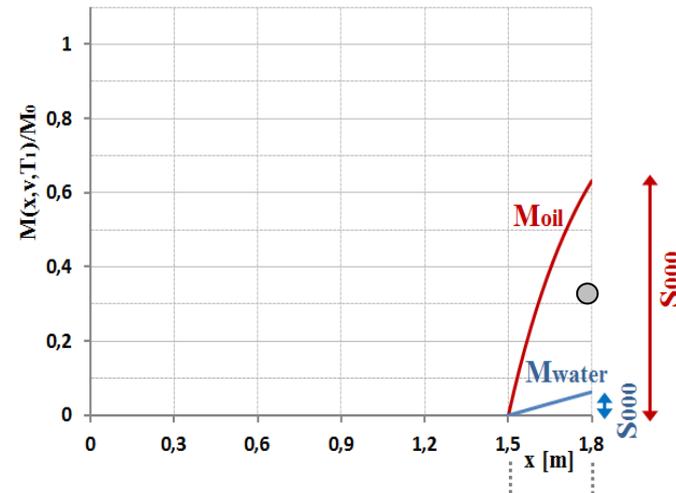
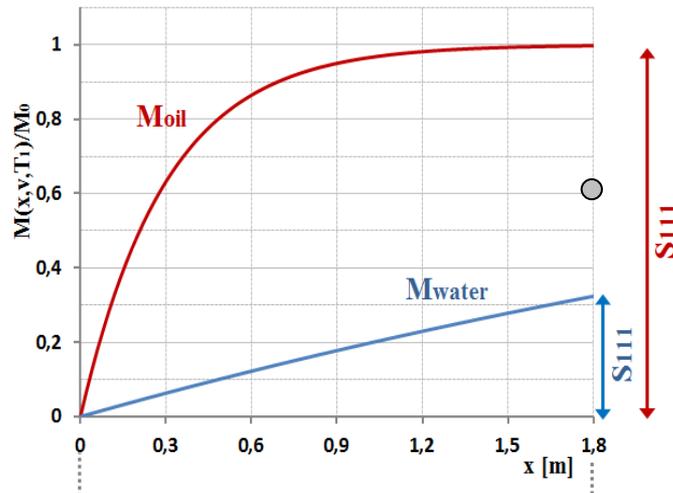
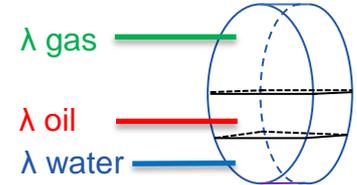
2) Measurement of oil and water fraction

- We make use of the fact that oil and water magnetize at a different rate (time constant)
- This difference creates a contrast between the oil and the water



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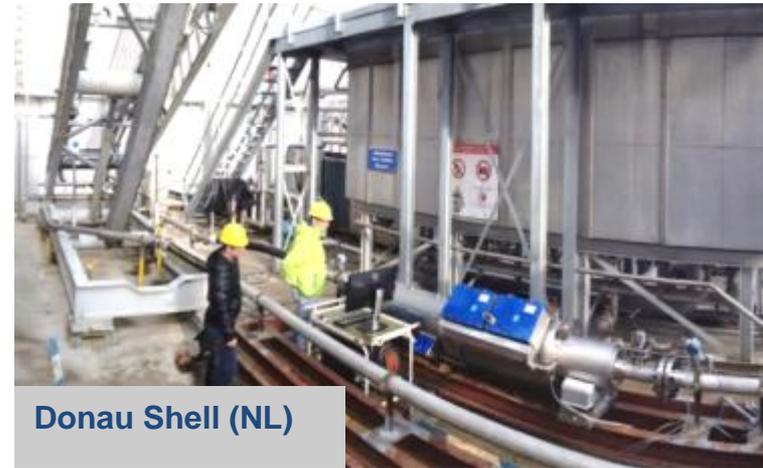
By measuring the signal for two different magnetization lengths, and calculating the ratio, the fraction of oil and water can be derived

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Overview (multiphase) flow test locations

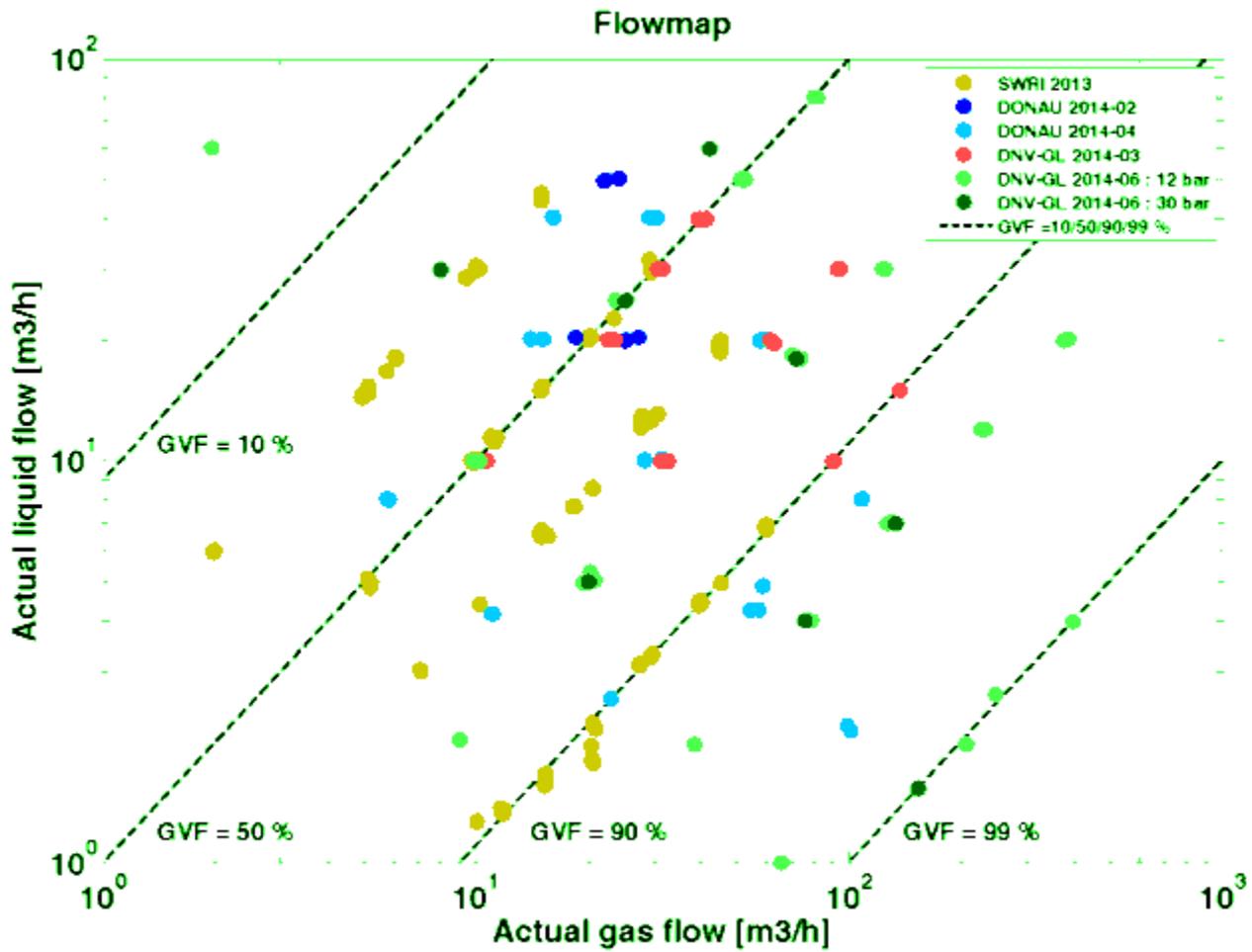


Performed tests

Overview test points

Parameter range:

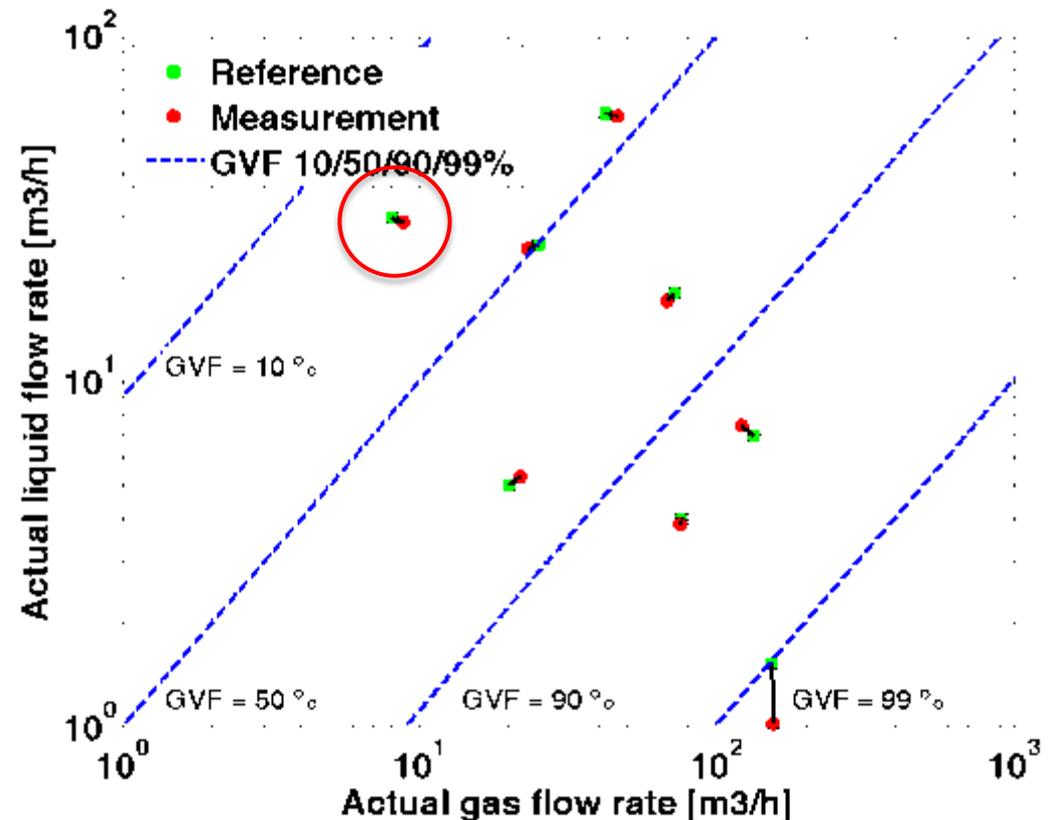
- Pressure: 3-90 barg
- Temperature: 25-40 °C
- Salinity: 0-250 g/l
- Viscosity: 1-45 cSt



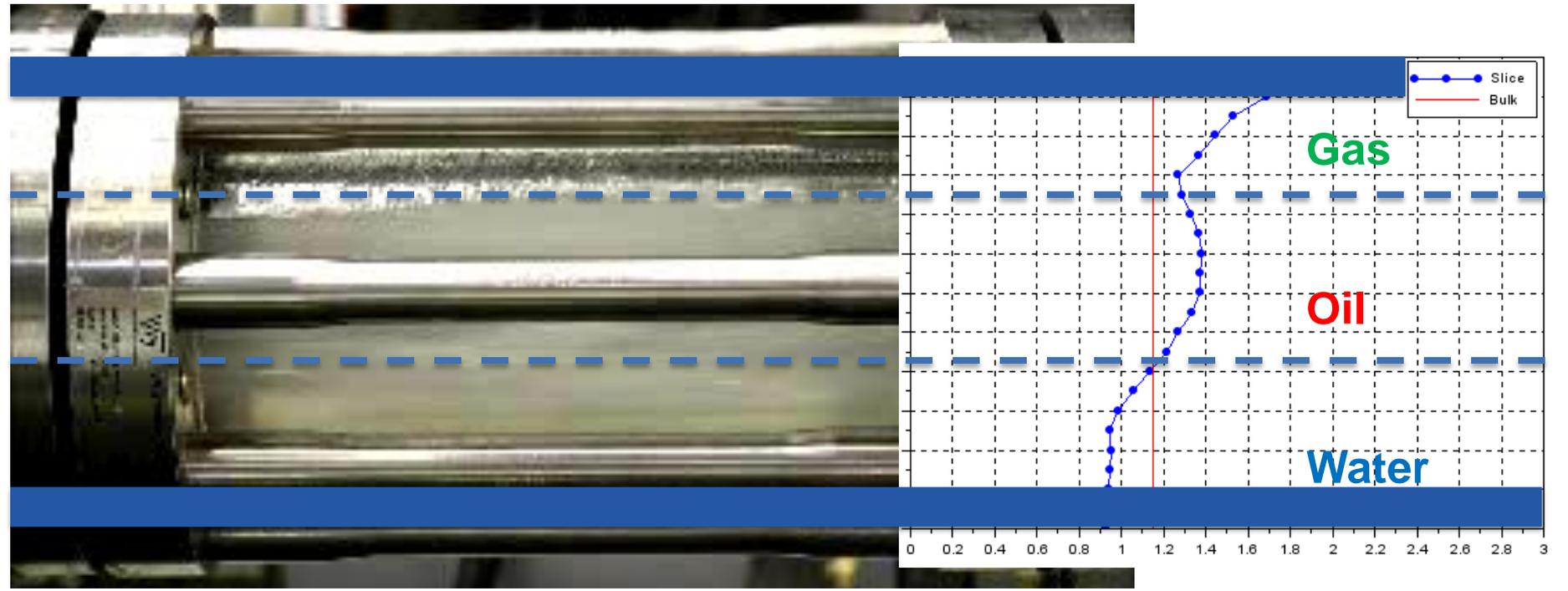
Performed tests; DNV-GL o/w/g

Good accuracy both in liquid and gas flow rate:

- No systematic error
- Good accuracy for both liquid and gas flow rates
- Accuracy achieved over large dynamic range



Performed tests; DNV-GL o/w/g



Velocity [m/s]

24 m³/h Oil, 6 m³/h Water, 8 Am³/h Gas, 4" pipe, P = 30 bar, T = 25 °C



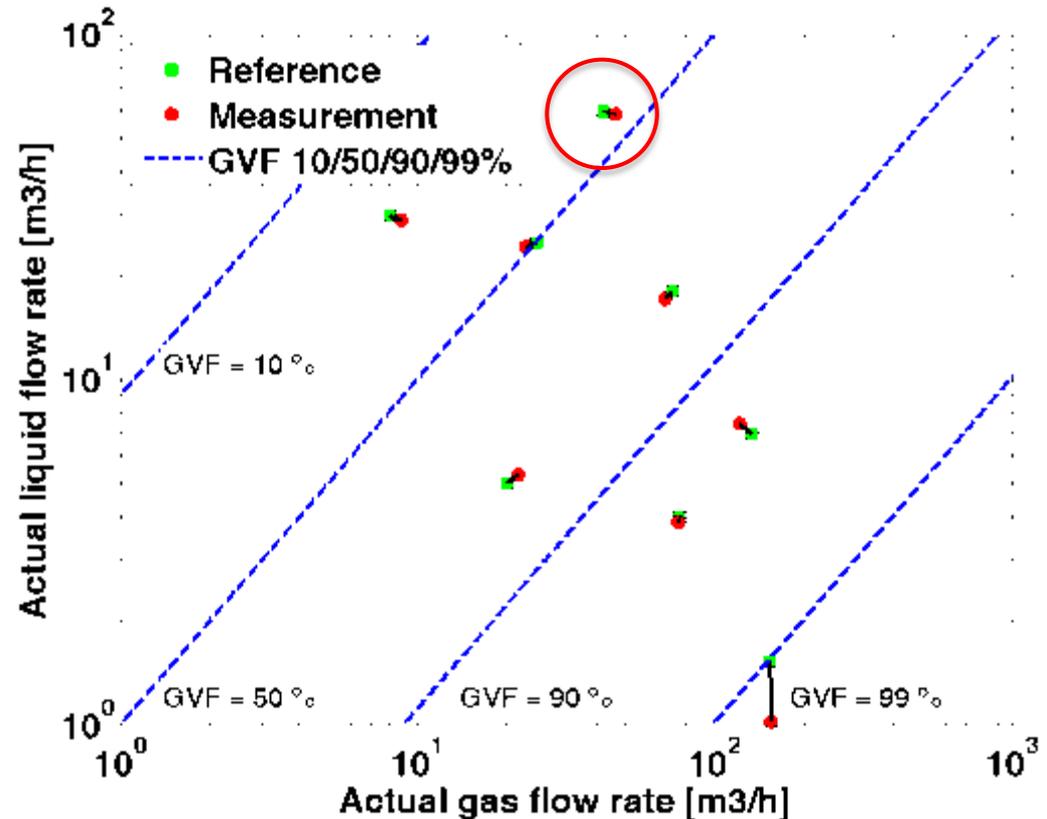
Performed tests; DNV-GL o/w/g

Gas results:

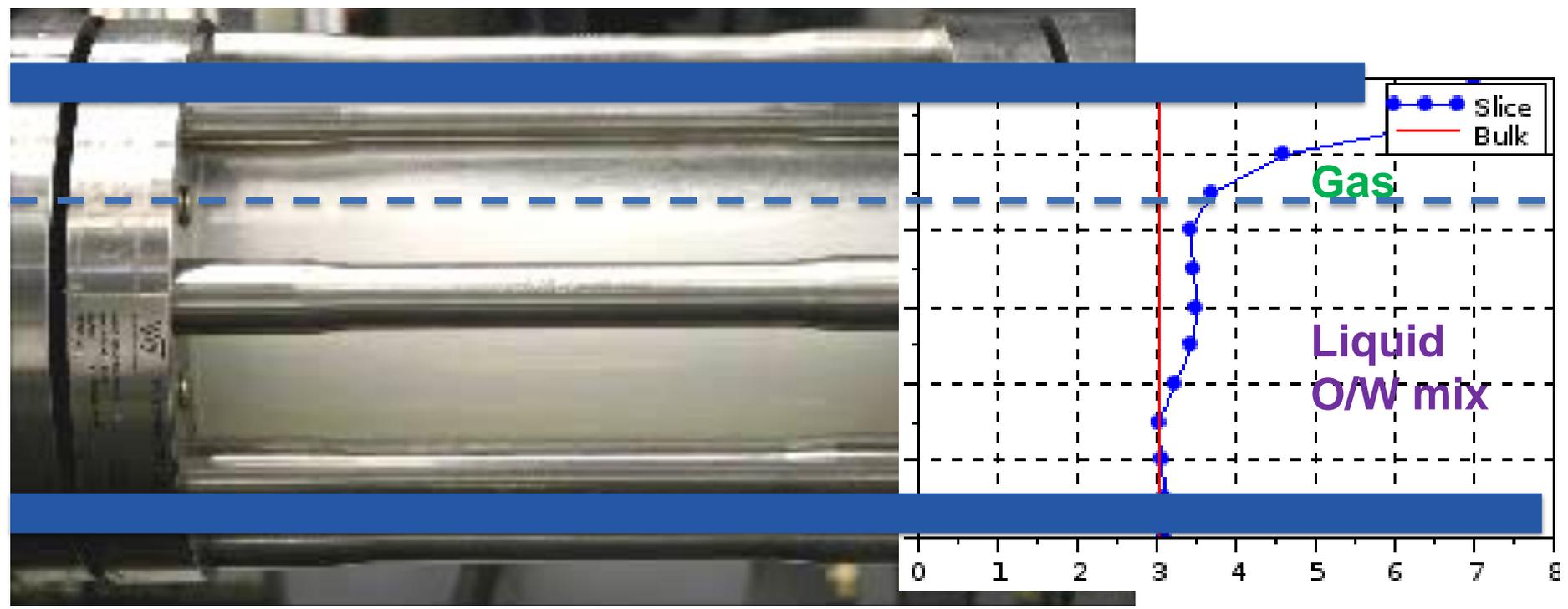
- Good performance
- No regime dependency

Liquid results:

- Good performance
- Increasing error GVF = 0.99



Performed tests; DNV-GL o/w/g



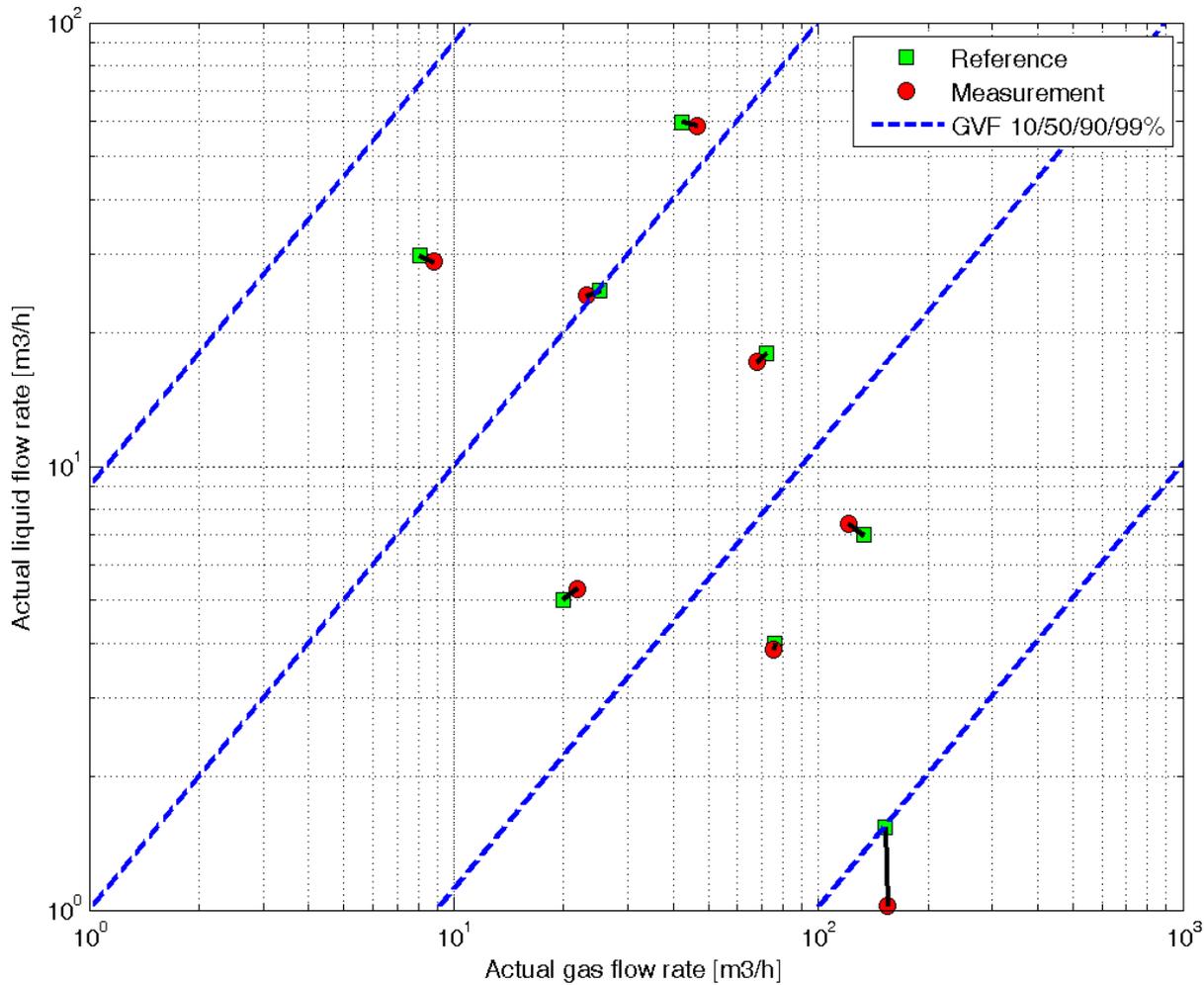
Velocity
[m/s]

54 m³/h Oil, 6 m³/h Water, 60 Am³/h Gas, 4"pipe, P = 30 bar, T = 25 °C



Performed tests

Results plotted in flowmap (for DNV-GL loop at 31 bar):



Good accuracy both in liquid and gas flowrate:

- No systematic error
- Good accuracy for both liquid and gas flow rates
- Accuracy achieved over large dynamic range

Field Test:

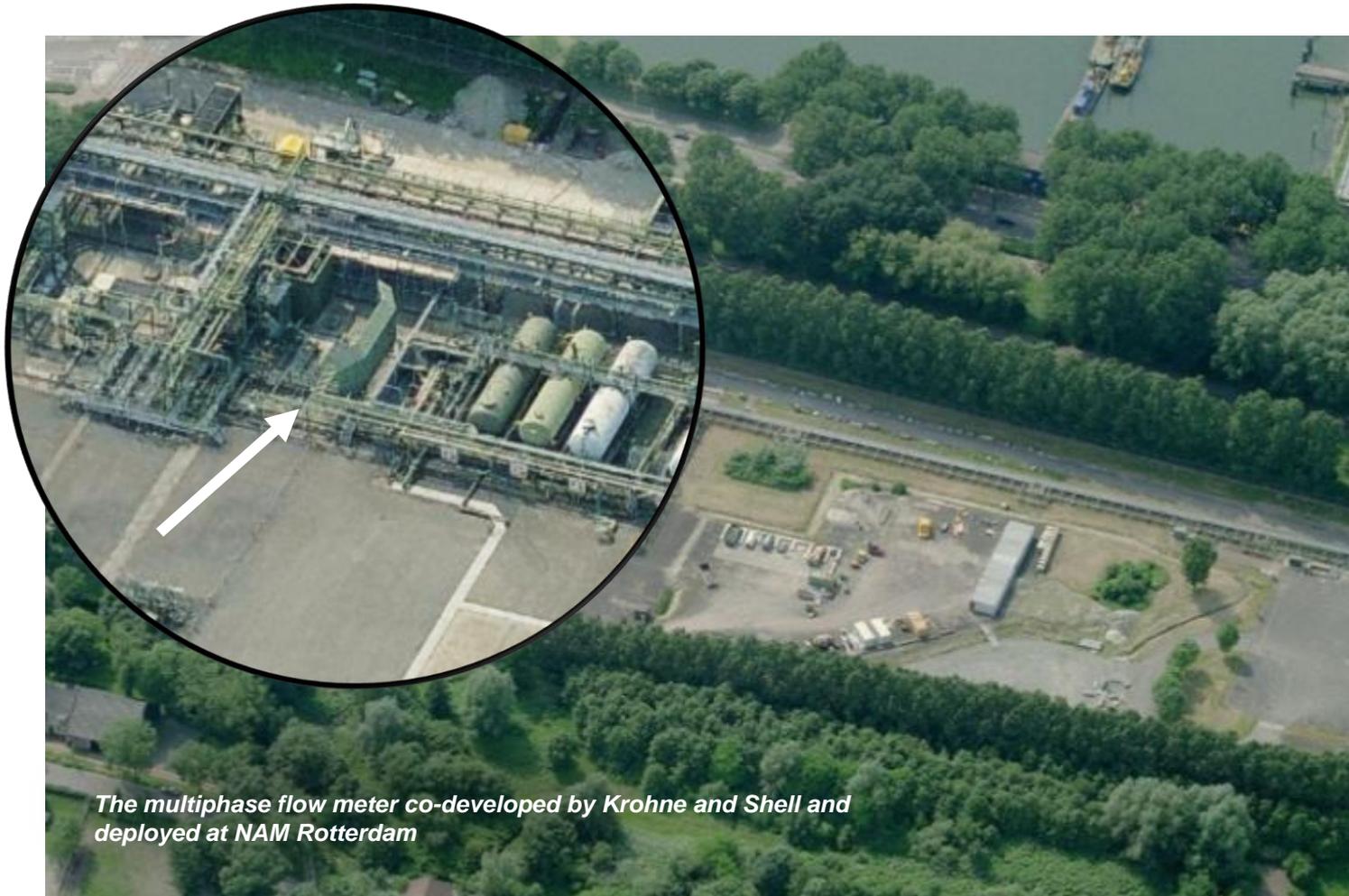
- NAM Rotterdam



The multiphase flow meter co-developed by Krohne and Shell and deployed at NAM Rotterdam

Field Test:

- NAM Rotterdam



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Conclusions:

- M-PHASE 5000 is a multiphase flow meter for the oil and gas industry
- Measurement principle: Magnetic Resonance
- One single measurement principle for oil, water and gas flowrates
- Full bore design, no sensors inside pipe
- No radioactive sources
- Suited for a large range of flow conditions
- Easy to install

Outlook:

- Additional MR functionality, for example:
 - (spectral) analysis
 - imaging



QUESTIONS?

Thank you for your attention!